

O.K. SAUCE



Served in the best places.

LOCAL WEATHER FORECAST:—N.E. WINDS, FRESH TO STRONG.

Hongkong Daily Press.

ESTABLISHED 1857

Registered as a Newspaper at the General Post Office in the United Kingdom.

Library, Supreme Court

General Manager

KING'S RESTAURANT
EXCELLENT MEALS
& CATERERS
ENTERTAINMENT BLDG.
TEL. 24948. HONG KONG.

No. 23548. 號捌拾肆佰伍仟參萬式第 日玖初月式拾年酉癸 HONG KONG, TUESDAY, JANUARY 23, 1934. 式拜禮 日叁廿月正年肆卅伯玖仟壹英 Price Single Copy, 10 cts. (Per Month, \$3.)

ALLSOPP'S

BRITISH PILSENER

B E E R

The Best drink under the Sun.

OBTAINABLE EVERYWHERE.

SOLE AGENTS:

CALDBECK, MACGREGOR & Co., LTD.

Prince's Building.

Telephone 20075.

HONG KONG, CANTON AND MACAO STEAMERS

JOINT SERVICE OF THE HONG KONG, CANTON AND MACAO STEAMSHIP CO., LTD. AND CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

HONG KONG—CANTON LINE.

SAILINGS From HONG KONG—Daily at 9 a.m. and 10 p.m. (Sundays at 10 p.m. only).

SAILINGS From CANTON—Daily at 8 a.m. and 4.30 p.m. (Sundays at 4.30 p.m. only).

HONG KONG—MACAO LINE.

AMENDED SERVICE

SAILINGS From HONG KONG—at 8 a.m. and 5.30 p.m. (Week days only).

SAILINGS From MACAO—at 3 a.m. and 3 p.m. (Week days only).

EXCURSION TO MACAO

SUNDAY, 28th JANUARY, 1934

S.S. "SUI TAI"

will leave Hong Kong at 9 a.m. and Macao at 4 p.m.

SPECIAL SALOON FARES.

WEEK DAYS.—Single: \$3.00; Return: \$5.00.

EXCURSIONS.—Single: \$2.50; Return: \$4.00.

NOTE.—All Steamship Company's Steamers are fitted with Wireless.

London Air-Mail Letter

Honours For Canadians:
Premier Bennett: Rights of Way:
M. Duca: The Eternal Weather:
King Carol of Roumania:

(Special Air-Mail Service)

London, January 22.
The bestowal of honours upon Canadians for the first time since 1919, when the King was petitioned to refrain from granting further titles to the Dominion's citizens, is perhaps the most interesting feature of the New Year Honours List.

It contains the names of five Canadian men, one of whom is the confidential messenger in the Governor-General's office—and thirty-five women, prominent in the public welfare work of the Dominion.

The list was submitted for the King's consideration by the Canadian Premier, Mr. R. B. Bennett, on his own responsibility. Earlier this year he tabled a written opinion in Parliament expressing the view that the motion carried in 1919 was not binding upon subsequent Administrations.

That motion was the outcome of an agitation which had started as early as 1917, largely born of the unpopularity of one or two persons on whom honours had lately been bestowed.

A Bachelor's Recommendations

Mr. Bennett has been careful to avoid recommending any active politicians. Chief Justice Duff, the only recipient of an honour carrying a title, acts for the Governor-General on all public occasions when the latter is absent.

As chairman of the recent railway tribunal, on whose recommendations elimination of the State and privately-owned railway is now being effected, he carried through a vital piece of work for his country.

It is work for which thanks are also due to him from holders of Canadian railway stock in this country.

For the rest, Mr. Bennett will have still further endeared himself to the women of Canada. A bachelor Premier, he has recommended seven women for every man so honoured.

Weather Contrasts

It is curious how little guide to Atlantic conditions can be obtained from the weather in the British Isles. While a friend of mine in Northern Ireland has been playing golf in brilliant sunshine, London has endured a continuous pall of motionless fog.

At the same time the Olympic was battling with one of the worst storms she has ever experienced. The ship plunged and rolled so violently that few people on board managed to get any sleep for four successive nights. Heavy tables and beds were completely overturned.

The captain assured his passengers that nothing would be gained by slowing down. He added that he had several thousand bags of mail on board. He delivered them only a few hours late.

World Court President.

Sir Cecil Hurst enters to-day upon his term of three years as President of the World Court of Justice at The Hague in succession to the eminent Japanese jurist, M. Adachi.

The appointment recalls the tribute paid to Sir Cecil by the 1929 Assembly of the League of Nations when he was elected to one of the two vacant places on the World Court. He was described as "the ablest international lawyer in the world."

One of the places to be filled was that of the late Lord Finlay, the first British judge at the Permanent Court. The other was that of a French judge.

From Geneva To The Hague

In the ballot Sir Cecil Hurst, then legal adviser to the Foreign Office, and Mr. Fromageot, the adviser to the French Foreign Office, were successful, leading their nearest rival from a long and distinguished list of international lawyers, by a margin of over thirty votes.

So it came about that two of the best-known figures at Geneva were transferred to The Hague to give added distinction to the Permanent Court of International Justice.

M. Duca

The last time I met the late M. Duca was in June during the World Economic Conference.

At that time he was still in opposition, but had come over to London as an observer in order to form a first-hand opinion of British foreign policy, of which, like M. Titulesco, he had always been a keen student.

I found him singularly free from prejudices and illusions on the subject. For example, he scoffed at the idea that the British National Government was already on its last legs and would not last its natural course.

In The Bratiano Tradition

The murdered Premier was a statesman of great personal integrity and intellectual honesty.

He was a survivor of the Bratiano oligarchy, that brilliant Liberal family of wealth, culture, and landed property which had dominated Roumanian politics for fifty years.

Himself a comparatively poor man, he had attained to leadership of the Liberal party on his personal merits, and remained faithful to the Whiggish traditions of the Bratianos. Roumanian could ill afford to lose a statesman of such varied gifts and character.

Peaceful Sinaia

Almost the last place one would associate with the bullet and bomb of an assassin is peaceful Sinaia, where King Carol of Roumanian has his summer palace.

High up in the fir-clad mountains, reached with a sigh of relief

PLANE FACTORY FOR CHINA

Curtiss Company To Provide Capital

Shanghai, Jan. 22.

The Chinese papers report that the Government has reached an agreement with the American Curtiss Aviation interests for the establishment of an aeroplane factory at Hangchow.

The Curtiss Company will put up the entire capital of \$3,000,000, while the Chinese Government will buy the factory's output, which is estimated as 80 machines a year.—Reuter.

by the traveller who has journeyed all day through the unrelieved monotony of the Danubian cornfields. Sinaia comes as a bright gem.

Up the steep slopes straggle its little clusters of summer villas, surrounded by the group of palaces—themselves glorified examples of the Tyrolean villas on which the sun streams down all day.

There are three palaces. When last I was there, in 1931, two were occupied: the first by the King, the second by his mother, Queen Maria. The third belonged to Princess Helen, his former wife.

Master John Of St. Albans

Master John Of St. Albans is recalled by the figures of the Virgin and St. Gabriel to be exhibited at Burlington House next Saturday.

He was King Henry III's chief acupuncturist, and is said to have carved these 6 ft tall figures in the middle of the thirteenth century. They came to Burlington House from their high niches on either side of the entrance within the Chapter House at Westminster Abbey.

According to the account preserved in the Record Office the carver received 53s 4d for this work.

The C. O. S. F. S.

Jan. 1 is a day of jubilation for that delightfully-named organisation, the Commons, Open Spaces, and Footpaths Preservation Society.

7-day the Rights of Way Act of 1932, which has been assiduously sponsored by the society and its secretary, Sir Lawrence Chubb, comes in to force.

During the past few weeks more than 35,000 pamphlets have been sent out explaining the measure to local authorities. Sir Lawrence has also personally addressed numerous conferences on the subject.

Perhaps the most outstanding controversy in which the society engaged occurred in connection with the common adjoining Berkhamsted Manor.

Lord Brownlow's trustees in 1886 shut in a large area of the common with an iron fence over two miles long.

A neighbouring landowner, Mr. Augustus Smith, approached the Commons Society, and arrangements were made with a London contractor for the demolition of the enclosure.

W. W. AHANA

57, Queen's Road, Central. Tel. 26356.

High Class Gentlemen Tailors
We have branches in Honolulu and Shanghai

Styles and Fit Guaranteed

THE
HONG KONG
PENINSULA HOTEL;
HONGKONG HOTEL; REPULSE BAY HOTEL;
PEAK HOTEL
&
SHANGHAI
ASTOR HOUSE; PALACE HOTEL;
HOTELS
LIMITED.
In association with the Grand Hotel des Wagons Lits, Peking.

HAVE YOU A SORE THROAT?

EVANS' Pastilles

which are made in England to a formula of the Liverpool Throat Hospital, will quickly give relief.

CALIFORNIA PACKING CORPORATION

CALIF., U.S.A.



"Green Gage Plums. Dismiss all glums."

"Yellow Cling Peaches. Are within your reaches."

Obtainable at All Compradore Shops.

Sole Agents **KUNG SHEUNG CO.**
CHINA BUILDING
HONG KONG. Phone 23258.

THE OFFICE APPLIANCE CO. LIMITED.

INCORPORATED UNDER THE HONGKONG ORDINANCES.

Specialists in Office Equipment

Powell's Building, 12a, Des Voeux Road, C. Phone: 23607

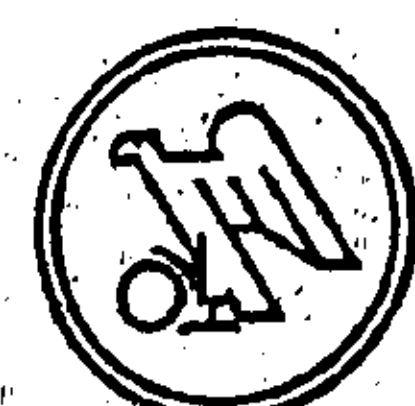
Just received a new Stock of American Factory Rebuilt Royal and Underwood Typewriters, 10", 14" and 18" carriages

Look and work like new Typewriters at one third the cost of a new machine.

All Typewriters guaranteed for twelve months.

SAFETY FIRST

WITH THE AUTOMATIC FOOT BRAKE



ASK THE NEXT BICYCLE DEALER

OR THE

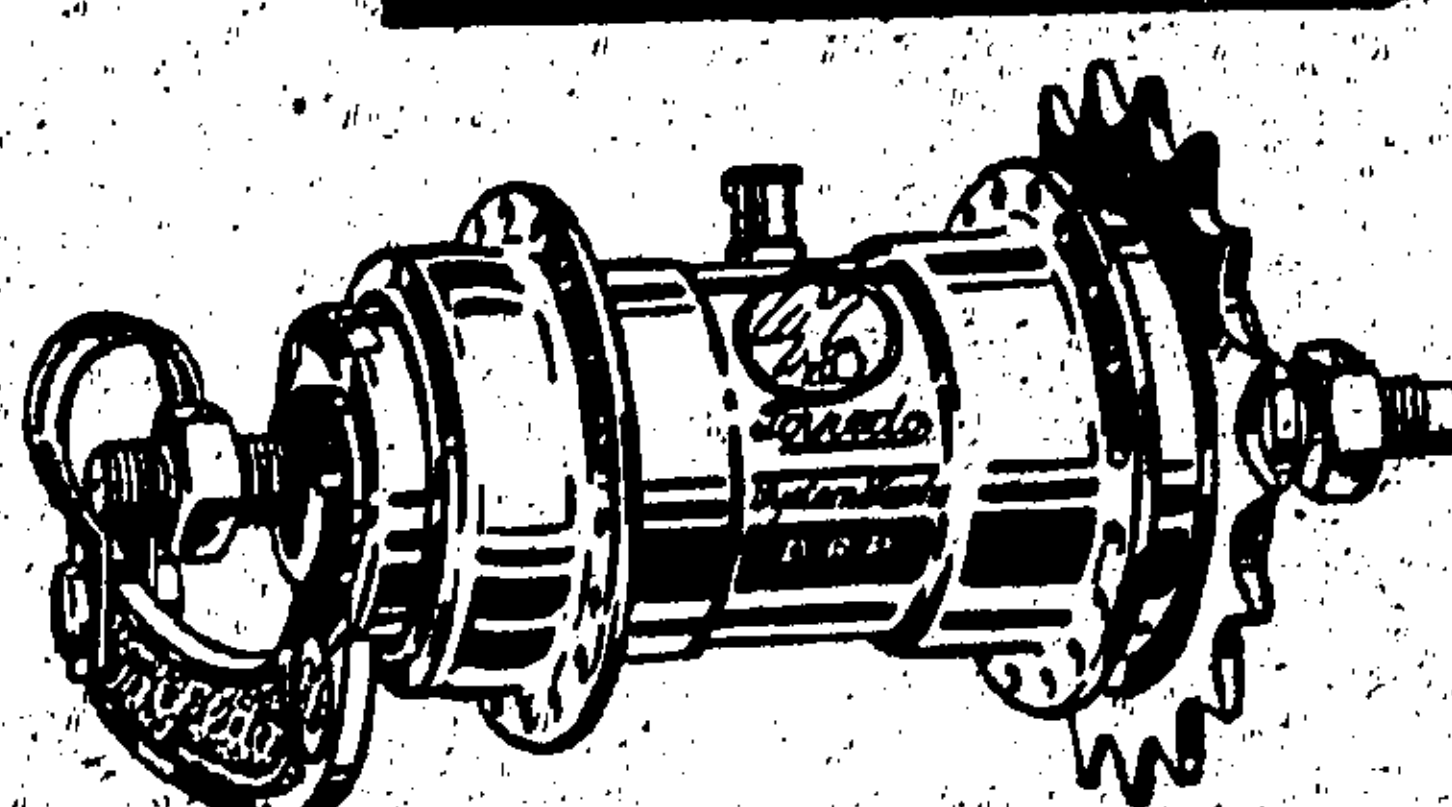
BRITISH BICYCLE CO.

32, JOHNSTON ROAD.

SHUN HING CYCLE CO.

50, JOHNSTON ROAD.

Tornado



A COASTER-HUB WITH A FREE WHEEL

Write for booklet to-day. CAN BE BUILT INTO ANY BICYCLE

COMFORTABLE & SATISFACTORY SERVICE ASSURED BY
THE CHINA MOTOR BUS Co., Ltd.
NEW MOTOR COACH SERVICE
Managing Director: NGAN SHING KWAN
122, WING LOK STREET, HONG KONG.

BRAKING SIGNALS

Fitting an Advance
Action Device

I was recently afforded a good illustration of the inherent weakness of the red-light braking signal as a safety device—a device, by the way, we all hailed on its appearance as contributing appreciably to road safety, writes the motoring correspondent of the "Manchester Guardian." It was a busy road with a long line of cars bowling along the straight stretch where I was standing. When the first car was almost upon the road-cross ahead I saw the red warning light wink up. A fraction of a second later the second car's warning light flashed out. Then, quickly but after a more perceptible interval, the third car's light. The fourth came on a trifle slower. I saw what was sure to happen. It did happen. The last car but one just touched the car in front and was in turn bumped by the last car of all. It is not an uncommon incident. It happens because we are apt to drive rather too close together; in a sense we are obliged to do so because if we leave a gap between ourselves and the one in front, someone invariably slides down the line at speed and slips into the gap, so closing up the ranks again. But it happens also because the road and driving conditions of to-day have advanced beyond the warning light's range of usefulness.

What happened here, and what happens in all similar cases, is that, though each driver sees the warning light flash up in front of him, there is a time-lag as the signal, and the resultant, braking by each driver, passes down a line of cars. The distance between the succeeding cars therefore diminishes as the signal is picked up and responded to, with the too frequent result that the cars in the rear are not left with room enough in which to stop without bumping. It is a point worth analysing, and the results may be stated thus: When a driver applies his brake, and the warning signal comes into operation, he announces to following traffic an accomplished fact. He has braked, picks up and responds to the warning of the first car has begun, and has increased in its effects, before the second car has begun to slow down. Carry that process down a line of cars, and it will be seen that between the cars the distance diminishes, and with increasing rapidity, until towards the end of the line the margin of time and space is small. The growing difficulty, from one end to the other, may be expressed thus: "I have braked." "Have braked." "Ve Braked." "Braked." "Raked." "Bump." "BUMP."

It is all against good driving tradition thus to announce braking as merely an accomplished fact, and against all that the authorities are endeavouring to get us to do. For example, we are told—it is in all the leaflets of advice issued to motorists—that it is wrong practice to give a signal of turning at the precise moment of turning; that adequate warning of one's intention to do something that will affect those following should be given. It is sound advice, and real common sense, yet it is apparently enough to say with the braking system commonly in use to-day, "I have braked. You look to yourself." It is absurd and it is dangerous.

Steering-Wheel Switch.

The remedy is to convert that announcement of something done into an intimation of something about to be done. The operation of the process of braking should be so arranged that the warning light flashes for an appreciable period before the brake shoes begin to bind on the drum. One action would follow quickly on the other, but there would be a gain, to following drivers, of a few yards of space, and they would be precious yards. An effective way of bringing about such an arrangement would be to fit a switch on the steering wheel, so that one's thumb could drop on to it instantly, and to connect up this switch to the warning light. Immediately a driver saw that traffic conditions were about to call for braking, he would touch the switch, and follow that action up by bringing the brakes into action. The man behind would thus have warning before the car had actually begun to slow down, and he would have room in which to act. Moreover, he would leave room for those behind him. The last in a line of cars would not find themselves faced with an emergency and no space to deal with it.

In towns where traffic clutters up so much, this fraction of a second of warning would save much trouble. But the system could have wider application. On the open road, where high speeds are common, any driver wishing

to slow up, as when prospecting for a suitable picnic place, would flash on the rear light, then begin to decelerate and draw in to his left. A man in a following car would thus be told that the one in front was about to stop and would be able safely to swing out. There would be fewer of those violent and sudden swerves to avoid a car suddenly stopping that occur so often to-day.

Such a system increases the factor of safety for road traffic. It is a simple system; a motorist of any handiness could rig up the details for himself. It is desirable, and once a few motorists had adopted it, makers would be found adding it to the equipment of a car. We might then be able to discard those bumpers, which are not only ugly but always suggest that we are accepting, instead of remedying, a certain carelessness in driving.

INSURANCE FOR
MOTORISTSAn Essential Safe-
guard

The fact that damages to the amount of £12,000 were recently obtained from a motorist by a doctor who had lost the use of his hand suggests how important a matter insurance against such risks must always be.

Nowadays we are obliged to insure, but the choice of insurance company is left to ourselves, and if we do not fill in the proposal form correctly we may find that our protection is of doubtful value.

The average car owner possesses something to lose, and if, for any reason, his insurance company will not, or cannot, meet a successful claim made against him, then he may quite well be ruined. Motorists have actually been ruined financially before this by damages secured against them under circumstances not covered under the terms of insurance.

Insurance companies are often generous under these conditions, but a contract is a contract, and both parties should be equally aware of its terms.

Motorists need to regard a proposal form seriously for it is the basis of the contract, and if facts are withheld or misrepresented then the insurance company cannot be blamed if they repudiate the contract.

On the other hand, the car owner needs to assure himself that the company is of good repute and sound financial standing, for if the company cannot meet a claim the insured is still liable. There have been insurance companies which could not meet their obligations, and motor insurance has attracted a number of concerns whose resources might not be sufficient to deal with a run of ill luck. Cut premiums may be attractive, but it takes even the well-known non-tariff companies' very careful management to secure a return on motor business, so that, tariff or non-tariff, only well-known companies should be dealt with, and if there is any doubt as to the best form of policy or the extent of cover required then there are insurance brokers whose business it is to know all these things.

But obviously, insurance against road risks is a very serious matter deserving of the most careful consideration.

HANGCHOW TO NAN-
CHANG BY MOTOR

A highway has been built between Nanchang and Yushan (on the Kiangsi-Chekiang border) and when four or five bridges along this highway are completed, it will be possible to travel between these two places in eight hours by motor car. There is now a motor road from Hangchow to the Chekiang-Kiangsi border, so when this is linked up with the Nanchang-Yushan highway, a trip can be made from the Chekiang provincial capital by motor car.

A bus service already has been inaugurated between Nanchang and Yushan, the buses being ferried across a river where the building of a bridge has not yet been completed. The recent opening of the Hangchow-Kiangshah Railway will greatly facilitate the travel between Chekiang and Kiangsi, the railway actually ending at Yushan in Kiangsi, although it is known as the Hangchow-Kiangshah Line.

MOTOR SUPPLEMENT

MORE MOTOR
COASTERSValue of Heavy Oil
Duty Exemption

The position of British coastwise shipping in regard to the defensive measures recently recommended by the Chamber of Shipping of the United Kingdom is referred to in the 13th annual report of the British Motor and Sailing Ship Owners' Association, Ltd., to be submitted at the annual meeting held in London.

The analysis of tonnage entered into the Association showed that in February, 1920, only 7.5 per cent. of the tonnage was engaged in some way, while 13 years later the proportion had risen to 30.1 per cent. The fact that 70 per cent. of the tonnage still consists of sailing ships without any mechanical aid is a proof that sailors, because of their economical character, continue to be regarded as eminently suitable for certain work.

The report records that during the year there has continued to be a little more employment for small coastal ships. Freights weakened in the spring, but are now showing an upward tendency. Exemption from the heavy oil duty imposed by the last Budget has relieved coastwise shipping of a threatened burden of £100,000 a year.

The Association maintains close contact with the Chamber of Shipping regarding the policy of the shipping industry. The report reviews the steps that have been taken to ensure the consideration of coastal interests in the recommendations now being submitted to the Government.

RANDOM NOTES

The First Royal Car

The first Royal car in the world, the Daimler which was supplied to King Edward in 1899, was one of the most interesting exhibits at the Scottish Motor Show in Glasgow in November.

The car has a 6 h.p. engine and is capable of speeds up to 20 miles an hour. It is in perfect mechanical condition to-day and still bears the Royal Coat of Arms.

A Fine Win

The success of Triumph cars overseas is well characterised by recent news from New South Wales, where this make has for the third year out of the last four won the premier motoring award in that State, the Wakefield Trophy.

The trophy is offered annually for the best performance of a team of light cars in ten different contests. It was secured by Triumphs in 1930 with 7 firsts, 9 seconds and 3 thirds, out of 10 events. In 1931 they lost the trophy by two points only, but regained it in 1932. This year's success was achieved with 10 h.p. cars.

London's Ambulances

The standardisation of a special make of vehicle by public authorities has a great deal to recommend it, for it means among other things great simplification in the matter of upkeep and servicing arrangements. In itself it is obviously most convincing testimony to the make of vehicle selected.

It is interesting, therefore, to note that the London County Council, the largest controlling body of ambulance services in the world, has chosen no less than 200 Talbot vehicles for its requirements.

Soaring Sales

With the 1934 season barely under way, overseas orders for the various products exported by Morris Industries Exports, Ltd., already represent very considerable increase on the corresponding figures for last season.

For the first two months of the current season, namely September and October, the average increase in export orders for Morris vehicles and parts, and Morris Commercial vehicles, was no less than 118 per cent. in the case of the same months of 1932.

More Records for Eyston

Driving a 12 h.p. six-cylinder Riley, Mr. G. E. T. Eyston recently broke three long distance records at Montlhéry. These were as follows:—

AVIATION NEWS
Future of the Aero
Engine

Smaller and more efficient engines, extension of the use of supercharging devices, adoption of sleeve valves, employment of compression ignition (heavy oil) units in the aircraft, growth in favour of variable pitch airscrews are among expectations of air-cooled aero engine progress in the next ten or fifteen years which were placed before the Royal Aeronautical Society last week by Mr. A. H. R. Feilden, the able chief of the Bristol Aeroplane Company's engine department.

He stated, in the course of his long and informed address, that he hoped to see aero engines turning out between 40 and 50 horsepower for every litre of cylindrical capacity as compared with the present 22-26 h.p. In other words, the same amount of power will be produced from a considerably smaller unit. Superchargers, which at present are employed to restore ground level powers up to heights of approximately 15,000 feet, may raise this level to 20,000 feet.

Increased provision will be needed for the cooling of air-cooled engines. Mr. Feilden considers that the introduction of greater output and considerably higher rotational speeds in the engine itself will entail an increase from the present 11 to 12 square inches of cooling surface for every cubic inch of cylindrical capacity up to 15 to 20 square inches. He pointed out that air-cooled engines may be cooled in future by an engine-driven fan, with the motor permanently enclosed in a suitable duct. Research work on this subject is now going forward at the Royal Aircraft Establishment.

More Motor Cruising

Next season will see a substantial increase in the number of new motor yachts and cruisers in commission, if the activity now in progress in certain yards is any criterion. At Thornycroft's Hampton-on-Thames Yard, for example, there are 40 and 42 ft. twin-crew cruisers, a 20 ft. pleasure fishing boat for the Cornish coast, an 18 ft. launch for both river and sea service and a 30 ft. river launch being built.

Three yachts destined for the Mediterranean are under construction by the same builders. The largest is a 200 ton steel vessel to be fitted with Diesel machinery of 350 h.p.

Another interesting order is a 30 ft. speed boat of the "Seahawk" type for inspection service in the Dutch East Indies. Engine with a 140 h.p. 6-cylinder unit, this craft attains a speed of 35 m.p.h.

Production

As indicating the growth of the industry, the figures of production of British Motor Vehicles make an interesting reading. In 1907 only 12,000 vehicles were produced in Great Britain. In 1923 the total was 95,000; in 1930 it had risen to 236,522; and last year it had dropped slightly back, the total being 232,719. It is anticipated that 1933 Private Car production will show a substantial increase over 1932, even if it should be found that restrictive legislation may have affected the production of Commercial Vehicles.

Batteries for Tibet

Until 1904 no foreigner had ever set foot in Lhasa, the "Forbidden City" and capital of Tibet, and the news that the Chloride Electrical Storage Co., Ltd., has received an order for an Exide battery of 220 cells, type SEG/8, for the Palace of the Dalai Lama, ruler of Tibet, is a tribute to the prestige of British goods and particularly to the grip the Exide people have on the export market.

Getting the battery there was no easy task, since the only means of transport is by mule, yak or porter, and the 300-mile journey under these primitive conditions involved special precautions in the packing of the glass boxes; moreover, the passes into Tibet are usually closed by snow from about the end of November, so that the shipments had to reach Calcutta not later than the first week in November.

FLUID FLYWHEEL
MOTOR-CYCLEB.S.A. Company's
Secret

A machine which may well revolutionise motor-cycling is announced by the B.S.A. Company, the world's largest manufacturers of motor-cycles. Briefly, it is a 5 h.p. overhead valve model incorporating the Daimler fluid flywheel and preselective self-changing gearbox.

Research has been going on for over two years, but although romances have been current, the news of the actual production of the new machine comes as a surprise in motor-cycling circles. The experimental model has completed tests of nearly 20,000 miles on the road, but in order that the secret might be kept the machine has never once been allowed to stop outside the B.S.A. works.

In general details the fluid flywheel machine follows the lines of the well-known 499 c.c. overhead valve model. The engine and gearbox, however, are of unit construction and are so mounted in the frame that the centre of gravity is very low. This combined with the fact that the transmission eliminates all engine snatch, makes the machine almost skid-proof. Gear preselections are made by movement of a small trigger on the left handle bar, engagement being provided by pressure on a pedal operated by the right toe. The action of the transmission is exactly the same as on any car produced by the B.S.A.-Daimler-Lanchester group, and the machine has a top gear range of speed from 0 to 55-70 miles an hour.

Unlike many motor-cycles of unusual mechanical specification, the new B.S.A. has an attractive and a well-balanced appearance. The primary chain runs in an oil bath case, and is provided with a spring tensioner, the final drive being on the outside of the machine. Lubrication is on the dry-sump system, with a separate oil tank mounted under the saddle. The machine is finished in the B.S.A. colours, the tank being chromium plated, with green side panels. The price, including full electrical equipment, has been fixed at £79.

BORN 1894

Still Running

BRITISH CARS IN
CANADAAustin's Trans-
continental Record

Entries for the annual run of "veteran" cars from London to Brighton (organised by the R.A.C. to commemorate the passing of the 1896 Act that abolished the speed limit of 2 m.p.h. and the man with a red flag as a necessary accompaniment of a "road locomotive") reached a total of 77, which was by far the largest number ever entered.

No car may take part unless it was made in 1904 or earlier, and the oldest one among the entries was built in 1894; it is a Cannstatt Daimler, the forerunner of the modern Mercedes. Although this veteran was in use before I started my motoring career, writes a motor correspondent, I well remember the type in picture and print for in those days most of my pocket-money went in buying, or sending pre-paid envelopes for, any kind of literature that had concern with motors.

The car on which I had my first run—I can well remember that thrilling experience—was not greatly different from the Cannstatt Daimler, and was made only two or three years later. It had tiller ("bathtub type") steering, hot-tube ignition, four speeds forward and four reverse, solid tyres, a wheelbase no longer than the overall height of the car (11), chain drive, and a two-cylinder

The Austin Seven has created a new record for the crossing of Canada by car, covering the journey from Halifax to Vancouver in the amazing time of five days, five hours and forty minutes. This achievement is rendered all the more remarkable by the fact that the driver—Mr. Tom Roberts, who is a well-known Canadian aviator—was unaccompanied.

The total distance covered was almost 4,250 miles, of which two-thirds was over atrocious roads, yet the Seven managed to maintain an average speed of 34 m.p.h. and used only 86 gallons of fuel and 3 quarts of oil for the entire trip. The petrol consumption thus worked out at over 48 m.p.g., this also being a record in point of economy, as the whole journey was made at a cost of under 25 dollars.

engine in front under a bonnet about half the length of that of a Baby Austin. Radiator there was none, but, instead, a water tank underneath the rear end of the car, with water circulation by a pump driven by friction off the flywheel.

HEAVIER TRAFFIC....
LARGER
THIRD PARTY CLAIMS!
WILL YOUR POCKET SUFFER?

A.A.U. ASIA LIFE BLDG.
14, QUEEN'S RD. C.
MOTOR CAR INSURANCE

TRUST A THORNYCROFT WITH YOUR TRANSPORT

DEAL DIRECT

THORNYCROFT

SIX-CYLINDERED

COACHES & OMNIBUSES

MOTOR VEHICLES

DIESEL OR PETROL

Pioneer Manufacturers of Commercial Motor Vehicles



Full Range of Spares carried in Hong Kong and Shanghai

4 or 6 Wheels
4 or 6 Cylinders
30 Cwt. to 10 Ton Loads
20 to 70 Passengers

JOHN L. THORNYCROFT & CO., LIMITED,

Pioneer Building, Nathan Road, Kowloon.

TEL. 56752.

TRUST A THORNYCROFT WITH YOUR TRANSPORT



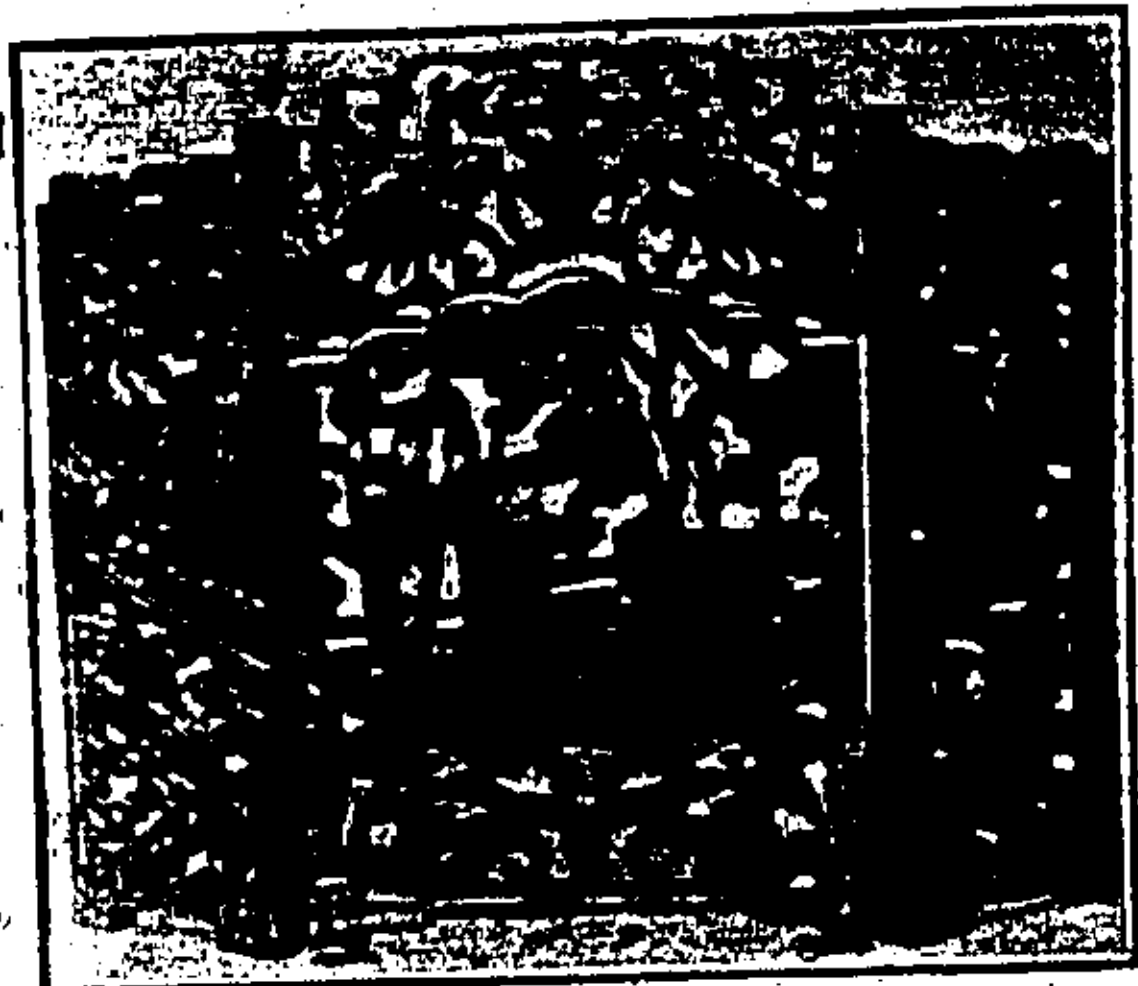
From tears
to sunshine!



**WOODWARD'S
GRIPE WATER**
keeps baby well

G.W.W. 40-14

W. WOODWARD LIMITED, LONDON, ENGLAND



The largest stock of carved Camphor
and Teak Chests—also the latest in
Mirrors and Screens at prices that
will surprise you—Chests from
\$10.00 up.

PENINSULA FURNITURE CO.

40, Hankow Road—Kowloon.



"TWENTY GRAND"

AND

"SPUD"

THE BEST CIGARETTES
IN THE MARKET.

MANUFACTURED BY

THE AXTON-FISHER TOBACCO, INC.
LOUISVILLE, KY., U.S.A.

"GRESHAM'S LAW" APPLIED TO OUR WORLD

Dr. Allen's Sermon at the Union Church

The Rev. Dr. E. L. Allen's sermon at the Union Church, Hong Kong, on Sunday was an interesting application of "Gresham's Law," concerning currency, to the spiritual world and to moral values.

The Preacher said:—
We have been watching with admiration, and at the same time with perplexity, the efforts of President Roosevelt to save the American people by sacrificing the American dollar. None of us would venture to say exactly what has been taking place, though we know the experts would be in the same boat with ourselves, and we often suspect that President Roosevelt himself would find it difficult to say why he has done what he has done and exactly what he hopes to achieve.

In the "good old days," when the monarchy was absolute and there was very little public opinion to act as a restraint, there was a much simpler way of extricating oneself from financial crises if one was prepared to take the consequences. In the Middle Ages the method was debasing the currency: the Mint received instructions to produce a certain number of coins with a larger proportion of base metal in them than was usually the case. The Government would make a profit on this arrangement, but the people soon found out and certain tendencies became apparent. The purchasing power of the good money came down, and the result was that people melted down the good money and sold the metal. As a result of this there was formulated "Gresham's Law," that where you have bad currency in circulation, side by side with good, sooner or later the bad will drive out the good.

DOUBT IN THE BIBLE

Many of us will remember a book which performed a very useful service at a time of religious perplexity. Henry Drummond's book, "Natural Law in the Spiritual World." At that time men had come to doubt the authority of the Bible and of the Church, but they were quite sure that Natural Science was in possession of the truth, and so the kind of thing that men did not believe when they found it in the pages of the Bible, or heard it said from the pulpit, they were ready to accept when the scientist put it, for example, in the language of biology. Nowadays, science speaks not so frequently in the language of economics, though the language of economics is more hazy than that of biology ever was.

I have wondered sometimes whether that which men will not accept as the law of God they might not be willing to accept if put to them in the form of Gresham's Law: that there is a moral equivalent of economic law and it runs like this: "Wherever men or nations work with two standards of conduct, with two kinds of ideals, are actuated by two sets of motives, it is the lower that drives out the highest, in the end."

Let me take two illustrations. The first illustration shows us exactly what lies behind the trouble in our contemporary civilisation. The nineteenth century was an age of magnificent achievement, and it inherited from the last years of the eighteenth century two entirely different ideals. One ideal was that put in our hands the power to make enormous wealth, and the other was the French Revolution which was to make free and equal men and women. It was a time when men worked at the impossible task of creating a civilisation which would both make wealth and make men.

MASS PRODUCTION
And we know what happened. The result was there was built up a magnificent system for the mass production of cheap goods and for scattering them all over the earth, and men and women felt themselves crushed beneath it. The final result was that we showed ourselves to be pastmasters of the

art of manufacturing unwanted goods, and of saving wealth that we could not use, but we lost the secret of how to minister to personal want.

Take the other illustration. It is nineteen years ago, but it is very vividly remembered in the minds of many of us. I suppose that there never was a people that went to war with such high motives, with such an altruistic spirit as the people of Great Britain in the year 1914. We said, and we meant every word that we said—at least as far as the man in the street was concerned—"We do not want an inch of territory for ourselves; we are going to use our strength to defend a weak nation whose rights have been infringed." One thing we wanted to do was to cut off the last head of the hydra-headed monster of war.

You know what happened. Within a week our newspapers had forgotten the duty of veracity, our Churches were revising their hymn books and Bibles to make room for hate, and our government was bending itself to capitalise the idealism and courage of the people for future commercial gain. When the war had been on three years, you remember, it was a soulless mechanical business, and already men were beginning to talk about the indemnities, the colonies and the markets we were going to get.

AN INDIVIDUAL CASE

Take an individual case. Just think of some of the men you have known, men of sterling character, outstanding abilities, but who have an unbridled passion for drink. Which was it that won, the appetite or the character? This is what happens in the life of a great many people: it may be only one per cent of base metal, but the base metal drives out the gold.

Yes, and being a Christian does not suspend that law. You will not trust the metal as genuine because it has got the King's head on it; there may be base metal in it just the same. Let us try and work out this analogy of the coinage a little further. Let us suppose that the Government has debased the currency in a certain year. The next year another government comes into power and has to liquidate the situation. It will call in all the base coins, melt them down and re-issue them fresh from the Mint. That will not be an easy thing to do: it will create considerable disturbance and dislocation of trade. Some people may lose money by it, but not until the base coin has gone through the melting pot can security be restored.

THE MELTING POT

We take that metaphor often: we talk about civilisation being in the melting pot. Most of us will profit by going through the melting pot, by being born again, by making a fresh start. Suppose that in the year 1933 the market is flooded with debased coin. Not all is debased: some good and some bad are in circulation. How will the Government deal with that situation? The only way will be to melt down all coins dated 1933, good and bad alike, and send them out from the Mint afresh. Otherwise, you will not restore confidence; there is always the possibility to reckon with that some of the bad have been overlooked.

There is an analogy there that I think is worth following up to the very end. Here is a man who is conscious that there are low motives in his mind: he has tried to conquer them, but he has not succeeded. That man has to realise that his efforts have been on the wrong lines. It is no use asking God to patch up the shabby places in our personalities. The only fair thing to do is to give Him our entire manhood to be made anew, turning the base metal out of our souls and putting the gold to its right use.

"I'VE LEARNT THE RIGHT WAY TO SHOP"

"I used to think that getting drugs cheap was being thrifty. But it didn't take me long to learn that quality comes first—Before anything else."

Inferior drugs are unnecessary even if you have to watch every penny; for these prices are ROCK BOTTOM, and the quality, well



**QUALITY
First**

THE NAME "BOOTS" IS IN ITSELF YOUR GUARANTEE OF QUALITY, AND AS "SOLE SELLING AGENTS" OF THIS FAMOUS COMPANY, WE CORDIALLY INVITE YOUR INSPECTION OF THEIR WIDE RANGE OF HOUSEHOLD DRUGS AND OTHER NECESSITIES NOW ON DISPLAY IN OUR HONG KONG DISPENSARY.

COMPARE THE PRICE . . .
THE QUALITY IS BEYOND COMPARE!

Aspirin Tabs.	...	50.
Asthma Relief	...	\$1.25.
Boric Powder	...	25.
Bronchial Lozenges	...	75.
Cascara Tabs.	...	50.
Dyspepsia Tabs.	...	75.
Epsom Salts	...	30.
Embrocation	...	\$1.75.
Liver Extract	...	\$7.50.
Tooth Paste	...	50.

BOOTS PURE DRUG CO., LTD.

SOLE SELLING AGENTS

A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.

EST. 1841

DIFFICULT DECISIONS

By GLUYAS WILLIAMS



WHEN YOUR WIFE HAS COMMISSIONED YOU TO MATCH A SAMPLE, AND ONE OF THOSE OVERPOWERING SALES LADIES PRODUCES SOMETHING ABOUT TWO SHADES OFF WHICH SHE INSISTS IS A PERFECT MATCH; AND YOU DON'T DARE CONTRADICT HER, AND YOU DON'T RELISH WHAT YOUR WIFE WILL SAY IF YOU BUY IT.



REALISTICALLY HUMAN PORTRAITS IN A GREAT WAR-TIME PICTURE

"I WAS A SPY"

STARRING MADELEINE CARROLL—CONRAD VEIDT—HERBERT MARSHALL
A GAUMONT BRITISH PICTURE

Directed by VICTOR SAVILLE.

TO-MORROW
AT THE
KING'S

CENTRAL THEATRE

TAKE QUEEN'S RD., WESTBOND RD'S

Advance Booking at Andersons and the Theatre Tel. 25730.

SHOWING TO-DAY
At 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

A PICTURE HOLLYWOOD COULD NOT MAKE!

THE BIG DRIVE
OFFICIAL PICTURES OF THE WORLD WAR!
Film from Eight Nations SHOWN FOR THE FIRST TIME

NEXT CHANGE

CROCODILE TEARS BROKE UP THIS HOME!

Her married son was an easy victim to his weepy mother, who came between them for their own good.

IRENE DUNNE
As the young wife who dared to defy the tyranny of mother-worship

THE SILVER CORD

JOEL MCCREA
FRANCES DEE
ERIC LINDEN
LAURA HOPE CREWS
Based upon the play by SIDNEY HOFFMAN & SIDNEY KATZ
Produced by The Theatre Guild, Inc. Directed by John Cromwell
Main Production, Merian C. Cooper, executive producer.

RKO-RADIO PICTURE

LEE THEATRE

TO-DAY ONLY
AT 12.30, 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

"A WOMAN FIGHTS"

A CHINESE PICTURE.

LEE TRACY "DISMISSED"
BY FILM CO. AFTER MEXICAN ADVENTURE

Mr. Lee Tracy, star of many gangster films, who was arrested on November 21 in Mexico City, has been discharged by the Metro-Goldwyn Film Company.

In dismissing him, it is alleged the company stated that the film actor's behavior in Mexico City was "deplorable."

Mr. Tracy, on leaving El Paso (Texas) for Los Angeles, refused to comment on his dismissal.

Mr. Tracy was alleged by the police to have appeared on the balcony of an hotel in Mexico City and, clad only in a blanket, shouted insults at a procession held to celebrate the anniversary of the Mexican Revolution.

Mr. Tracy denies the charges, and says that it is all a misunderstanding.

TO-DAY AT THE CINEMA

HONG KONG

King's: "I Cover The Waterfront."
Queen's: "Looking Forward."
Central: "The Big Drive."
Oriental: "Flying High."
Lee Theatre: "A Woman Fights" (Chinese Picture)

KOWLOON

Star: "Canaries Sometimes Sing."
Majestic: "Kiss Before the Mirror."

Coming

King's: "I Was a Spy."
Queen's: "Tiger Shark."
Central: "The Silver Cord."
Oriental: "Tarzan The Fearless."

Star: "Woman Accused."
World: "Sins of Madam Claudet."
Oriental: "Young Sinners."

ARMCHAIR TRAVEL

Curious Contribution To Transport

A curious and new contribution to traffic problems was put forward in an address at the Institute of Transport yesterday when it was suggested that wireless and television might some day make some forms of travel quite unnecessary.

What is the reason for travel? It is very largely to establish personal contact with other people, to speak to, hear and see them. But if the means of contact by sight and hearing are provided literally without moving from a room, the need for travel would become at least less urgent and in the case of our roads would eliminate many of the users, much to the advantage of the community.

When that day arrives perhaps it will be a punishable offence to take a car out on to the roads "without proved cause and necessity," drivers may have to apply to the local Bench for a certificate that they cannot carry out the business they have in mind by means of wireless and television.

But the system may, of course, work more persuasively. On August Bank Holiday morning, let us say, the intending motorist will first turn on his television apparatus and scrutinise the road which he had thought of taking. If it looks like a steady stream of traffic for twenty miles from the city where he resides, he may switch off the appalling prospect and announce: "No, my beloved, nothing would take me out into that turmoil; well, I'll take the television out into the garden and go to Brighton (or Blackpool) by wireless."

EXTENSIBLE FABRICS
A British Invention In Weaving

The discovery of a new method of introducing an extensible yarn into any form of textile fabric was the occasion of a luncheon given at the Savoy Hotel at which Mr. T. L. Shepherd presided.

It was stated that already over 200 manufacturers of various kinds of textile have taken the invention up.

Mr. O'Hea said that a simple method which could be employed without change of machinery had been discovered after a year's work.

Mr. Arthur Mason stated that any type of elastic yarn could be used by the new method to give any special stretch for specific purposes was protected and would be launched on a fairly large scale early in the New Year; the process would be kept for this country exclusively, but the resulting fabrics would be exported.

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

KING'S

BOOKING AT THE THEATRE TEL. 25313 & 25332

"I COVER THE WATERFRONT"



ASLO "SANTAS WORKSHOP"
A SILLY SYMPHONY IN TECHNICOLOR

I COVER THE WATERFRONT

Some of Hollywood's stars get a bigger kick out of photographing somebody or something than of being photographed.

They think it's a lot more exciting to stand behind a camera than in front of one.

The most rabid "photo fiends" among the stars are Claudette Colbert, Leslie Howard and Ben Lyon. They ride their hobby to the extent of devoting all their spare time to study of photographic art, snapping thousands of pictures annually, and maintaining elaborate dark rooms, developing, retouching and printing quarters in their own homes.

Miss Colbert and Lyon teamed in "I Cover the Waterfront" showing at the King's Theatre to-day, had ample opportunity, while they were working in Reliance's romantic thriller for United Artists, to make extensive additions to their private collections of photographic art.

On location and in the studio during the filming of the screen story based on Max Miller's best-selling book, Claudette and Ben viewed in seeing which one could make the most unusual shots. They carried personal cameras with them wherever they went. Whenever they were missing from the set, it was safe to assume they were some place in the vicinity, figuring out unique angles, unusual subject matter or the use of a new camera gadget.

Once when Director James Cruze was all ready to start a scene at colourful Fish Harbour, San Pedro, California, Lyon was discovered perched high up in the rigging of a schooner, shooting down at the motion picture camera battery on the dock location, with Miss Colbert on the deck of a small fishing boat, photographing up at Lyon.

NEXT CHANGE

COMMENCING TO-MORROW
SUSPENSEFUL AND DRAMATIC STORY OF A WOMAN SPY'S DARING!

MADEIRA CARROLL
CONRAD VEIDT
HERBERT MARSHALL

I WAS A SPY



GERALD du MAURIER
EDMUND GWENN
AIGAUMONT BRITISH PICTURE.

LOOKING FORWARD

Barrymore Coming to Queen's

The invigorating acting of Lionel Barrymore, the discerning direction of Clarence Brown, and a film story which touches the hearts of the millions who have found their lives altered as a result of the worldwide depression, makes "Looking Forward," now showing at the Queen's Theatre one of the most profoundly stirring photoplays to reach the screen in some time.

It is reported that this picture, before being released to the general public, was unraveled at the White House before President Franklin D. Roosevelt, who was so impressed by its inspiring story of hope and courage, that he permitted its producers, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer-Cosmopolitan, to use the title of his recently acclaimed book, "Looking Forward," for the picture. This gesture will be easily understood by those who view the new film drama and are moved by its tremendously human theme.

THE SILVER CANE

One of Hollywood's most curious characters has been assigned for a role in Paramount's "The Silver Cane," in which Claudette Colbert and Ricardo Cortez are featured. He is Dan Makarenko, a Russian character actor, and is widely known in America as "Silver Cane Dan," because of his ubiquitous walking stick, which is valued at \$5,000 and bears the silver signatures of two hundred international famous personages.

Makarenko started his collection with an autograph of William McKinley, which he obtained at the Buffalo Exhibition on the day the president was assassinated. Some ten years later he decided to enhance a silver stick carried with the autographs in his possession. A special silver process serves to transfer the ink signatures to his precious stick.

SIMPLE AND DIRECT

Simple, direct, it tells its story in terms that everyone can understand. The background is a great London department store. Lewis Stone is the millionaire who owns the store; Barrymore is the old, faithful bookkeeper who has devoted almost a lifetime to his humble work. The woman in the life of each man affects that man's destiny. Stone's wife deceives him and tears down the structure of his faith. Barrymore's wife, on the other hand, regenerates him when his world crumbles about his head.

Interwoven is a romance between Elizabeth Allan and Colin Clive as well as the story of Stone's son, played by Phillip Holmes, who stands by when, in the poignant dramatic climax, the old bookkeeper proves the key that saves the great business house from tottering on the brink of financial wreckage.

Much of the effectiveness of this unusually fine talkie drama is due to the forceful direction of Clarence Brown, who has permeated this story with the same distinctive touches that marked his work on such memorable photoplays as "Flesh and the Devil," "Anna Christie" and "A Free Soul."

Barrymore, in the starring role, is, as usual, touching and dramatically powerful; and another flawless performance is contributed by Stone as the aristocratic store owner. In fact, the entire supporting cast, including Benita Hume, Elizabeth Allan, Phillip Holmes, Colin Clive, Alec E. Francis, Doris Lloyd, Halliwell Hobbes, Douglas Walton, Viva Tattersall, Lawrence Grant, George K. Arthur, Charles Irwin and Billy Bevan, are deserving of the highest praise.

ORIENTAL THEATRE

LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY
A SIDE SPLITTING LAUGH RIOT!
Big Song Hits, Gorgeous Girls, Captivating Music and Spectacular Dances.

TO-MORROW AND THURSDAY
A SPARKLING COMEDY DRAMA

YOUNG SINNERS

A virile drama of youth and its yearnings
with **THOMAS MEIGHAN**
HARDIE ALBRIGHT
Directed by John Blystone



DIARY OF LOCAL EVENTS

TO-DAY

(January 23)
(XII Moon, 9th Day)
Auctions.—Lammer's Sale of Leasehold Property, Sales Room, 2 p.m.
Lectures.—Mr. B. G. Birch, M.A., on "Some One-Book Men," Union Assembly Room of University, 8.30 p.m.
Miscellaneous.—Rotary Club Tiffin.

Theatres.
King's:—"I Cover The Waterfront."
Queen's:—"Looking Forward."
Central:—"The Big Drive."
Oriental:—"Flying High."
World:—"Shore Gun Pass."
Lee:—"A Woman Fights" (Chinese Picture).
Majestic:—"The Kiss Before The Mirror."
Star:—"Canaries Sometimes Sing" (Chinese Picture).
Principal-Malls
Home Malls.—Outward for America and Europe via Siberia by Taiyo Maru 3 p.m.

Sports
Golf.—Completion of first round Royal Hongkong Golf Club (Ladies' Section), "Mrs. S. B. C. Ross" Cup Competition.
Sunrise.—7.05 a.m. Sunset.—5.03 p.m.
Tides.—High at 2.15 and 15.41; Low at 9.29 and 2.40.

WEDNESDAY

(January 24)
(XII Moon, 10th Day)
Entertainments.—Y. M. C. A. Pantomime, "Babes in the Wood," 2 p.m.
Miscellaneous.—Whist Drive, Seamen's Institute, 9 p.m.

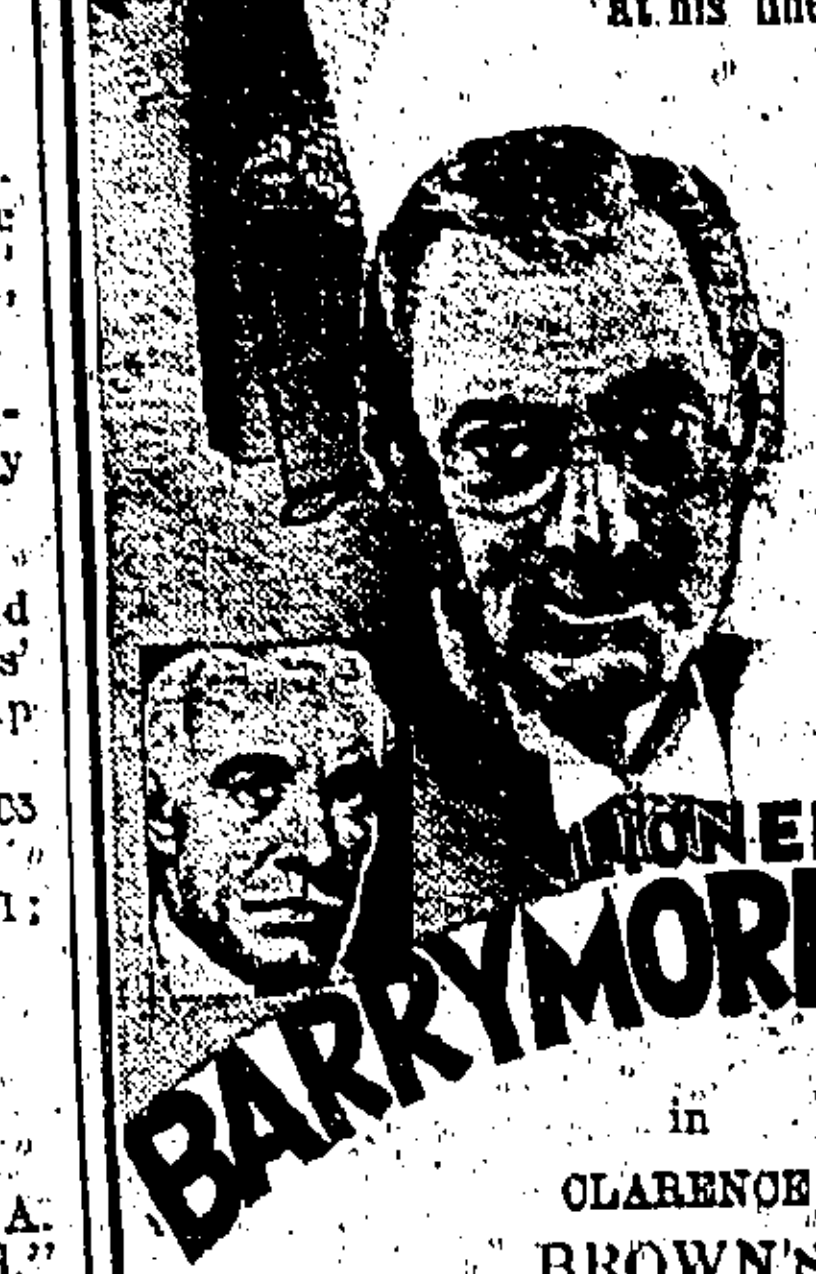
Theatres.
Queen's:—"Looking Forward."
King's:—"I Was a Spy."
Central:—"The Big Drive."
Oriental:—"Young Sinners."
World:—"Sins of Madam Claudet."
Lee:—"A Woman Fights" (Chinese Picture).
Majestic:—"Face In The Sky."
Star:—"Canaries Sometimes Sing" (Chinese Picture).
Sports
Cricket.—St. Joseph's College v. La Salle College.
Hockey.—Mamak Tournament, R.A.M.C. v. Police; Friendly matches, East Lancashire v. Hongkong Hockey Club, seniors, 9 p.m.; Midway v. Radio Sports Club.
Sunrise.—7.05 a.m. Sunset.—6.08 p.m.
Tides.—High at 3.31 and 16.42; Low at 8.50.

EVLINS

SHOWING TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.10, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

LOVE and LUXURY

were dearer to her than loyalty!
A pulsating drama with the "Grand Hotel" star at his finest.



LIONEL BARRYMORE
in
CLARENCE BROWN'S
production

LOOKING FORWARD

with **LEWIS STONE**
Benita Hume, Elizabeth Allen
Philips Holmes.
Directed by **CLARENCE BROWN**.

NEXT CHANGE TRAGEDY LURKS

'neath shining sun!
Every second brings terror, a new danger, a new thrill in this epic of the wave-tossed jungle!

EDWARD G. ROBINSON
in
"TIGER SHAW"



with **RICHARD ARLEN**
ZITA JOHNSON
A First National Picture

STREET

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20

FREDERICK LONDA

"Canaries Sometimes Sing"

A REAL LAUGH PICTURE

with **TOM WA**

MAJESTIC THEATRE

Nathan Road, Kowloon. Tel. 57222

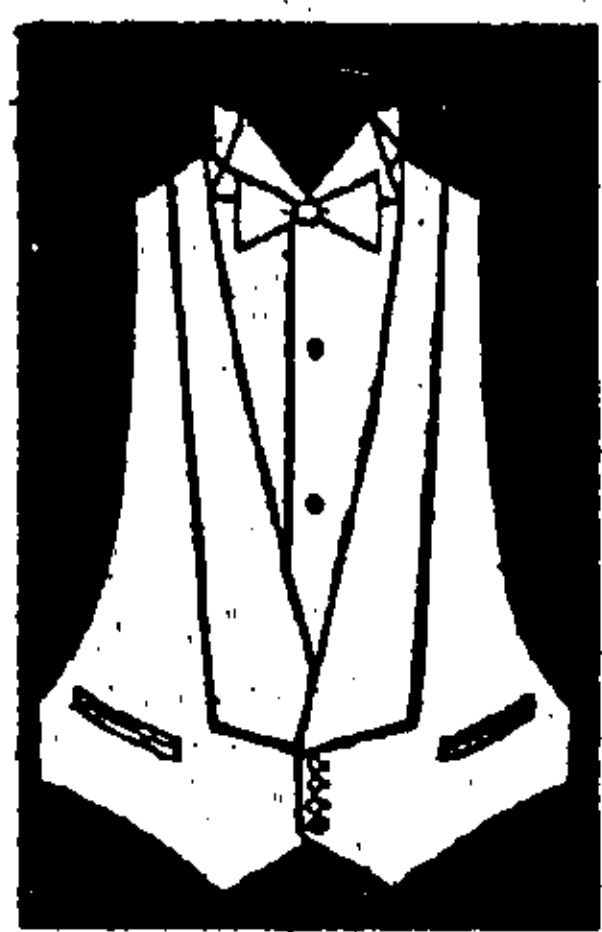
TO-DAY ONLY
At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.

THE KISS BEFORE THE MIRROR

that caused one woman to die in dishonor—and another to live in peace!



With **NANCY CARROLL**, **FRANK MORGAN**, **PAUL LUKAS**, **GLORIA STUART**, **JEAN DYON**, **DONALD COOK**



"CHELTENHAM"

A new white backless waistcoat with square cut lapels, suitable for every figure.

Made of Marcella or Pique material in all sizes. Fitted with elastic tab to fasten to top trouser button, also a whalebone stiffener in each of the points to keep them firm.

MACKINTOSH'S LTD
MEN'S WEAR SPECIALISTS

COMING TO THE CENTRAL
BUSTER CRABBE
IN



"TARZAN THE FEARLESS"
with JACQUELINE WELLS—EDWARD WOODS
A NEW AND THRILLING EDGAR
RICE BURROUGHS STORY.

For Better Printing

CONSULT

The Hong Kong Daily Press.

All kinds of
Job Printing, Stationery,
Book-binding, etc.

Undertaken

at Moderate Prices.

Please Phone or Write to:—

HONGKONG DAILY PRESS
Tel. 30251. 11, Ice House Street.

ECHOES OF 1859

86—Forms of Entertainment
in Days Gone By.

December 12.

The officers of the garrison took the dressing, the press of the Colony gave them in such a gentlemanly manner, that the community have evidently forgiven them for having forgotten themselves in their behaviour towards the Parsees. On Friday night, the house was a bumper. H.E. The Governor and Lady Robinson were there, and everything went off charmingly. Assuredly we shall not stand in the way of harmony and enjoyment, and will therefore let the bone of contention drop.

We are happy to congratulate our readers on the prospect of merry times. A camp is being laid out behind the Albany, it clearly being the intention of the military authorities to place the troops under canvas as they come on. This proves that the absurd ideas prevalent some years ago in England regarding the unhealthiness of this Colony are considered to be "all my eye and Montgomery Martin," or otherwise such a step as this would never be undertaken. The lines of this camp extends two-thirds the way up the hill, and as the site is excellent, it will be quite a stirring scene when the troops occupy it.

Then again a circus company have come on from Australia per Creole. They have brought four horses and half a dozen infant prodigies, besides a young lady

who rides like a fairy. We declare we hardly know where they can find ground to pitch their tent, unless it be at the west end of the cricket ground.

Besides these the Alleghany bell ringers will soon be here. We believe these are Swiss vocalists, who accompany themselves with bells, producing a very melodious effect. We suppose these can procure the loan of the Garrison Theatre.

The following is taken from the advertisements:—

TO THE HUMANE.

Subscriptions are earnestly requested. (Limited to one cash) to obtain the release of Ah See, a horse coole from a Barracoon in Macao. He was taken from Hong Kong to Whampoa; there sold and shipped to Macao, and again disposed of for the sum of Forty Dollars. On his arrival at the Holy City in the presence of L. Marques Esq. Procurador, an official, he expressed an earnest desire to go to Havana, following the example of one Say-Qui-Wing who had an opportunity of changing his mind.

Ah-See is married and his aged mother relies on his assistance.

The lien on Ah See is about \$80. Subscriptions will be received at the Hong Kong Register, the China Mail, the Daily Press and Commercial Guide.

Hong Kong 9th December, 1859.

Around the Courts

CASE OF FRAUD.

Yesterday afternoon Chau Kwok Wah was brought before Mr. Wynne Jones charged with obtaining money under false pretences and also practising as a Western Doctor. He admitted being guilty of the second charge but pleaded not guilty to the first. Sergeant Kennedy prosecuted while Mr. Cole acted for the accused. The case was remanded till next Monday 2.30 p.m.

Lee Ying Chau, the complainant, who had lived 50 years in Canada and had settled in Hong Kong two years ago gave evidence of how the defendant had come to him at about 12.30 p.m. on December 29, saying that he had come to vaccinate for small-pox which was rapidly spreading in the city. He successfully vaccinated the grand-son of the complainant after which he began to examine Lee Ying Chau, saying that he was doing this free. After having looked at this eyes, the back of his neck, and his abdomen he said that the complainant was very sick but that he as a Western Doctor would cure him with some Western medicine. He thereupon produced some which he made into the form of a plaster and putting it on the back of the complainant's neck told him to keep it there, and that if after seven days his complaint had not got better he could come to the Chung Wa Hospital where he would be attended to free of charge, as well as supplied with medicine. The defendant demanded \$250 for his medicine and attention. As Lee Chau did not possess any spare cash at the time he sent the defendant (who had signed the receipt saying that the money was paid) with his son to a Tai Mo Hung Store with a letter from where he procured the necessary money. Next day the son was sent to the Hospital but being unable to find it anywhere tried the defendant's residence, but failed in this also. Believing that they had been cheated they then reported the matter to the police.

Lee Sui Lung, the son of the complainant, was examined and testified to his father's story. Mr. Stokes in charge of the Medical Department gave his share of evidence by saying that there was no such hospital as Tung Wa Hospital anywhere, both according to his knowledge or according to the index. The defence was adjourned till next Monday.

CUT A CONSTABLE.

Unlicensed Hawker Fined.

A struggle between an Indian constable and an unlicensed hawker, during which the former received a cut on his left hand with a knife, had a sequel in the Central Police Court yesterday when Yau Chak, 33, was charged before Mr. Balfour with hawking sugar-cane without a licence in a lane between Stanley Street and Queen's Road Central, and with resisting arrest.

Inspector Brennan said the constable's injury was not serious. Defendant was fined \$5 or seven days on the hawking charge, and sentenced to three weeks' hard labour on the second count.

MARINE COURT CASE.

Boarding Offence.

Two Chinese boatmen, who appeared before Commander Hole at the Marine Court yesterday, were charged with unlawfully boarding the s.s. Hong Peng last Sunday without the permission of the shipmaster or the officer-in-charge of the ship.

Both defendants pleaded guilty and were each fined \$10 or one week's hard labour in default.

MISGUIDED YOUTH.

Chinese Lad Bound Over.

A youth of 17, named Mok Fan, belonging to a respectable family, was found on Saturday afternoon trying to prise open a collection box at the St. Teresa's Church in Prince Edward Road. He was charged before Mr. Wynne-Jones at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday and pleaded guilty.

It was stated by Inspector Bloor that defendant was caught by the sexton at 2.45 p.m. on Saturday. There were 20 cents in the box at the time.

Father Granelli, rector of the Church, who was in Court, told his Worship that the same thing had been done several times during the last two months. It had been very annoying, but he would not ask his Worship to be too hard on the defendant, who belonged to a respectable Roman Catholic family.

His Worship decided to bind defendant over in the sum of \$100 to be of good behaviour for a year.

STONEBREAKER INJURED.

In Quarrel With Fokis.

Cheng Kwai and Tsui Lol, two stonebreakers, may be faced with a serious charge in the event of a man whom they assaulted dying in the Government Civil Hospital.

They were charged before Mr. Hamilton at the Central Magistracy yesterday, with having assaulted another stonebreaker, Lam Shek Hung, at the Yau Yau Kee quarry behind Whitfield on Sunday.

Sub-Inspector Roger asked for a 48 hours remand, saying that the condition of the complainant was considered to be very serious. It was believed he was suffering from a ruptured spleen. The application was granted.

BIRTH PLACE ISSUED.

Raised In Deportation Case.

Appearing at the Criminal Sessions yesterday on a charge of a breach of a deportation order, Kwok Ping pleaded not guilty.

It was stated that on August 4, 1933, prisoner was deported for a period of ten years but was seen in the Colony on December 20 and arrested.

Prisoner desired to call evidence relating to his birth place and as his witnesses were not immediately available, Mr. Justice Lindell ordered a remand in custody for a week.

The jury empanelled to hear the case comprised:—Messrs. D. J. Fraser (foreman), A. W. H. Edie, Tang Chi Man, Lee Chung Chel,

EXTRADITION SOUGHT

Man Wanted For
Robbery

The extradition of two men, Chau Kun Cheung and Cheung Tak, who are alleged to have been implicated in a murder and robbery at Wong Fa market, Chinese territory, is being sought by the Chinese Government.

The two men were brought before Mr. Hamilton, at the Central Magistracy yesterday, and, Chief Detective Inspector Shannon asked that the proceedings be withdrawn against the second defendant, who was accordingly discharged.

The first defendant was then charged with robbery in 'Ha Yu' village, Chinese territory. Mr. Shannon withdrew the charge of murder and robbery against him.

Mr. Hamilton informed defendant that the Chinese Government were asking for his extradition, and said that evidence would be heard against him and he would be then committed to the Supreme Court, and later remanded in prison until His Excellency the Governor's order.

Defendant was remanded until Thursday morning, when a date for the hearing of the case will be fixed.

COURT MARTIAL

Alleged House-
Breaking Charge

Private Frederick Mealand, of the East Lancashire Regiment, appeared before a District Court Martial at Sun Wai Camp yesterday on charges of entering a dwelling house and assaulting a civilian.

It was alleged that accused broke into the dwelling house of Mrs. A. N. Burden, 8C, Hankow Road, Kowloon, on Christmas Day, and assaulted and injured a Mr. Elkins by seizing him by the hand and bending back his finger.

The Court was presided over by Major W. E. B. Dowling.

Lincoln's Private Gets Detention. Private John Gilmer, of the Lincoln's, who was recently court-martialled for desertion and losing articles of equipment and necessities was found not guilty of desertion but guilty of absence without leave, and guilty of losing articles of equipment.

He was sentenced to 56 days' detention, the sentence being promulgated during the week-end by His Excellency the G.O.C.

A. M. Mitchell, J. F. Shea, and A. E. Simmonds.

A YOUNG RASCAL!

Throwing Bricks at Soldiers.

Leung Fook Yuen, aged 19, was fined \$25 by Mr. Wynne-Jones at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday for behaving in a disorderly manner at a football match in Chatham Road on Saturday afternoon.

Inspector Lane, stated that a football match was played on the Chatham Road ground on Saturday. A crowd of Chinese climbed up Gun Club Hill to see the match, but they were chased off by some Indian soldiers, as they were on military ground. The Chinese retaliated by throwing stones at the soldiers. Defendant appeared to have been the ringleader of the stone-throwing gang.

On seeing Inspector Lane and an Indian constable, defendant threw

(Continued on page 11).

WINTER SALE

EXTENSION

BARGAINS IN ALL DEPARTMENTS

From 20 to 50% Off.

SPECIAL BARGAINS

SILKS

CHINA EMPORIUM, LTD.

62A-68, Queen's Rd. C.

Tel. 28065-67.

SHIPBUILDERS,
SHIP-REPAIRERS,
BOILER MAKERS,
FORGE MASTERS,
OXY-ACETYLENE AND
ELECTRIC WELDERS,
MECHANICAL AND
ELECTRICAL
ENGINEERS.

THE TAKOO DOCKYARD & ENGINEERING COMPANY
SALVAGE TUG "TAIKOO"
SALVAGE TUG "TAIKOO"
SALVAGE TUG "TAIKOO"
SALVAGE TUG "TAIKOO"

—DRY DOCK—

Length 787 Feet.

Length on Blocks 750 Feet.

Depth on Centre of

Sill (H.W.O.S.T.) 34 ft. 6 ins.

—THREE SLIPWAYS—

Capable of Handling Ships Up

to 4,000 Tons Displacement

Electric Crane at Sea Wall.

Capable of Lifting 100 Tons

at 70 Feet Radius.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents,

HONG KONG, CHINA & JAPAN.

TEL. ADDRESS: "TAIKOOK", HONG KONG.

TELEPHONE: 30211

CALL FLAG: "NUMERAL ONE" OVER "ANG. PENHANT"

DINNER DANCE

FRIDAY, JANUARY 26TH

AT THE

GLOUCESTER

SPECIAL ATTRACTION

THE ALL EUROPEAN ORCHESTRA

FROM THE

R.M.S.S. "CORFU"

DANCING TILL 1 A.M.

\$4.00 per cover

BOOK NOW

TEL. 28128.

PRELIMINARY TRADE FIGURES FOR HONGKONG IN 1933

Heavy Decrease For Exports and Imports

DECEMBER WORST EVER RECORDED

A preliminary report on the trade of Hong Kong for the year 1933, issued by the Statistical Office of the Imports and Exports Department, states that the combined values of imports and exports of merchandise (excluding Treasure) declined by 17.5% as compared with the year 1932, and 29.4% as compared with 1931.

Imports recorded a decrease of 19.7% as compared with 1932, and 32.1% as compared with 1931; while exports decreased by 14.8% as compared with 1932, and 25.8% as compared with 1931.

The declared values of imports of merchandise totalled \$500.9 millions in 1933, \$824.0 millions in 1932 and \$737.7 millions in 1931.

Exports were valued at \$403.1 millions in 1933, \$472.9 millions in 1932, and \$542.0 millions in 1931.

Treasure imports amounted to \$38.1 millions in 1933, as compared with \$35.3 millions in 1932, and exports to \$134.1 millions as against \$140.0 millions.

With the exception of practically negligible increases in the imports of Chemicals and Drugs, Liquors, and Minerals, and Ores, there were decreases in all the groups of imported commodities in 1933, as compared with 1932, the most prominent being Building Materials which fell from \$12.3 to \$9.3 millions; Dyeing Materials from \$8.0 to \$4.4 millions; Foodstuffs from \$211.8 to \$168.9 millions; Oils and Fats from \$52.2 to \$35.5 millions; Paper and Paperware from \$15.7 to \$9.4 millions; Piece Goods from \$107.3 to \$75.1 millions; Tobacco from \$9.5 to \$8.5 millions; and Sundries from \$71.5 to \$64.0 millions.

The heaviest proportionate declines in imports were Tobacco, which fell from \$12.9 in 1931 to \$9.5 in 1932, and \$8.5 millions in 1933; Oils and Fats \$54.2, \$52.2 and \$35.6 millions; Paper and Paperware \$16.2, \$15.7 and \$9.4 millions; Piece-goods \$131.7, \$107.3 and \$75.1 millions; and Building Materials \$15.3, \$12.9 and \$9.3 millions.

There were corresponding declines in the export groups, with the exception of Metals, which increased from \$30.2 to \$33.6 millions, mainly on account of shipments of Chinese Tin Slabs; Minerals and Ores, which rose from \$0.9 to \$1.5 millions; and Vehicles from \$1.5 to \$2.1 millions. As compared with 1931, Building Materials exports fell from \$9.6 to \$4.8 millions; Dyeing Materials from \$6.5 to \$3.9 millions; Manures from \$16.3 to \$9.3 millions; Oils and Fats from \$43.4 to \$30.4 millions; Piece-goods from \$75.8 to \$55.5 millions.

China, Japan, French Indo-China, Siam and India all increased their shares of the total import trade of the Colony, mainly at the expense of the Netherlands East Indies, United Kingdom, U.S.A., Germany, Malaya, Australia and Belgium. The British share fell from 12.3% in 1932 to 10.4% in 1933; while China increased her share from 27.2% to 31.0%; Japan from 3.4% to 5.0%; French Indo-China from 8.4% to 8.5%; Siam from 9.3% to 10.0%; and India from 2.8% to 3.7%. The U.S.A. share steadily declined from 7.8% in 1931 to 7.4% in 1932, and 6.2% in 1933; Germany from 5.1% to 4.1% and 3.8%; and Malaya from 1.9% to 1.5% and 1.2%.

The value of imports received from Japan showed a marked increase, and there were also slight increases in imports from British East Africa, British West Indies, India and South American countries. Imports from Japan totalled \$68.3 millions in 1931, \$21.3 millions in 1932 (a heavy decrease due to the Chinese boycott of Japanese goods), and \$25.3 millions in 1933. The chief declines were recorded by the United Kingdom, which fell from \$76.9 millions in 1932 to \$52.2 millions in 1933; Canada from \$12.0 to \$8.1; Malaya from \$8.1 to \$4.9; Belgium from \$12.5 to \$8.4; French Indo-China from \$15.2 to \$4.8; Netherlands East Indies from \$61.0 to \$38.8; Sweden from \$3.2 to \$1.2; and U.S.A. from \$48.1 to \$31.2. Total imports from the British Empire fell from \$133.7 to \$98.3 millions; foreign imports falling from \$400.4 to \$402.6 millions.

There were increased exports to United Kingdom, South Africa, British West Africa, British West Indies, Belgium, Cuba, France, Germany, Holland, Italy, Norway,

Sweden, Switzerland and U.S.A. Exports to France increased from \$470,000 to \$3.7 millions; Germany from \$1.7 to \$2.9 millions; Holland from \$582,000 to \$1.2; Italy from \$101,000 to \$744,000; and U.S.A. from \$18.3 to \$19.3 millions. Exports to the British Empire fell from \$46.1 to \$41.1 millions, and foreign exports from \$425.8 to \$381.9 millions.

The statistics of imports and exports of Treasure, indicating, as they do, a flight of gold and silver subsidiary-coin, from the Colony in 1933, are somewhat misleading, and call for elucidation. The published figures are those of Treasures entered on ships manifests, and subsequently declared to the Statistical Office; but during the year a very considerable amount of both gold and silver subsidiary-coin which was imported, was neither manifested nor declared, and therefore could not be traced for inclusion in the returns. In regard to the concealed imports of gold, these were apparently smuggled out of countries which exercised an embargo on the free export of the metal, and shipped to the Colony which is a free export market; while practically all the undeclared silver subsidiary-coin consisted of Canton 20-cent pieces, which were apparently exported from South China despite an embargo which was in force during the year. Gold so imported was ultimately sold to local refiners, and purchased by the banks for export in the form of bars. The concealed imports of silver subsidiary-coin were shipped from Hongkong to North China, where the silver content was extracted for profit purposes made possible by the depreciated value of Canton currency.

In 1932 total imports of gold amounted to \$19.5 millions, and exports to \$83.7 millions; while in 1933 imports totalled only \$3.0 millions and exports jumped to \$88.9 millions. It is of interest to note that no imports were recorded from China or Japan, and that whereas gold valued at \$63.7 millions was exported to U.S.A. in 1932, and none to the United Kingdom, only \$22.0 millions was shipped to U.S.A. in 1933, as compared with \$64.1 millions to the United Kingdom.

Imports of silver subsidiary-coin from South China in 1932 totalled \$22.4 millions, and exports to North China \$37.3 millions, as compared with \$35,000 and \$24.5 millions, respectively, in 1933; but there are indications that this traffic is nearing an end, only \$1.6 millions being exported to North China in the last quarter of 1933.

FIGURES FOR DECEMBER

Lowest Recorded

Both imports and exports of merchandise in the month of December, 1933, recorded the lowest figures during the year.

Imports totalled \$36.8 millions (\$26.6) as against \$48.9 millions (\$23.1) in the corresponding period of 1932, while exports totalled \$28.0 millions (\$2.0), as compared with \$32.2 millions (\$2.4).

The following table shows comparative figures of Imports and Exports of merchandise and treasure:

Imports.		Exports.	
December 1933.	December 1932.	December 1933.	December 1932.
Merchandise	\$36,841,971	\$48,943,226	
Treasure	\$2,130,838	\$1,923,728	
Total	\$38,972,807	\$50,866,954	

Merchandise \$36,841,971 \$48,943,226
Treasure \$2,130,838 \$1,923,728
Total \$38,972,807 \$50,866,954

Monthly Fluctuations.

Since December of 1932 total imports of merchandise into Hong Kong, fluctuated from the lowest dollar value, (\$6.8 millions) in December, 1933, to the highest, (\$48.9 millions) in December, 1932; while exports fluctuated from \$2.0 millions in December, 1933, to \$32.2 millions in December, 1932.

The figures are given below, with the sterling equivalents, at average rates of exchange, in brackets:—

MANSLAUGHTER

Indian Constable At Sessions

Kartar Singh, an Indian constable appeared before the acting Chief Justice when the Criminal Sessions commenced yesterday, on a charge of manslaughter.

The accused is alleged to have struck a Chinese youth of 14, at Shamshulpo market, under circumstances which were outlined to the jury by the Assistant Attorney General.

The following were called on the jury Messrs. W. Anderson (foreman), A. Williamson, G. van Wyk, P. K. Pavri, J. P. Whitman, R. J. Shrigley, and H. A. de Figueiredo.

Mr. J. A. Fraser, Assistant Attorney General is conducting the case for the Crown, and Mr. D. McNeill, instructed by Mr. W. A. Mackinnon, of Messrs. Deacons, appeared for the defence.

Outlining the case Mr. Fraser said the boy was one of several who were selling fish in the Market and there was no doubt that they were breaking a regulation inasmuch as they were without licences. Prisoner was a constable whose beat included the market and about 9 a.m. he came on the scene.

On seeing him, the boys ran away, but he managed to catch Li and, holding him by the collar, he turned him round and struck him a blow on the left side of his body. The boy made some remark, whereupon the constable, smacked his face and released him.

Li Shu-chan walked away, and down for a while in a manner which indicated that he was in some discomfort, to say the least, and then he went to lay down in the place where he usually slept. At 3 p.m. he was in a collapsed condition and Chen Kung, Chung Tsol, and Lau Tse, three of his friends, went to the police station and made a report of the affair. A police officer examined the body and he was sent to hospital in an ambulance.

About that time, two Indians in mufti were passing by, and the friends of Li Shu-chan recognised one of them as prisoner. They followed the men to the police station and there pointed prisoner out as the constable who had struck the boy. They also identified him at a parade subsequently held.

Li Shu-chan meanwhile was taken to hospital where it was decided that he was suffering from an injury to the spleen. An operation was performed but he died a fortnight later of peritonitis, following the operation necessitated by the rupture of the spleen. The jury would have to decide whether the blow struck by the constable caused the death, and also whether prisoner was the constable concerned.

Dr. J. B. Macle said he held a post-mortem examination on the body, which revealed a small rupture of the spleen which was itself slightly enlarged. The cause of death was directly due to peritonitis which could be traced back to the rupture. A blow in the near region of the spleen would be sufficient to cause the injury.

Cross-examined by Mr. McNeill, witness said it was possible but not probable that a blow delivered very high up under the armpit would have this effect.

The case for the crown, concluded yesterday and the defence will commence this morning.

Imports. Exports.

December 1933. \$36,841,971 \$48,943,226
January 1933. \$37,963,257 \$31,201,405
February 1933. \$47,369,130 \$37,510,876
March 1933. \$47,497,527 \$36,573,585
April 1933. \$39,346,221 \$33,121,250
May 1933. \$46,949,555 \$37,486,055
June 1933. \$39,324,534 \$33,612,136
July 1933. \$33,664,439 \$29,739,749
August 1933. \$39,947,337 \$33,083,398
September 1933. \$43,506,242 \$34,672,091
October 1933. \$42,445,758 \$34,339,869
November 1933. \$40,561,633 \$33,731,571
December 1933. \$36,841,971 \$27,994,486
Monthly rate of Exchange for December, 1933, H.K. \$=1s. 4.15/16d.

Imports. Exports.

December 1933. \$36,841,971 \$48,943,226
January 1933. \$37,963,257 \$31,201,405
February 1933. \$47,369,130 \$37,510,876
March 1933. \$47,497,527 \$36,573,585
April 1933. \$39,346,221 \$33,121,250
May 1933. \$46,949,555 \$37,486,055
June 1933. \$39,324,534 \$33,612,136
July 1933. \$33,664,439 \$29,739,749
August 1933. \$39,947,337 \$33,083,398
September 1933. \$43,506,242 \$34,672,091
October 1933. \$42,445,758 \$34,339,869
November 1933. \$40,561,633 \$33,731,571
December 1933. \$36,841,971 \$27,994,486
Monthly rate of Exchange for December, 1933, H.K. \$=1s. 4.15/16d.

Imports. Exports.

December 1933. \$36,841,971 \$48,943,226
January 1933. \$37,963,257 \$31,201,405
February 1933. \$47,369,130 \$37,510,876
March 1933. \$47,497,527 \$36,573,585
April 1933. \$39,346,221 \$33,121,250
May 1933. \$46,949,555 \$37,486,055
June 1933. \$39,324,534 \$33,612,136
July 1933. \$33,664,439 \$29,739,749
August 1933. \$39,947,337 \$33,083,398
September 1933. \$43,506,242 \$34,672,091
October 1933. \$42,445,758 \$34,339,869
November 1933. \$40,561,633 \$33,731,571
December 1933. \$36,841,971 \$27,994,486
Monthly rate of Exchange for December, 1933, H.K. \$=1s. 4.15/16d.

Imports. Exports.

December 1933. \$36,841,971 \$48,943,226
January 1933. \$37,963,257 \$31,201,405
February 1933. \$47,369,130 \$37,510,876
March 1933. \$47,497,527 \$36,573,585
April 1933. \$39,346,221 \$33,121,250
May 1933. \$46,949,555 \$37,486,055
June 1933. \$39,324,534 \$33,612,136
July 1933. \$33,664,439 \$29,739,749
August 1933. \$39,947,337 \$33,083,398
September 1933. \$43,506,242 \$34,672,091
October 1933. \$42,445,758 \$34,339,869
November 1933. \$40,561,633 \$33,731,571
December 1933. \$36,841,971 \$27,994,486
Monthly rate of Exchange for December, 1933, H.K. \$=1s. 4.15/16d.

Imports. Exports.

December 1933. \$36,841,971 \$48,943,226
January 1933. \$37,963,257 \$31,201,405
February 1933. \$47,369,130 \$37,510,876
March 1933. \$47,497,527 \$36,573,585
April 1933. \$39,346,221 \$33,121,250
May 1933. \$46,949,555 \$37,486,055
June 1933. \$39,324,534 \$33,612,136
July 1933. \$33,664,439 \$29,739,749
August 1933. \$39,947,337 \$33,083,398
September 1933. \$43,506,242 \$34,672,091
October 1933. \$42,445,758 \$34,339,869
November 1933. \$40,561,633 \$33,731,571
December 1933. \$36,841,971 \$27,994,486
Monthly rate of Exchange for December, 1933, H.K. \$=1s. 4.15/16d.

Imports. Exports.

December 1933. \$36,841,971 \$48,943,226
January 1933. \$37,963,257 \$31,201,405
February 1933. \$47,369,130 \$37,510,876
March 1933. \$47,497,527 \$36,573,585
April 1933. \$39,346,221 \$33,121,250
May 1933. \$46,949,555 \$37,486,055
June 1933. \$39,324,534 \$33,612,136
July 1933. \$33,664,439 \$29,739,749
August 1933. \$39,947,337 \$33,083,398
September 1933. \$43,506,242 \$34,672,091
October 1933. \$42,445,758 \$34,339,869
November 1933. \$40,561,633 \$33,731,571
December 1933. \$36,841,971 \$27,994,486
Monthly rate of Exchange for December, 1933, H.K. \$=1s. 4.15/16d.

Imports. Exports.

December 1933. \$36,841,971 \$48,943,226
January 1933. \$37,963,257 \$31,201,405
February 1933. \$47,369,130 \$37,510,876
March 1933. \$47,497,527 \$36,573,585
April 1933. \$39,346,221 \$33,121,250
May 1933. \$46,949,555 \$37,486,055
June 1933. \$39,324,534 \$33,612,136
July 1933. \$33,664,439 \$29,739,749
August 1933. \$39,947,337 \$33,083,398
September 1933. \$43,506,242 \$34,672,091
October 1933. \$42,445,758 \$34,339,869
November 1933. \$40,561,633 \$33,731,571
December 1933. \$36,841,971 \$27,994,486
Monthly rate of Exchange for December, 1933, H.K. \$=1s. 4.15/16d.

PEI HO THEATRE

Opening To-morrow

Opening to-morrow, the 24th inst. will be another new Theatre—the Pei Ho Theatre—situated in Pei Ho Street, Shamshulpo, just a few yards from the main bus route, and about a stone's throw from the Shamshulpo Regimental Camp.

This new Theatre is one of the best on the Mainland. It has a seating capacity of 1900, divided as follows:—

Dress Circle300
Back Stalls600
Front Stalls400

No expense has been spared by the owners in equipping the Theatre with the latest type of sound and projection machines. For sound, the well-known and reliable Preddey System is used, and projection is by the world-famous Simplex. The newest type of Strong High Intensity Lamp-houses have been installed, and, together with the British Dallmeyer Lenses, ensure a brilliant light and picture. All of this equipment was furnished by Peacock Motion Picture Co. The arrangement of the Theatre is such that perfect vision can be secured from any part of the house. Every consideration has been given to comfort of patrons. The seats are comfortably equipped with cushions.

With such an excellent Theatre, expensively equipped, it should prove a great boon to the residents in that district, and particularly to the officers and men stationed in the Shamshulpo Camp, as they will now, for the first time, be able to see the latest talking pictures, under clean, congenial surroundings, without having to make the tedious bus trips to and from the City.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The Theatre is also equipped for stage performances, and advantage will be taken to present stage attractions wherever possible.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

The prices are extremely moderate, ranging from 20 cents to 40 cents, with a special price of 20 cents to servicemen to the Dress Circle. The Pei Ho Theatre will be opened free to the public to-morrow for all shows, during which the British film "Yes Mr. Brown" will be shown. Following this will be a first run film-RKO Radio's "Flying Devils". Thereafter, selected second run features from such well-known producers as RKO Radio, United Artists, Universal and Fox will be exhibited.

NEWS COPYRIGHT

Editor As Special Correspondent

"CRIBBING" ALLEGED AGAINST LOCAL CHINESE DAILY

ADVERTISEMENTS

THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.
COPENHAGEN.

THE Danish Motor Vessel "AFRIKA"
having arrived from Copenhagen, Antwerp, Hamburg and Genoa consignees of cargo are hereby informed that all goods are being landed and placed at their risk into the hazardous and/or extra hazardous Godowns of the Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., where Delivery can be obtained, as soon as the Goods are landed.

No Claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after 30th January, 1934, at 4 p.m., will be subject to Rent.

All broken, chafed and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godown, where they will be examined by Messrs. Anderson & Aske on the 27th January 1934, at 10 a.m.

All Claims against the Vessel must be presented to the Underwriter within ten days of the ship's arrival, or they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by **JOHN MANNERS & CO., LTD.**
Agents.
Morsebank Bank Building,
Hong Kong, 22nd Jan., 1934. [2139]

MAERSK LINE.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

THE M.V. "SUNNANVIR"

having arrived from New York and Ports, Consignees of Cargo are hereby notified that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk into the Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company's godowns at Kowloon, where Delivery may be obtained as soon as the Goods are landed.

No Claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the Saturday, 7th January, will be subject to Rent.

All broken, chafed and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on Friday, 26th Jan., at 10 a.m., by our Surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

All Claims must reach us before the Saturday, 24th Feb., 1934, or they will not be recognized.

No Insurance will be effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by **JEBSEN & CO.**
Agents.
Hong Kong, 20th Jan., 1934. [2193]

HAMBURG AMERIKA LINIE.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

THE M.V. "DUISBURG"

having arrived from Hamburg and Ports of call, Consignees of Cargo are hereby notified that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk into the Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company's godowns at Kowloon, where Delivery may be obtained as soon as the Goods are landed.

Optional Cargo will not be landed prior to vessel's arrival, but carried from port to port to the final port of call to which the option extends.

No Claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after Friday, 26th January, will be subject to Rent.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on Thursday, 25th January, at 10 a.m., by our Surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance on damaged dutiable goods are examined.

All Claims must reach us before the Friday, 16th February, 1934, or they will not be recognized.

No Insurance will be effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by **JEBSEN & CO.**
Agents.
Hong Kong, 19th Jan., 1934. [2187]

SERVICE TO READERS

THE HONG KONG DAILY PRESS, LTD.

the HONG KONG WEEKLY PRESS, through

London Office, at 53, ST. STREET, E.C. 4. Tel.

are prepared to give

scribers and Visitors

regarding accommoda-

available, motoring faci-

suitable shopping,

etc.

when at home, they will

telephone to the above

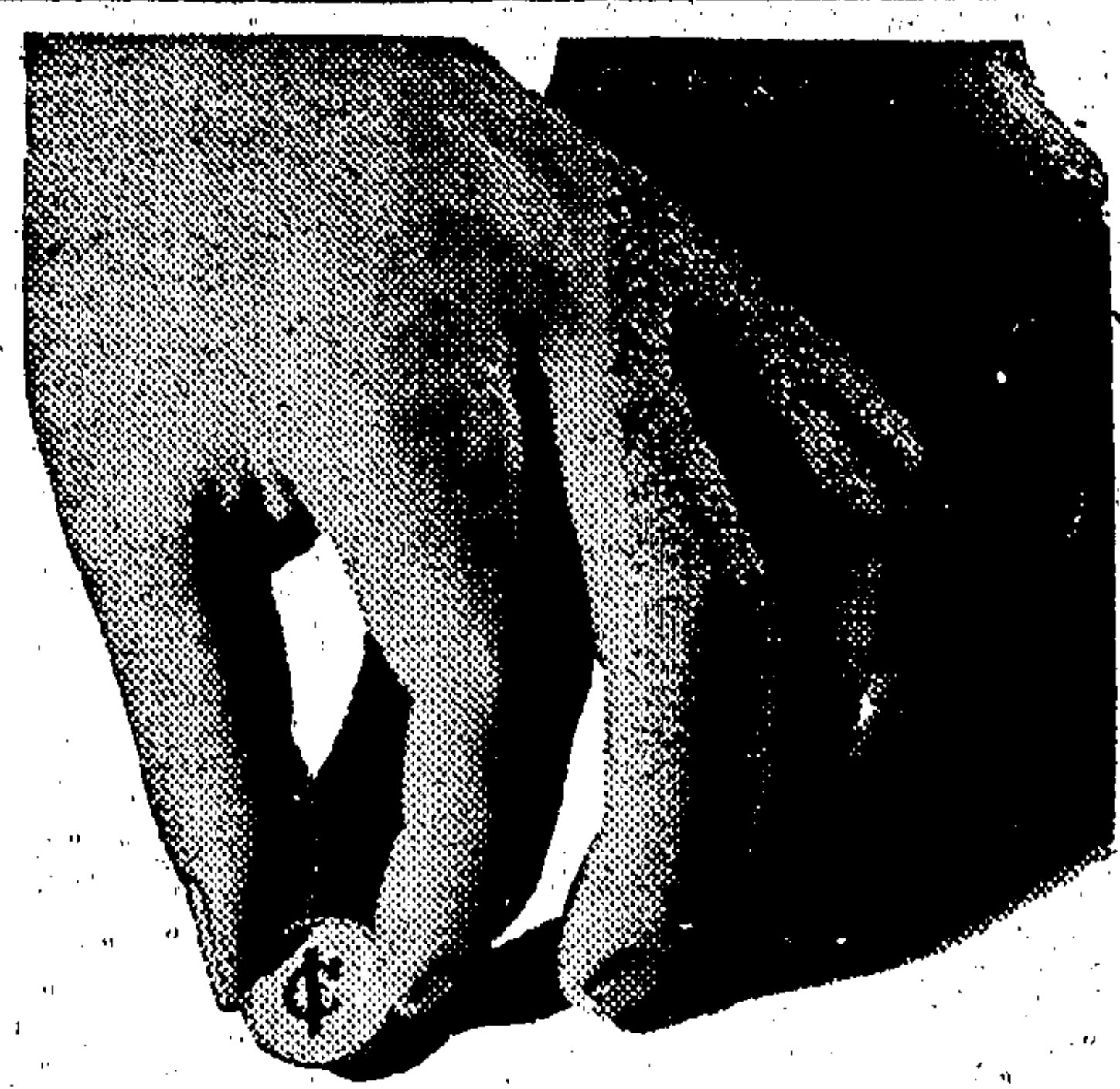
as they will receive the

assistance and the

available information on

objects of enquiry will be

at their disposal.



PICKING UP CENTS... THAT TURN INTO DOLLARS!

You may be too occupied with other affairs to trouble about economies that turn cents into dollars, but here is a saving which even the most skeptical cannot deny.

A RANGE OF ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL HOUSEHOLD DRUGS AND PREPARATIONS WHICH FOR QUALITY OR PRICE HAVE NEVER BEEN EQUALLED IN THIS COLONY.

BOOTS

PURE DRUG CO., LTD.

SOLE SELLING AGENTS

A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.

Est. 1841.

CALL IN AND SEE FOR YOURSELF WHAT AMAZING BARGAINS THIS FAMOUS HOUSE CAN OFFER YOU IN THESE ESSENTIAL ITEMS.

1934 '25 JANUARY '34 HONG KONG

1934 '25 JANUARY '34 HONG KONG

1934 '25 JANUARY '34 HONG KONG

JAY-WALKING AND SUCH

Unsuspecting pedestrians must have had a shock yesterday morning when they saw a small procession comprising four or five poor creatures passing along Des Voeux Road with bandaged heads, the red blood oozing most sanguinely through the gauze. In the words of Old Jolyon, it was enough to "shatter their weak nerves." After the first storm of nerve-twitching, calmer souls began to realize that the blood was probably cinnabar-dye or mercurochrome, that the human wrecks were grinning most self-consciously and had placards on their backs warning the public on the dangers to be encountered through staring, jay-walking, or, on the other side of every accident, what happens through careless and one-armed driving.

The make-up man in the Police, or whoever was responsible, made a very thorough job. He is to be complimented, and, in fact, we recommend the A.D.C. to enlist his services for the play which they are soon to produce, though perhaps he would be more useful to the Philharmonic Society when they stage "Pirates of Penzance." There is no doubt of the attention the human wrecks were attracting. But how pointed to have them walking the streets just after the week-end; we should like to feel that this was unintentional on the part of the organisers of the "Safety First Campaign."

While we are on this subject, we earnestly hope that Insurance agents are not attempting to capitalize on the sentiment regard for safety and well-being which the "Safety First Campaign" will no doubt be engendering in the hearts of the general public. We should naturally deplore the exploiting of a cause whose ultimate object has so much to recommend

it. We might perhaps understand their natural craving, as we ourselves have unwittingly fallen into the frame of mind of "safety first" by publishing an article in our columns to-day, "Insurance for Motorists," and we have no axe to grind. We once heard of an Insurance agent who did a phenomenal underwriting of accident policies; eventually his methods came to light and they were quite simple as are all great schemes. He led a prospect across the road, deep in conversation, judging the jay-walking at a moment when it was not quite safe; then, as his unsuspecting prospect began to grow interested he suddenly jerked him back as a car whizzed by. His methods were not entirely ethical, but that need not be inherent in success.

However, as jay-walking is one of the gravest faults of the pedestrians in Hong Kong we are given to understand that the Police will be striving towards its cessation. Chinese are not the only offenders in this respect as anyone may see for himself—or herself—for the trouble of five minutes observation at the intersection of Ice House Street and Des Voeux Road, or at Pedder Street where Big Ben used to be.

The campaign of "Safety First" is to last two weeks. After that time it may be that the new habit of better regulated traffic will have taken root and therefore the public, for whose benefit this campaign is being arranged, should be tractable and give it a chance, as well as every active assistance they can.

SEQUEL TO SPANISH REBELLION

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

Paris, January 21. The trial before the Supreme Court at Madrid of military persons implicated in the rebellion of General Sanjurjo in August, 1932 begins on Monday. The chief State prosecutor has demanded sentences of penal servitude for life in 27 cases and 12 years penal servitude in 7 others.—Transocean Kuo Min.

HINDENBURG'S HEALTH IMPROVING

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

Berlin, January 22. Great relief was caused on Monday morning by the issue of a communiqué concerning the health

OBITUARY

Sir William Clarkson

Sydney, January 22. The death occurred here yesterday of Engineer Vice-Admiral Sir William Clarkson, one of the founders of the Australian Navy.

—Reuter.
Sir William Clarkson, who was born in 1859, was articled to the well-known engineering firm of R. and W. Hawthorn, of Newcastle-on-Tyne. He entered the Australian naval service in 1884 and was employed from 1898 to 1911 in Great Britain in connection with the building of the first ship of the Australian navy and the equipment of a Small Arms Factory. He was successively Third Naval Member, Commonwealth Naval Board (Australia) 1911-1922; Director of Transports and Controller of Shipping 1914-1920; and Director of the Australian Shipping Board, 1923-1927.

The Rev. Kin Huie

Shanghai, January 22. The death occurred to-day of the Rev. Kin Huie at the age of 80. He went to the United States when in his teens. He founded the first Chinese Presbyterian Church in New York. He retired to China last autumn. The late Rev. Kin Huie is survived by six daughters and three sons all of whom are married.—Reuter.

Professor Troost

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

Poignant regret was felt throughout Germany at the death of Professor Paul Ludwig Troost last Sunday in the Munich Hospital, at the comparatively early age of fifty-five.

Professor Troost had acquired fame for interior planning and design, having done exceptionally well in fitting up the Norddeutscher Lloyd trans-Atlantic liners, Leviathan, and the Europa.

Herr Adolf Hitler had entrusted Troost with many new tasks, for instance, the House of German Art in Munich, new buildings surrounding the Brown House, Munich, and the headquarters of the medical profession in Berlin. Professor Troost had a paralytic stroke a short time ago from which he never recovered.—Transocean Kuo Min.

PUBLIC MONEY VOTES

Items To Come Up On Thursday

Votes totalling \$90,519 will come before a meeting of the Finance Committee on Thursday.

In the 1934 estimates, a vote for \$5,600 is sought for a course of instruction at the Imperial Defence College.

A sum of \$89,700 is wanted in connection with the Public Health Centre in the Western District of Victoria.

Fire Brigade: Incidental Expenses \$ 350.00

Fire Brigade: Repairs to Motor Engines and Plant \$1,600.00

Supreme Court: Incidental Expenses, Watchmen \$ 11.00

Estimates, 1934

Miscellaneous Services:—

Course of Instruction \$5,600.00

Mr. A. W. G. H. Grantham has been selected to attend a course of instruction at the Imperial Defence College, which involves payment of a fee of £350. There is no provision made in the current estimates and a supplementary vote is requested.

Public Works Extraordinary \$89,700.00

The institution of Public Health Centre in the Western District of Victoria has been approved by the Secretary of State. Such a Centre will not only provide medical assistance much needed in the crowded area but will also furnish opportunities for the study by students of the Hong Kong University of practical questions of public health.

A suitable site comprising a portion of Inland Lot 754 with frontage to both Pokfulam and Bonham Roads having become available it is proposed to purchase it now and it is hoped to make provision for the building in the Estimates for 1935.

A supplementary vote for \$89,700, being the agreed purchase price, is requested.

Kowloon-Canton Railway Heavy repairs to Taiipo Pier \$4,219.00

of President von Hindenburg who, it is said, is now on the way to recovery.

Despite a bad cold and catarrh, the aged President insisted on attending to all Presidential duties as usual throughout his indisposition.—Transocean Kuo Min.

SERVICES

THE ARMY

(Special Air-Mail Service)

Changes in 1934.

London, Jan. 2.

During the early months of 1934 there will be numerous changes among General Officers. These affect India, Overseas, and Home Commands and appointments. A summary of the changes announced or about to be made is as follows:—

General Sir Robert A. Cassels vacates the Indian Northern Command (May).

General Sir Kenneth Wigram becomes G.O.C.-in-Chief, Indian Northern Command (May).

Lieutenant-General C. P. Deedes to be Military Secretary to the Secretary of State for War (June).

Lieutenant-General E. T. Humphreys vacates command of the 5th Division (March).

Lieutenant-General W. H. Bartholomew, Chief of the General Staff, India (May).

Lieutenant-General Sir Henry E. ap R. Pryce, Master-General of the Ordnance, India (April).

Major-General C. C. Armitage becomes Commandant of the Staff College, Camberley (January).

Major-General J. G. Dill succeeds to the Directorship of Military Operations and Intelligence (January).

Major-General E. O. Lewin to command in Malaya (February).

Major-General C. P. Heywood to be Director of Staff Duties (June).

Major-General A. J. Hunter to be Director of Personal Services (January).

Major-General J. Kennedy takes command of the 1st Division (April).

Major-General G. W. Howard takes command of the 5th Division (March).

Major-General W. J. N. Cooke, Colly to the West Lancashire Division (to-day).

Major-General A. J. McCulloch to the Lowland Division (March).

Major-General J. R. M. Minshull-Ford to the Home Counties Division (April).

Major-General Sir Hereward Wake to the North Midland Division (April).

Major-General M. G. Taylor, 1st Administration, Aldershot Command (April).

Major-General L. J. G. Morgan-Owen, 1st Administration, Eastern Command (March).

Major-General S. F. Muspratt, Commander, Peshawar District (January).

Major-General C. G. Liddell vacates command of the 8th Infantry Brigade (March).

Among the prospective promotions are those of Lieutenant-General Sir John Burnett-Stuart, Major-General Sir Ivor Vesey and A. E. W. Harman, Lieutenant-Colonel H. W. V. Stewart, R. M. Birkett, and A. F. Smith, and Brevet-Colonel C. D. Rawson.

New Under-Officers for the R.M.C.

The following Gentlemen Cadets of the Royal Military College, Sandhurst, who have been two terms there and who next term will be members of the Senior Division, have been appointed as 16 Junior Under-Officers of the battalion of Gentlemen Cadets for the spring and summer term, which begins on Thursday, February 1, and ends on July 10:—

Senior Under-Officers.—The "Champion" (No. 1) Company, S. D. W. Seaver (Shrewsbury); No. 2 Company, R. V. E. Hodson (Imperial Services College); No. 4 Company, G. F. Cordy-Simpson (Harrow); and No. 5 Company, D. L. Darling (Eton).

Junior Under-Officers.—No. 1 Company, A. A. N. Tuck (Sherborne); W. C. W. Sloan (Loretto); H. P. S. Massey (Bradfield); and P. C. M. Buckle (Winchester); No. 2 Company, N. G. Williams (Leys); J. D. Moffatt (Malvern); H. E. van Straubenzee (Winchester); and R. A. A. Dawes (Marlborough); No. 4 Company, R. A. St. G. Martin (Eton); S. H. P. K. Greenway (Clifton); C. W. Griffin (Portsmouth Grammar School); and P. C. S. Heldenstam (Cheltenham); No. 5 Company, J. F. Whiting (Gravesend Technical School); P. F. C. Nicholson (Uppingham); G. D. Chetwode (Royal Naval College, Dartmouth); and R. G. Borradaile (Wellington).

The only four appointments of captains in charge of games so far announced for next term include four of these Under-Officers, namely, N. G. Williams (athletics); R. G. Borradaile (hockey); J. F. Whiting (cricket); and P. F. C. Nicholson (rugby).

THE STAVISKY SCANDAL

More Incredible Revelations

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

Paris, January 21.

The further the official investigations into the Stavisky scandal are carried the more fantastic and incredible the revelations become. It is stated that, at one time Stavisky wanted not only to put the state of Hungary in possession of riches but also the Spanish Republic. In 1932 Stavisky entered into negotiations at Biarritz with the Spanish finance minister Prieto to whom he made proposals of a gigantic plan for helping needy Spanish farming folk. Stavisky offered to find two hundred million French francs for the scheme if the Spanish Government would contribute three hundred million French francs. The project fell through because Stavisky did not effect the payment in cash but in bonds of the Bayonne lending institute which the Spanish Government should take over and then place on the market. Prieto refused to have anything to do with such a scheme.—Transocean Kuo Min.

MINISTERS CENSORED

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

Paris, Jan. 21.

Proclamations censoring the Chautemps Government for the Stavisky scandal continue not only in Paris but also in the Provinces. On Saturday afternoon Stock Exchange agents and the public demonstrated in front of the Bourse while during the evening manifestations took place on the Grand Boulevards. The police forced the demonstrators to scatter and made over 30 arrests. In Troyes the taxpayers made a public protest against the political and financial authorities in question as brought to light by revelations of the Stavisky scandal. It is reported that after the de Monzie-Herriot dispute was settled, the editor Ferry and Deputy la Grossiellles the other pair who had a public quarrel appear also to have decided to settle the matter amicably, since it has subsequently turned out that the accusations made by Ferry were due to incorrect information received from a source believed to be reliable.—Transocean Kuo Min.

CELEBRATION OF BAIYAN

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

Rome, January 22.

It is announced from Bengasi that the Baiyan was celebrated with much enthusiasm, only Arab chiefs being allowed to attend the reception.

The Cadet of Bengasi expressed the gratitude of the Arab for all the benefits and prosperity bestowed upon them by the Italian administration, and the assistant Governor, in his reply, spoke about the new measures planned by the Government which, in due course, will give more wealth and prosperity to the province of Cyrenaica.—Transocean Kuo Min.

ROYAL NAVY

(Special Air-Mail Service)

London, January 2.

The Admiralty notified the following appointments on Saturday last:

Capt.—W. P. Mark-Wardlaw, D.S.O., to Victory for course, Jan. 17.

Lt.-Cmdrs.—V. W. L. Proctor, lent to R.A.F. for observer and instructional duties at School of Naval Co-operation, Lee-on-Solent; and E. W. Grace, to Curacao, Jan. 4.

Lt.—E. F. A. Dykes to Mackay, Jan. 1; B. C. Howe, to Pangbourne, Jan. 5; T. V. Briggs, to Excellent; G. F. Blaxland, to Pembroke; and W. F. Haselfoot, to L. 53, appt. to Pigmy cancelled, Jan. 8; and T. C. F. Nicolay, to Perseus, Jan. 15.

Naval Cadet.—G. A. L. Graham to Leander Jan. 1.

Cd. Gunner (T)—J. H. Garner, to Devonshire, on recomng.

Gunnery (T)—L. C. de Voll, to Vernon, Jan. 2; H. R. Hey, to Vernon, Jan. 9; H. C. Hird, to Vernon, Jan. 24; and M. W. J. Goldfinch, to Whitshed, Feb. 1.

Wt. Engr.—A. Dann, to Resource, Jan. 3.

Promotion

ERA.—L. R. E. Kennedy, to rank of Mid. (E), seny. Jan. 1.

Retirements

Engr. Lt.-Cdr.—D. Cotton placed on the Retd. List, with rank of Engr.-Cmndr. Dec. 28.

Royal Naval Reserve

Lt.-Cmndr.—H. Selby, R.D., to Godetia, Dec. 30.

Payr. Lt.-Cmndr.—W. E. Violet, to Hawkins, Oct. 5.

Lt.—W. P. Hains, to Winchester, Dec. 9; and C. E. Duggan, to Pangbourne, Jan. 13.

NEWS SUMMARY

"Gang of Spies with World Agencies" gives particulars of the huge organisation of spies which, the French alleged, have their headquarters in Paris. Page 12.

Police orders for the week. Page 10.

Preliminary Trade Figures for 1933 and for December. Page 7.

Our London Air-Mail Letter. Page 1.

Hong Kong Wireless Programme. Page 4.

Echo of 1859. Page 6.

Around the Courts. Page 5.

Cinema Diary. Page 5.

Diary of Local Events. Page 5.

Home Football news. Page 10.

"Gresham's Law" as applied to civilization was the theme of Dr. Allen's sermon at the Union Church last Sunday. Page 3.

Results of the 1st Round of the Junior Championship of the R.H.K.G.C. Page 10.

A most unusual case, believed to be the first of its kind, came before Mr. Hamilton, at the Central Magistracy yesterday, when Mr. Wu Wai Man, editor of the "Wah Kiu Yat Po," appeared on a summons taken out by the "Industrial and Commercial Daily Press," of No. 3, Des Voeux Road, Central, for alleged "cribbing" of a telegraphic message. Page 7.

Private Frederick Mealand, of the East Lancashire Regiment, appeared before a District Court Martial at Sun Wai Camp yesterday on charges of entering a dwelling house and assaulting a civilian. Page 8.

A DAIREN TRAGEDY

White Russian Leaps To Death

Dairen, January 22.

Ivan Galkin, fifty-three, an ex-White Russian Officer leaped to death from the fourth floor of a Japanese hotel.

Galkin was undergoing treatment for nervous disorders and friends say he feared to be murdered by enemies.—Reuter.

M.C.C. IN INDIA

Central Provinces Beaten

Nagpur, January 22.

The wiles of C. S. Marriott, the Kent schoolmaster who took 6 for 35, and a hurricane century by Barnett, the Gloucester professional, were responsible for the M.C.C. touring eleven beating the Central Provinces and Berar eleven by six wickets yesterday.

The team battled first and totalled 195 to which C. K. Naidu, the Indian Test skipper, contributed 107. Marriott played havoc with the more inexperienced batsmen.

The M.C.C. replied with 261, Barnett scoring 140, and Naidu claiming 5 for 87.

Faced with

GERMANY AND DISARMAMENT

Bilateral Conversations Not Yet Exhausted

ANSWER TO FRANCE FAVOURABLY RECEIVED

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

London, Jan. 21. Friendly reception was accorded by the British Sunday newspapers to Germany's answer to the French aide memoire on disarmament, certain papers hitherto among the sharpest critics of the policy of the Reich have now recognised the reasonableness of the German demands. The "Sunday Times" publishes a leading article advocating granting equal status in armaments to the Reich. This article emphasises that even if secrecy is being maintained as to the exact contents of the German answer to France, at least it is known that Germany adheres in principle to the demand of equality of status in defence equipment. Everything else says the "Sunday Times" is of subsidiary importance so that this question alone forms the key to the solution of the disarmament problem. The article continues, that France can have Germany's signature immediately, assuming that all Powers are parties to the convention to have armaments of the same kind and degree and equipment with exactly the same means. The "Sunday Times" points out that Germany has answered in a conciliatory manner and left the door open for further negotiations. Prospects are therefore favourable provided a formula can be found which will give Germany the equality of status demanded. The diplomatic correspondent of the "Observer" also deals with the whole question and emphasises that now that Germany has shown herself willing to continue negotiations the moment has arrived for England to take the direction of matters in hand. The British Government says the "Observer" will now make final proposals for the determination of Land, Sea, and Air forces that each country should require. At the same time England must set herself against a period of probation since this no longer has any practical value. It is now more important to prevent recommencement of new competition in armaments which could only be obtained by fulfilling the condition of equal status for all by all-round reduction of the present state of world armaments.—Transocean Kuo Min.

AN IMPORTANT PHASE

London, January 22. Disarmament questions reached an important phase this week for two important documents setting forth the German views thereon will be under careful examination in London and Berlin. No official information is available from Whitehall as to the contents of the German reply to the questions asked by the British Ambassador at Berlin on December 20, but several newspapers declare the document indicates a wish to receive from other government an expression of their view as to what measures could and should be taken to overcome the present difficulties and it is thought the British Government will, within the next few days, have under consideration the question of putting forward the results of the close study they have continuously made of the problem.

GAP NOT REDUCED

In regard to the German reply to the French aide memoire the "Times" says, "The German note, though not substantially reducing the gap between France and Germany, this is clearly not intended to bring negotiations to a standstill. Neither Government can, in fact, be regarded as having spoken its last word. On fundamental points Germany is reported to maintain her well-known view that she is entitled now to possession of all requisite defensive armaments, that there can be no discrimination against her in regard to the work of proposed international commission—though clearly none is intended—and that any division of the course of reduction into time-periods must not be calculated to delay too much the reductions of heavily armed Powers. The mention of a probationary period is, however, understood to have disappeared from the French proposals, and it is quite clear that an all-round and immediate reduction to the German level is outside the bounds of practical politics. The agreed process of reduction by stages to a defensive level has been admitted, even in Germany, to be the only possible method. The important thing is that a beginning should soon be made and it was precisely one of the most promising points in the French Note—insufficiently appreciated by the

German Government—that the suppression of military aeroplanes was contemplated. On the German side it is recognized that semi-official organizations should be open to the attention of an international commission of investigation. These mutual concessions do not seem to indicate that bilateral conversations have yet exhausted their usefulness. Do they require at this moment any more direct and positive support from outside than they are at present receiving? That is the question upon which the fullest information is required before it can be properly answered.—British Wireless Service.

ONLY INTERESTED IN DISARMAMENT

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

London, January 22. Assuming that the text of the German answer to the French aide memoire on disarmament arrives in London as expected before midday, the British Official Disarmament Committee under the chairmanship of Mr. Ramsay MacDonald, will meet on Monday to discuss the new situation. The Committee will then consider whether an exchange of notes with Paris and Berlin will provide a basis for agreement, and if not whether direct Franco-German negotiations would not promise positive result, or whether it would not be better for England and Italy to offer to act as intermediaries.

The diplomatic correspondent of the "Daily Telegraph" writes that beyond doubt France and Germany were nearer to each other than they were but the main obstacles, namely, the period of probation and aerial armaments still remain.

The correspondent hints broadly that the British Government now feels that the time has come for more active participation in the disarmament negotiations. The leading article of the same paper repeats the same thoughts and views the outlook with optimism, saying that England is, above all, interested in limitation of armaments, everything else being incidental.—Transocean Kuo Min.

DATE OF MEETING NOT YET FIXED

London, January 22. In view of the continuance of diplomatic exchanges it has been arranged at Geneva that officers of the Disarmament Bureau shall meet on February 13, to fix a date according to circumstances for the convocation of the Bureau.—British Wireless.

PADEREWSKI ON WORLD AFFAIRS

National-Socialist Ideas May Spread

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

Crakow, January 22. The opinion of the world-famous pianist and ex-premier of Poland about Nationalist-Socialist Germany was published in Crakow's "Ill Kurier Codzenny," the most widely read newspaper in Poland.

Paderewski believes that unless world conditions for the masses of people in all countries soon mend, National-Socialism will not halt at Germany's frontiers. Even in France and England the world will have to reckon with an immense expansion in National-Socialism and Fascist ideas.

"After talking about the 'barbarism' in present-day Germany, Paderewski says that the world could very well have done without all that Germany had achieved in the world of science but he admitted that no nation had equalled Germany insofar as music was concerned.

As a parting shot Paderewski predicted that also in this sphere degeneration would be rapid and that Richard Strauss would be the last great German composer.—Transocean Kuo Min.

TO GOVERN NEW-FOUNDLAND

King Approves Of Appointments

London, Jan. 22. The Newfoundland Commission appointed to administer, with the Governor, Sir John Middleton, K.C.M.G., K.B.T., the affairs of Newfoundland, consists of the Prime Minister, Mr. F. C. Alderdice, Sir John Hope-Simpson, Mr. W. R. Howley, Mr. T. Lodge, the Secretary of State Mr. J. C. Puddister, and Mr. E. N. R. Trentham.—Reuter.

APPOINTMENTS APPROVED

London, January 22. H.M. the King has been pleased to approve the appointment of the following to be members of the Commission of Government to be established in Newfoundland over which the Governor, Admiral Sir David Murray Anderson, will preside: Hon. F. C. Alderdice, Sir John Hope Simpson, Mr. W. R. Howley, Mr. T. Lodge, the Hon. J. C. Puddister, Mr. E. N. R. Trentham.

The Hon. Alderdice has been Prime Minister of Newfoundland since 1932. Sir Hope Simpson is the author of the 1930 report on Jews and Arabs in Palestine and was recently Director-General of the Food Relief Commission in China.

Mr. Howley is a former Newfoundland Attorney-General. Mr. Lodge was Secretary to the Ministry of Shipping.

The Hon. Puddister was Secretary of State in Alderdice's Government.

Mr. Trentham was seconded in 1932 by the Treasury for service as Controller of the Newfoundland Treasury.—British Wireless.

R.F.C. TO CONTINUE UNTIL 1935

Washington, Jan. 22. President Roosevelt has signed the Reconstruction Finance Corporation Bill extending the Corporation's life to February 1, 1935, and increasing its lending power by U. S. \$850,000,000.—Reuter.

LENIN HONOURED

Moscow, Jan. 22. Passages from hitherto unpublished articles and letters by Lenin were published in Soviet newspapers yesterday for the occasion of the tenth anniversary of Lenin's death which was celebrated throughout the Soviet Union. The chief commemoration was held in Moscow, where a monster meeting took place in the Grand Theatre.

M. Stalin, M. Molotov, M. Kalinin and other leaders were on the platform.—Reuter.

MEMORIAL SERVICE

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

Moscow, January 22. The tenth anniversary of the death of Lenin was marked by a memorial service in the Grand Theatre, Moscow, at which Stalin, Molotov, Kaganowitch, Woroschilow and Kalinin took part. Kalinin made a speech recalling Lenin's personal influence in the development work in Russia for the past ten years.—Transocean Kuo Min.

NEW CAPITAL OF UKRAINE

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

Moscow, Jan. 22. That Krew will replace Charkow as capital of the Ukraine Soviet Republic after the autumn of 1934, has just been decided by the Ukraine chief administrative committee.—Transocean Kuo Min.

British Should Recognise Manchukuo!

SUGGESTION MADE BY "LONDON MORNING POST"

London, Jan. 22. The suggestion that the time has come for the British Government to consider the recognition of Manchukuo is made by the "London Morning Post" to-day. Commenting on the proclamation of Mr. Henry Pu Yi, the newspaper states that now that Manchukuo has lasted for two years, and has evidently come to stay, there is an obvious case for recognition.

"If Manchukuo means security and peace, it also means trade not only for Japan, but for the rest of the world. It seems to us, therefore, that the British Government, which so precipitately recognised the Spanish Republic, might now consider it is not the time to make a virtue of necessity in Manchukuo."—Reuter.

FRENCH QUOTA RESIGNATION OF GEN. ARAKI

Dissatisfaction in Britain

Recommends Gen. Hayashi as Successor

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

London, Jan. 21. General dissatisfaction is felt in England about the final answer given by the French Government to the British protest against a seventy-five per cent. reduction of French import quotas. As the Press emphasises, France has only partly kept her promise to raise the quotas to the old standing, certain important British export articles, such as automobiles and textiles, being now as before subject to discrimination. The British Ambassador at Paris has been commissioned to make representations at the Quai D'Orsay and ask for an explanation.—Transocean Kuo Min.

VALUE OF FRENCH CONCESSIONS

London, Jan. 22. The list of commodities on which the French Government has restored Britain's case to a full 100 per cent. quota of imports to France are now being studied by Whitehall in order to ascertain the value of the concession to British industries in view of the forthcoming negotiations at London of the new Anglo-French commercial treaty.

British official quarters are not communicative in regard to the contents of the list, but it is reported that the full 1932 import from Britain is to be restored.—Reuter. It is understood cotton is not included in the commodities on which France restores the British quotas to 100 per cent. The list of which has not been published.—Reuter.

SILVER MARKET

(From Our Special Correspondent)

London, January 22.

Following are the Silver Quotations on the London market to-day:—

	Jan. 22	Jan. 20
Spot	191	194
Forward	191 1/16	191 1/16

The London on New York cross rates to-day at 2 p.m. closed at 2=U.S. 4.994.

LONDON STOCK MARKET

Business Generally Quiet

London, Jan. 22. Sterling on New York 5.004, on Paris 79-5/8. Gold 132/11D with a premium of 9-1/2D over the French franc.

On the Stock Markets new accounts opened this morning with renewed activity in West African gold mines.

War Loan 3-1/2 per cent, 101-5/16. Home Ralls and Rubbers were also firm features, otherwise business was quiet pending dollar exchange developments.—British Wireless.

SIR P. CUNLIFFE LISTER

Suffering From Septic Throat

London, Jan. 22. The Colonial Secretary, Sir Philip Cunliffe Lister, who is visiting African Colonies by air is suffering from a severe septic throat at Nairobi and all his engagements have been cancelled. He flew to Nakuru and Naivasha districts on Saturday and intended visiting Kakamega to-day.—British Wireless.

Tokyo, January 22.

General Sadao Araki, the Japanese War Minister, has tendered his resignation owing to his illness preventing his attendance at the Diet session, according to an unconfirmed report in the Japanese newspaper, Asahi.—Reuter.

General Araki has been confined to his bed since January 1, with all the symptoms of pneumonia. Since the outbreak of hostilities in Manchuria, he has been one of the outstanding figures of Japan, and is the only member of the High Command who did not come from the officers' caste, rising to his present post from humble origin.

SUCCESSOR NOMINATED

It has been confirmed that General Araki has tendered his resignation. He has recommended General Senjuro Hayashi, Inspector-General of Education, as his successor.—Reuter.

RESIGNATION ACCEPTED

Tokyo, January 22. The resignation of Araki has been accepted. Hayashi will be installed as War Minister at the Palace to-morrow. General Jinzaburo Mazaki becomes Inspector General of Education.—Reuter.

NEW SILVER SCHEME

Devised by Silver Group

Washington, January 22. Senator Wheeler states the silver group have compromised on a plan which is a "purchase proposition" designed to stabilise silver and keep it pegged to gold so that there would be no fluctuation. The scheme is intended to prevent a flood of silver entering the United States from abroad. It will be offered as an amendment to the Monetary Bill.—Reuter.

WORLD POSTAL CONGRESS

To Meet On First Of February

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

Cairo, January 22. The World Postal Congress, attended by delegates from twenty-three countries, will be opened on February 1, by King Faud. The object of the Congress is for the revision of the existing International Postal Convention. The negotiations are expected to last for two months and during its session the new postal Museum in Cairo will be opened.—Transocean Kuo Min.

VIOLENT ALTERCATIONS

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

Dublin, January 22. Violent altercations between the Blue Shirts and the adherents of de Valera broke out on Sunday at Athlone at a meeting of the United Irish Party where General O'Duffy spoke. The police had to intervene repeatedly and at times make use of their rubber truncheons.—Transocean Kuo Min.

BRITISH TIMBER IMPORTS

Russia's Quota Reduced

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

London, Jan. 22. The British Government has reduced the Russian import quota for timber for the current year from 435,000 units to 350,000. This step is taken as a concession to Canada in the hope that the opposition from that quarter to the British-Russian Trade Treaty may now cease. On the other hand, it is feared that this restriction will result in new difficulties from the Russian side.—Transocean Kuo Min.

HOSTILITIES IN FUKIEN END

19TH ROUTE ARMY GENERALS LOYAL TO NANKING!

Nanking, Jan. 22. Declaring their loyalty to the Central Government, Shen Kwang-han, Mao Wei-chou, Ou Shou-nien and Cheng-yen, Divisional Commanders of the Nineteenth Route Army, have telegraphed to the Plenary Session of the C.E.C. and to the National Military Council stating that they have seceded from the Rebel Government and have ordered the cessation of military operations with a view to effecting a peaceful settlement.

The telegram adds that General Tal-chi has been nominated as temporary head of the Nineteenth Army.

It is believed here that with this latest development further hostilities in South Fukien may be avoided.—Reuter.

CANTON'S POLICY REGARDING FUKIEN

Shanghai, Jan. 22. The Kwangsi Delegate, General Huang Hsu-chu, and General Chen Chai-tang's representative, Mr. Yang Teh-chao, arrived here yesterday morning from Hong Kong aboard the "President Cleveland."

Interviewed by pressmen, Mr. Yang Teh-chao denied that Canton had wired Nanking urging the cessation of hostilities in Fukien, and that General Chen Chai-tang had any intention of reorganising the 19th Route Army and placing it under his own command.

He added that the Canton Leader was not prepared to do anything unless ordered by the Government.

He said that as General Chen Ming-shu and Marshal Li Chai-sum had renounced their membership in the Kuomintang, Canton could not assist them in any way.

Mr. Yang Teh-chao is remaining here for several days, while General Huang Hsu-chu proceeded to Nanking yesterday evening to attend the Central Executive Committee meeting.—Reuter.

ANOTHER CIVIL WAR

Fighting Near Ninghsia

Peiping, January 22.

Fighting near Ninghsia has begun in earnest according to telegrams from Ma Hung-kwei declaring that Sun Tien-ying has launched a fierce attack on Ping-lo from three sides. Hostilities are still in progress and the outcome is uncertain.

Ma Hung-kwei urges Ho Ying-ching to take immediate steps to restrain the invaders.—Reuter.

PANCHEN LAMA GOES TO NANKING

Peiping, January 22.

Panchen Lama left for Nanking by a special train at 2 p.m. to-day.—Reuter.

NEW LAWS IN POLAND

Measures Against Aerial Attack

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

Warsaw, Jan. 21. At a Cabinet meeting held on Saturday with the Premier in the chair, a series of drafts for new laws to be submitted in the next few days were approved. Among these is a law about training Army recruits in 1934 and measures for protection of the nation against attacks by poison gas or aerial bombardments. The draft of the latter law was worked out by the War Ministry and provides that from now onwards all measures for protecting the public from gas or aerial attacks will be under the administration of the Minister for War or Commander-in-Chief of the Army. The whole country is to be covered with a network of alarm posts and observation appliances, gas proof chambers and all other necessary equipments, while courses of instruction for training the whole population what to do in a case of emergency are to be instituted.—Transocean Kuo Min.

TENSION IN THE FAR EAST

M. Herriot Gives His Views

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

Paris, January 22. Proof of the uneasiness caused in leading circles in France by the events in the Far East was furnished by an article by M. Herriot published by the Agence Economique et Financiere.

M. Herriot points out that the tension existing between United States and Japan on the one side and Russia and Japan on the other makes it impossible to say that the situation is devoid of danger. It is, therefore, imperative to watch developments in the Far East with close attention.

France's politics, under given circumstances, is clear, namely, her respect for all the treaties to which she has given her signature. These include the Washington Naval Agreement, and the Kellogg-Briand Pact, and France will refuse to be a party to any common action or one-sided intervention.

France has great respect for all the three nations, the United States, Russia and Japan, and will not cease to offer her good services to all three in order to keep the peace in the Far East or anywhere else.—Transocean Kuo Min.

JAPAN AND THE SOVIET

Rumours of War Denied

Tokyo, January 22.

Charging Molotov, Livitnov, Budennyi and others with deliberately spreading the belief that Japan is planning to invade Soviet territory, a Foreign Office spokesman, in a statement to the Press, declared that Japan only desires to follow a peaceful policy, and stressed the importance of countering this pernicious propaganda as it was seemingly gaining credence even amongst responsible foreign statesmen like M. Herriot and Mr. Bullitt.

Referring to the declaration by M. Molotov in Moscow, last month, alleging that Japan is preparing for war, the spokesman pointed out that the Soviet had seemingly purposely allowed foreign correspondents to send the most sensational cables from Moscow to the same effect, despite strict censorship.

Declaring that Japan's policy to solve pending questions to the Soviet by peaceful means, the spokesman explained, "Japan's calmness despite Soviet provocations like the publication of the alleged secret documents, and asserted that Japan had not reinforced her troops in Manchuria despite the concentration of Soviet forces on the border.—Reuter.

NO CHANGE IN SOVIET ATTITUDE

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]

Rebal, January 21. According to reports from Moscow it is stated in competent political circles that even after the monarchy has been proclaimed in Manchukuo, State, Soviet Russia will not change its attitude towards the new empire, which it does not intend to recognise.—Transocean Kuo Min.

ARABS ATTACK SUDAN FRONTIER

British Forces Leave Khartum

Cairo, January 22.

An expedition consisting of armoured cars, together with machine-guns, will leave Khartum for the north, according to the Khartum correspondent of a local newspaper.

It is rumoured that Arabs have attacked the northern frontier of the Sudan and the expedition en route to Dongola, where it is expected to proceed to Darbel-Bala, to deal with the Arab raiders.

According to another rumour the expedition is on its way to Halfaya to deal with the Arabs but no further news can be obtained at present.—Reuter.

HOME FOOTBALL

NORTH EAST WEST SOUTH

Swift Baptism

And here's a curiosity, Frank Swift, Manchester City's under-study in goal, has made his First Division debut at 18 at Derby, and his home debut, twenty-four hours later, on his 19th birthday.

Clubs are certainly catching them young. Swift has a brother playing for Oldham Athletic, comes from Blackpool, and entered the League ranks in the right way, viz. through training in the third team.

Obvious New Year message emerging from these promotions and discoveries:

Has your Football League club got a nursery? If not, why?

New Foul Play Proposal

A former Scottish referee—forty years in the game—sends me this proposal to check foul play outside the penalty area, where offences are committed to prevent goals.

When a free-kick is to be taken for an infringement of Law 9 (for tripping, handling, etc.) all players must remain stationary in the positions they occupied at the time the whistle sounded.

The player guilty of the offence to stand ten yards behind the man taking the kick.

The Defence Recovers

"I am convinced," he says, "that this would stop much of the foul play now taking place just outside the penalty area, as it would prevent defending players packing their goal, and so would lead to more goals from free-kicks—a fuller punishment of the offences."

I am asked to press this change on the authorities.

I am impressed by its possibilities, as offending sides so often gain an unfair advantage from their infringements when allowed to line up ten yards away and block the free-kick at goal.

To-day's Fowl

The scheme is worthy of the consideration of all the national Associations. But all such proposals should be actually tried out.

And there should be some short cut whereby permission could be granted to introduce helpful ideas like this in friendly or practice matches without waiting for the annual meeting of the International Board.

"You can trace a change of turf in the Championship records since the war of Everton and Arsenal. Visiting teams can't quite get the pace of it."

That's a peep behind the scenes.

Cup "Double"

The team that revives at the turn of the year often captures the Cup. So "ware" Sheffield Wednesday.

Billy Walker has restored to the team the touch that was lost when Jimmy Seed went to Clapton, and against West Bromwich Albion at Hillsborough they gave their finest display for several seasons.

Wednesday were like a machine—a team of Championship stamp. Nine points out of ten following Mr. Walker's appointment as manager! No wonder he is recalling that in his first full season as a player with the Villa he was the winner of a Cup medal and dreams of a "double."

Bramall-lane Bogy

Are Sheffield united carrying the jug to the well too often? Year after year they have escaped a fall to the Second Division, but I am afraid that unless they emulate Sheffield Wednesday's feat of five years ago they will be unable to do so this time.

The side is not playing at all well. There is too much individualism; no concerted effort with the players showing any intuition for adequate positional play.

The Man You All Forget

This is the man you all forget—the man who is out on the ground with the moon, and sees the stars of the football world rise and fall. The groundsman gentleman—the man who gets no mention.

Many a time I have hurried to the ground at midnight to put on the fuller because of a fear of the dark.

Makes you see the ghosts of the famous players who have played about the field in days gone by. Herbert Riley, speaking, of the man of Liverpool.

Holiday Hash

has been his lot these matches one week on

Monday, Wednesday, and Saturday.

New Rule Grievance

This new order that a player leaving the field for any reason shall report to the referee before returning—is it wise.

Blackburn Rovers are sore about their experience at Middlesbrough, and are inclined to think it cost them the match.

Goal Follows

While the Rovers were attacking a Middlesbrough player returned without permission. The referee followed instructions by stopping the game and ordering him to await his signal to return.

But when the referee restarted the game by "dropping" the ball, Middlesbrough secured possession and scored a goal without an opponent touching the ball.

Blackburn were "rattled" and say this incident changed the run of the play, and the goal decided the match. What have the authorities to say to that?

Cup-tie in Ireland

The new order was introduced, I believe, because a player in an important Cup-tie in Ireland re-entered the field at a vital moment and caught the other side napping.

No one desires that sort of thing. But it is equally certain that no one desires the innocent party to suffer, as was apparently the case at Middlesbrough.

Goalkeeping Perils

Is "The new football," as the game was called when the off-side law was changed, more dangerous for goal-keepers? I am afraid so. Because there are more single-handed raids on goal from centre or wing—more goal-keepers having to run out and dive for the ball at the forward's toes.

Three of One Club

Accidents to goalkeepers seem more numerous.

Blackburn Rovers have had no fewer than three men rather seriously hurt—Gormley (kicked in the kidneys), Hughes (kicked in the abdomen), and Binns, who twice collapsed between the posts at Middlesbrough as the result of concussion and was in such a bad way that the trainer dare not place him in the bath.

Three minutes from the end of the match, in fact, he was still saying to the Rovers' officials, "Let me go back to the field. It's nearly half-time."

Splinters of the Wolves' Langford (Manchester City), Hibbs (Birmingham), and other goalkeepers have been in the wars.

During the holidays, too, three London men—Moss (Arsenal), Toothill (Fulham), and Rutherford (West Ham)—were all damaged. Likewise Riley, of Liverpool.

Forward's Rights

Play is not unduly rough, but goals are so important, and scrimmages around the goal so keen that referees must keep a sharp eye on dangerous play.

But the balance between the forward's right and the goalkeeper's ribs is difficult to hold. That is why goalkeeping is more perilous.

Three Fractures

But the forward gets his share of the spills—Alec Law more than his due.

This Scottish centre-forward is now catching the eye in the welcome revival of Sheffield Wednesday. He would have been heard of long before had not a strange series of accidents cut across his career.

Three times in twelve months he broke a collar-bone—not the same bone, either!

Now he is sound again, so Fauldhouse folk, up in Scotland, are no longer looking for his name in vain.

Bell Rings True

A scot with a shot, a roamer with two scoring feet, a second edition of Jimmy Dunn, who loses no time in letting his colleagues have the ball.

It sounds from this description of Johnny Bell, Preston North End's new forward, that the latest arrival at Deepdale from over the border was worth the few weeks' effort his club had in getting him from Queen of the South Wanderers.

LOCAL HOCKEY

Punjabis Draw With Lower Deck

A friendly match was played at King's park yesterday afternoon when the Punjabis played the Lower Deck team. The game resulted in a draw.

During the first half the first goal for the Punjab side was scored. Again and again the Lower Deck brought the ball near enough, to the Punjab side goal but again and again they were driven back by the backs. The Lower Deck forwards must be congratulated on their excellent play and both sides on their good passing.

During the second half a penalty bully was taken off but with no result. However during the last ten minutes Tarr scored a goal for the Lower Deck and the score resulted in a draw.

The Lower Deck team was composed of: McMeekin, Steers, Boughtflower, Coulter, Morley, Hodge, Burdett, Hetherton, Sumption, Tarr, Walls.

Punjabis: Capt. Whetton, Lieut. Walker, Subadar Toj, Mahmood, Hav. Sajawal Khan, Lieut. Lal Singh, Sepoy's Alf Din, Walayat Shah, Kartar Singh, Adalat Zar, Nur Mohd, Khan Bahadur.

NIECE OF THE LATE TSAR

Complaint of Libel in Rasputin Film

An action in which Princess Irina Alexandrovna of Russia, wife of Prince Youssouf, and a niece of the murdered Tsar, complains of libel in the film, "Rasputin, the Mad Monk," was mentioned in the Court of Appeal.

The Master of the Rolls (Lord Hanworth) and Lords Justices Lawrence and Romer heard an appeal by Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Pictures, Ltd., of Upper St. Martin's-lane, W.C., against an order made in chambers by Mr. Justice Talbot in a libel action brought by Princess Youssouf, who was described as the wife of Prince Youssouf, of Rue Guttenberg, Boulogne-sur-Seine, Paris.

For the film company, Sir William Jowitt, K.C., said the case was one of a somewhat unusual type, in which the Princess complained of libel in a film that had been exhibited.

Rasputin's Life and Death

The film dealt, he said, with the life and death of Rasputin in the Russian Court during the war.

The appeal dealt solely with the extent to which the Princess should be restrained from exhibiting the film, and for that purpose a good deal of the matter was set out in affidavits which came before Mr. Justice Roche in chambers.

Mr. Justice Roche declined to grant an injunction, but ordered a speedy trial.

"Princess Natasha"

In the statement of claim the Princess complained that the film had been exhibited in London and that the company had "falsely and maliciously printed and published and caused to be exhibited and reproduced in the sight and hearing of the audience then present" photographic pictures of her and words which meant that she (the Princess) "Natasha" in the film) had been seduced by and was the mistress of Rasputin.

The company had taken the matter before a Master, and later Mr. Justice Talbot, in chambers, ordered that the Princess deliver amended particulars explaining fully and clearly how she said that the film depicted seduction as an essential part of the plot.

Sir William said the company wanted Mr. Justice Talbot's order extended to cover the identification of the plaintiff with Princess Natasha, and particulars as to the allegation that she was Rasputin's mistress.

"The Man Responsible"

Sir Patrick Hastings, K.C., for the Princess, said:

"The position of the Princess and Princess is this—and I have the Princess's authority to say it—the Princess is the man who was responsible for the death of Rasputin, and he married the plaintiff."

"In the film the man who takes the part of the one instrumental in bringing about the death of Rasputin is this Princess, but he is not married in the film, as he was in real life to the plaintiff. He is engaged to Natasha, and the film ends with his going away to get married to her. That is the story of the film."

"Since we have issued the writ," he added, "the film has been materially altered and many of the things of which we complain have been cut out."

An Undertaking: No Order

The Master of the Rolls said there was no ground for charging

LOCAL YACHTING

Seventh Ladies' Championship

The race for the Seventh Ladies' Championship which was sailed on Monday, resulted as follows:—

H CLASS

Yacht	Corrected, Pass
Diana (Mrs. Whitlam)	4.30.25
Colleen (Mrs. M. Benson)	4.33.33
Rolla (Mrs. T. P. K. Kemble)	4.33.38
Ariel (Miss B. Fair)	4.37.48
Dorothea (Mrs. Coote)	4.34.54
I. Y. & G. CLASSES	
Aila (Mrs. D. Bildebeck)	4.43.09
Robena (Mrs. Marshall)	4.41.45
Speedwell (Mrs. Way)	4.40.17
Toynebie (Miss Q. Pickett)	4.49.46
Sirius (Mrs. Fieley)	4.52.01
Zephyr (Mrs. R. Wren)	4.50.37

A CLASS

Wasp II (Mrs. Fowkes)	3
La Linda (Mrs. Sheldon)	3
Jos (Mrs. Sturgeon)	2
Gail (Miss Mackay)	4
Cecilia (Mrs. Atkinson)	7
Tona Blue (Mrs. Adams)	1
Pat (Mrs. Elliott)	3
Fary (Mrs. Bolt)	6

POLICE ORDERS

Chinese Company.

Training Course—Part II.—There will be an examination in Part II of Training Course on Tuesday, January 23rd, at the Chinese Company Headquarters at 5.30 p.m. Those members who have not passed Part II of Training Course should attend.

Inspection Parade.—All ranks of the Chinese Company will parade at Central Police Station on Thursday, January 25th, under Sub-Inspector R. J. Hunt for a general inspection of equipment etc., by the Company Commander. Fall in at 5.30 p.m. sharp. Dress—Blue Uniform, Cap with White Cover, Belt with Brace, Armband with Brace, "Pocket Policeman" and note-book to be carried. The Equipment Officer will make it a point of being present. Recruits will attend.

Indian Company.

Inspection Parade.—All ranks of the Indian Company will parade at Central Police Station on Wednesday, January 24th, under Sub-Inspector R. J. Hunt for a general inspection of equipment etc., by the Company Commander. Fall in at 5.30 p.m. sharp. Dress—Blue Uniform, Cap with White Cover, Belt, Armband with Badge, "Pocket Policeman" and note-book to be carried. The Equipment Officer will make it a point of being present.

Flying Squad.

Special Duty.—Members of the Flying Squad will parade at Central Police Station as noted under: Wednesday, January 24th, at 20.00 hours and Friday, January 26th, at 17.30 hours.

Dress—Blue Uniform and Cap with White Cover.

Emergency Unit Reserve.

Important.—All Rifles to be returned to Police Armourer at once. Special Duty.—Members of the Emergency Unit Reserve will report for duty as ordered:—

No. 3 Section every Monday, No. 1 Section every Wednesday and No. 2 Section every Friday.

Fall in at No. 2 Police Station at 20.00 hours. Dress—Blue Uniform and Cap.

the defendants with purposeful delay, but he thought the defence could be put in at once without embarrassment.

Sir William Jowitt said, that could be done. The defence was simply that the words and pictures did not relate to the Princess.

Announcing the decision of the court, the Master of the Rolls said they thought the justice of the case would be met if they said this: "The Princess undertaking to give further particulars of points of resemblance so far as possible—that was the offer of Sir Patrick Hastings—within three days; and she being entitled to use the particulars already given and those to be given in support of the charges in the innuendo—including the charge that she was the mistress of Rasputin—there would be no order, except that the costs of the appeal be costs in the action; the defence to be delivered in three days."

Gregory Rasputin, whose real name was Moritz, was born in 1873, and was shot dead in December, 1916, at a supper party in Petrograd. After an attempt to poison him had failed. Although known as "The Monk" he was actually never a monk. He gained influence, however, as the creator of a new religious power over the Russian Imperial family.

LOCAL FOOTBALL

Inter-Hong Match

JARDINES v. BUTTERFIELD AND WIRES

The following will represent Jardines in a football match to be played to-morrow on the Club ground at 4.45 p.m. The last game in which these two firms met was 11 years ago.

Jardines Team
Nichols; Urquhart; Raiton; Stevens; Punched; Duncan; Butler; Hill; Frost; White and Dinnen.
Linesman: Griffiths.
Referee: S. Strang.

NEW AIR FORCE SQUADRONS

Four in the Coming Year

Four new squadrons, writes a correspondent will be the extent of the increase in the strength of the Air Force to be provided for in the Estimates for the coming year.

The new squadrons will be Regulars, but it is expected that the Air Minister, in presenting his Estimates, will indicate an increase in the near future in the Auxiliary Air Force.

That a programme of expansion will be proposed for the next three years or so only, to be modified in the event of definite disarmament agreements, may be confidently expected.

The increase of only four squadrons in one year is disappointing, but the Government does not regard the situation as serious enough to call for a greater number. A gradual increase is certainly preferable. If the strength of the R.A.F. had not been allowed to decline to its present stage of grave inadequacy, there would be no occasion for disquiet.

Not only is the Home Defence Force seriously weak. There is no provision of attack formation for the Army, and only a bare nucleus of bombers for the major offensive which would be waged in future wars.

SIXTY AEROPLANES
The coming year's increase will involve the placing of orders for about 60 new aeroplanes. Most of these will be interceptors or fighters. It is in these that the Home Defence Air Force in most serious

R.H.K. GOLF CLUB

Junior Championship

First Round Results

G. W. Greene beat H. H. Mundy 1 up.
Surg. Lt. Comdr. E. J. K. Weeks beat M. N. Cooks 3 up.
A. Ritchie beat H. H. Pethick 1 up.
S. T. Butlin beat Lt. Col. E. D. Matthews 4 and 2.
A. B. Purves beat Major Eastwick Field 2 up.
B. D. Evans beat W. S. Hillier 5 and 4.
J. W. Mayhew W. O.-J. B. Mackie scratched.
I. H. Bra. beat J. Mackintosh 18th

PUBLIC AUCTION

Undernagend have received Instructions

To Sell at

PUBLIC AUCTION

ON

FRIDAY, JAN. 26, 1934

COMMENCING AT 2.30 P.M.

AT THREE SALES ROOM,

DUDDLE STREET.

A QUANTITY OF

VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD

FURNITURE.

Comprising:—

Chesterfield Couches and Arm-

chairs, Teak Wardrobes with Bevelled

Mirrors, Teak Dressing Tables with

levelled Mirrors, Teak Side Boards,

Teak Dining Tables, Teak and Cane

Seat Chairs, Teak Arm Chairs, Teak

Decks, Teak and Glass Cabinets,

Teak Filing Cabinets, Teak Ice

Chest, Teak and Glass Book Case,

Teak Stands, etc., etc.

Silver Ware, Brass Ware, Cutlery,

Ornaments, Wall Clocks, Tea Set,

Crockery, Toilet Set, Glass Ware,

Table Lamps, Smoking Stands,

Gramophones, Records, Pictures, Oil

Paintings, Linen, Carpets, Rugs,

Fender Screens, Folding Screen,

Feeder, Typewriters, Sewing Machine,

Filter, etc., etc.

also

A QUANTITY OF

BLACKWOOD FURNITURE

Including:—

Blackwood Joss Table, Blackwood

Jardiniere, Blackwood Tea Poy,

Blackwood Desk, Blackwood Arm

Chairs, etc., etc.

and

One Piano

Brass Bedstead

Iron Bedstead.

ON VIEW FROM THURSDAY,

THE 25TH JAN. 1934.

TERMS:—CASH ON DELIVERY.

LAMBERT BROS.,

AUCTIONEERS.

Now in the Press

Directory & Chronicle

OF

CHINA, JAPAN, MALAYA, STRAITS SETTLEMENTS, BORNEO, SIAM,

PHILIPPINES, KOREA, INDO-CHINA, NETHERLANDS INDIA, ETC.

FOR 1934.

PUBLISHED ANNUALLY SINCE 1862

A SINE QUA NON TO ALL BUSINESSMEN.

FEATURES OF THE DIRECTORY:—

COMPLETE ALPHABETICAL LIST OF

MERCHANTS, MANUFACTURERS, IM-

PORTERS & EXPORTERS FOR THE

WHOLE OF THE FAR EAST.

CLASSIFIED LIST OF TRADES & PRO-

FESSIONS, LIST OF POWER STATIONS,

TIN MINES, SUGAR CENTRALS, COTTON,

OIL & FLOUR MILLS, SILK FILATURES,

ETC.

BUYERS GUIDE.

SPECIAL ENGINEERING SECTION.

TREATIES.

TRADE REGULATIONS.

CUSTOMS TARIFFS.

LIST OF CABLE ADDRESSES.

HAVE THIS ESSENTIAL REFERENCE BOOK AT YOUR ELBOW.

ORDER FORM

TO THE HONG KONG DAILY PRESS, LTD.

11, LEE HONG ST., HONG KONG.

DIRECTORY & CHRONICLE OF CHINA JAPAN, ETC. 1934 EDITION.

Price—\$12.00 (PACKING & POSTAGE EXTRA).

PLEASE SEND US

COPIES OF THE 1934 EDITION.

SHIPMENT OF FINEST
COOKING POTATOES
10 lbs.—for 40 cents.
ONIONS—10 lbs. for 45 cts.
Order Your Fruit or Flower
Baskets at Myrtle's
Under Expert Foreign Supervision.

MYRTLE'S
12 Hankow Rd.
Tel. 58774

KOWLOON DAILY SUPPLEMENT

Hongkong Daily Press

Registered as a Newspaper at the General
Post Office in the United Kingdom.

ESTABLISHED 1857

Issued Gratis with the
regular Edition of the "Daily Press."

**LILLEY AND
SKINNER**
Exclusive London
Footwear.

Fresh Large Consignment
JUST ARRIVED.
Prices from \$6.75
Every Pair Guaranteed.

PAUL RENNET ET CIE.
AUSTIN—NATHAN ROAD,
KOWLOON.

12

HONG KONG DAILY PRESS TUESDAY, JANUARY 23, 1934.

SUPPLEMENT NO. 292

The SALE of Lingerie continues at
the JADE TREE, throughout this week.

THE JADE TREE, LTD.
19-21, HANKOW ROAD Tel. 58538

CALL & INSPECT THE NEW

**Austin
Cars.**

Alex Ross & Co. (China), Ltd.
KOWLOON GARAGE

THE HOTEL NATHAN
The leading Chinese Hotel in South China
Nathan Road Tel. 56600-56603

Maintenance
Efficiently
Carried Out
Under Expert
Supervision.

PUMP
At Low Monthly Rates
PLUMBING CONTRACTORS

Flush Water Installations.
Tubular Wall Boring.
Agents for Inexpensive Electric
Cooking Ranges and Water Heaters.
General Managers Hong Kong Well
Boring Co., Ltd.

**DUBO PUMP &
ENGINEERING CO.**
Hydro Electrical Engineers
430, Nathan Rd. Tel. 56226

TAK LUNG
DEALER IN
Curios, Porcelain,
Chinese Paintings, Bronze
and Jade.
RARE CHINESE ART RELICS.
58, Nathan Road.

Fraternity Book Rooms
216, Nathan Road, Kowloon.
8, Des Voeux Road, Hong Kong.

A Consignment of Bibles with coloured
plates of Palestine, the large selection
of children's books has just arrived.

ATLANTA
OPENING SHORTLY

DONT FORGET

THAT WHEN
You are at Home
you can get the
**HONG KONG
DAILY PRESS**
at SELFRRIDGES.

GANG OF SPIES WITH WORLD AGENCIES

G.H.Q. Moved from Land to Land

(Special Air-Mail Service)

London, January 2.
Eighteen men and women have been charged in Paris in connection with the great spy organisation which has been discovered by the French police. Their examination will begin immediately. They will be allowed counsel.

The examination of the documents already seized is expected to last until February.

It is said that the organisation had at least forty agencies in Europe, and that these were only one section of an even wider combination spreading all over the world.

Inquiries were being made by Scotland Yard in Chelsea recently with regard to a young American couple who are among those arrested in Paris.

STRANGE FIGURES

Woman's Knowledge Of City's
Warrens

Supreme control of the great spy organisation, said to have been unearthed here, is believed to have been exercised by nomadic headquarters, which moved from capital to capital as interests or risks dictated, but which made its most frequent and longest stays at Moscow.

Apparently the information collected was not monopolised by any single Power, but was distributed to several different clients. The French Press states that both the Russian and the German Government were among those supplied.

Most of the information accumulated in France seems to have been of a military or naval character. But the agents also covered economic facts bearing on the Republic's powers of resistance in case of war.

No espionage romance ever presented to its readers a more remarkable character role than is constituted by the men and women arrested here during the past few days in connection with this affair.

Apparent Life Of Ease

Compared with several of his coadjutors, the alleged head of at any rate the French section of the undertaking, the Canadianised Roumanian Benjamin Bercovitz, is a comparatively conventional figure. With his wife Clara, he occupied a comfortable suite of rooms in a hotel in the Rue Saint Beuve.

Tall, well built and carefully groomed, he bore himself with the aplomb and assurance of a leisured man of the world.

The strenuous and dangerous machinations which he is believed to have carried on were disguised by the pretence of a life of self-indulgent idleness. His frequent appearances in the bars and dancing saloons of Montparnasse may have been only camouflage for what are said to have been his real interests.

According to the police, it has still to be proved whether he was the actual head of the entire organisation, or merely the local manager of a Russian who fled from France when he noticed that he was under observation.

"The Aviator"

More interesting as character studies are the young American Switz and his wife, especially the latter. Switz is supposed to have been the only connecting link between Bercovitz and all the other members of the organisation in this country. He was generally known among his associates as "The Aviator," and the United States police have confirmed that a man of his name took out a civilian's flier's licence a couple of years ago.

A good-looking youth of athletic figure, he might be taken as a typical sporting graduate of an American university, but the police

ascribe to him a genius for contriving a complicated and delicate organisation.

His wife Tilley, born in New York of an English father and a Swiss mother, has complementary talents of an even more remarkable character. During their attempts to keep them in sight the police realised that she has an almost faultless knowledge of the innumerable labyrinths and warrens of this city.

Repeatedly when they were on her track she dived into a building through which she hoped to escape, unobserved through a second door leading on to a street distant from that which she had entered.

Found Studying Chinese

Strangest of all the figures said to be involved in this complex drama is that of Lydia Stahl, who was born at Rostov, on the Don, and whose maiden name was Cherkaloff. When the police burst in on this woman, they were amazed to find her tracing Chinese characters in a polyglot library worthy of a wealthy savant, of profound learning and exquisite taste in book bindings.

They learned that the owner was endowed with what is described as "a prodigious intelligence." It is even suggested that her expensive bibliophile mania supplied the motive for her mixing herself up in the dangerous work of espionage.

Those who know her say that Mme. Stahl is quite at home in at least ten languages.

Languages appear to have been the first link between Mme. Stahl and Prof. Martin, the translator and interpreter of the French Ministry of Marine, who is also in custody. As a linguist the professor beats not only Mme. Stahl, but even Mezzofanti himself, for he is credited with speaking no fewer than 63 different languages or dialects, as compared with the 58 of the famous Italian polyglot.

But if the professor's phenomenal attainments were the cause of his friendship with the lady, they were also, in the opinion of the police, his undoing.

For his association with her eventually assumed a more tender character, and it is alleged that Mme. Stahl, though inferior in erudition, was his superior in force of character, and eventually acquired such an influence over him that he could refuse her nothing.

Only under her prompting, it is said, did he begin to tamper with the confidential documents to which he had access in the Naval Ministry and thus involve himself in his present unpleasant predicament.

The daughter of a retired French Police Commissioner, who was arrested, has now been released. Her husband, a Serbian, journalist is, however, still in custody.

"Madcap Adventurer"

The Paris arrest of Mr. and Mrs. Switz in connection with the spy sensation is greatly puzzling relation and friends of the couple.

Mr. Switz lived in New York until a year ago, and was known in Greenwich Village—the Latin quarter of the city—as a "madcap adventurer." He belongs to a family, now living in East Orange, New Jersey, of good means and position. One of three sons, his parents were "naturalised Americans, his father having been born in Russia and his mother in Canada.

He was interested in aviation, and obtained an American flying licence on June 4, 1930. An official of a firm of aeroplane instrument manufacturers said that Mr. Switz was European representative for the company, but never made any sales.

Despatches from Paris state that Mr. Switz told the authorities he

LITIGATION OVER CHURCHES

Unsatisfactory Decision Reported

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright.))

Warsaw, Jan. 22.
Litigation over the ownership of 724 Churches that had gone on for over five years whereby the Roman Catholic Episcopate tried to obtain return of this property from the Greek Orthodox Church ended recently as reported in Transocean in an unsatisfactory decision of the supreme court at Warsaw to the effect that a civil court is incompetent to deal with the case. This means that the Roman Catholic Episcopate is unable to obtain any redress for alleged wrongs from civil authorities. As the National Democratic newspaper "ABC" learns the Roman Catholic Episcopate now intends approaching the Administrative authorities of the Greek Orthodox Church to endeavour to recover by consent places of worship and objects of church furniture and decoration in dispute. This step follows as a logical consequence of the supreme decision and its accompanying recommendation.—Transocean Kuo Min.

DE HAVILLAND AIRCRAFT

Sharp Increase In Profits And Dividend

(Special Air-Mail Service)

London, December 27.
The full report of the De Havilland Aircraft Company, Ltd., for the year ended September 30 last states that the net profit amounted to £83,439, which with £2,847 brought forward gives £86,287. A sum of £5000 has been applied in writing down investments in subsidiary companies, £25,000 is transferred to reserve, and £30,000 has been used in payment of a dividend of 7½ per cent, less tax, leaving £62,887 to be carried forward.

The directors state that a contract has been entered into for the sale of the greater part of Stag Lane aerodrome for a sum of approximately £105,000, which sum will be available towards the cost of removal to and erection of new buildings at Hatfield.

For the previous year the trading profit was £42,298, and a dividend of 2½ per cent, was paid.

was a Yale man. But the university directory does not include his name among graduates or non-graduates, though it gives his brothers' name. One brother is a chemist, and another works for a brokerage firm.

Mrs. Switz is a daughter of John Tilley, who was born in England, and worked as a chauffeur in America, and Mrs. Bertha Tilley, a native of Switzerland. She graduated from Vassar University in June, 1932.

Inquiries in Chelsea

Inquiries were being made in Chelsea yesterday by Scotland Yard officers in connection with the detention of a young American couple—Mr. and Mrs. Switz—by the French police in the course of their inquiries respecting a supposed international spy gang.

In June this year Mr. and Mrs. Switz rented a two-roomed furnished flat at Swan Court, a block of newly-built flats near Chelsea Town Hall. They stated that they wanted the flat for about six months, but they left at the end of three months. An employee at Swan Court said:

"Mrs. Switz spoke with a pronounced American accent. She rarely had any callers. She and her husband were only in occupation of the flat a day or two at a time. Mr. Switz once told me that he had come to England in connection with aviation. I do not think I saw him on more than three occasions. People living near the flat occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Switz were unable to help the police in their inquiries."

THE WONDERS OF OMISHAN

Dr. Reichelt's Talk On "Buddhism"

Continuing his series of lectures on "Buddhism," the Rev. Dr. K. L. Reichelt speaking to a large audience at the Cathedral Hall last night, gave a most picturesque description of Omi-Shan in the Western corner of Szechuen province.

The Golden Summit of Omi-Shan as seen from the plain below, said the speaker, was a sight that could never be forgotten, but the view from the top (11,500 feet up) was even more inspiring.

It is from Kiatin, the great centre in the Western corner of Szechuen, that one gets the first impression of Mount Omi. Kiatin is in itself rather picturesque, situated on the rich and fertile plain where the three main rivers of the Western tributaries to the Yangtze (the Tong, the Fo and the Ya) meet in the whirling waters of the Mingho. It is said that Kiatin is the most Buddhist of all the cities in the deeply Buddhist province of Szechuen. The reason for this is not difficult to find. Just opposite Kiatin, we find two of the most beautiful monasteries in Szechuen, the Tafusi and the Ou-lui.

The first mentioned has its name from the enormous buddha-statue carved into the magnificent rock 370 feet high. The whole rock has been transformed into a wonderful piece of sculpture, giving the head, the arms and breast of a gigantic buddha in well proportioned and symmetric lines, showing the well-known countenance of Sakayamuni with its striking features of harmony, wisdom and mercy.

Certainly a most appropriate introduction into the realm of the most unique mountain range of Buddhism in the East of Asia, is the Light-mountain of Omi.

This Tafusi is so intimately woven into the life of the Kiatin people that it is a common desire of everyone to be buried in such a way that the grave faces the buddha rock.

Nos. 2 and 3

It takes the whole day to pass over the 75 li long plain from Kiatin to the little hamlet of Omi, situated near the foot of the mountain. On the way over the plain the pilgrim again and again will lift up his head trying to get a first glimpse of the big Omi with its famous Golden Summit, wrapped in a solemn garment of clouds and fog. The pilgrim will see the outer ranges or Omi number two and number three to the left, which like gigantic satellites surround the real Omi. But her majesty will not throw off her veil. If you do not wait patiently. In a most unexpected moment the veil is rent asunder half or fully and the pilgrim gets his first and never-to-be-forgotten impression of the sublime, fearful and wonderfully clear-cut contours of the tremendous granite cone. Breathlessly he gazes up against the panorama so perfectly different from anything he had seen before, so ecstatic and celestial, so lofty and serene in its remote splendour and awe.

As long as we look up to the Omi from the plain, we have the advantage of seeing the whole panorama. When we start to climb the mountain we will get more into the details. However, we will soon find that the details are just as beautiful and interesting. The climb to the top may take four to six days and depends entirely on the time spent on sightseeing, and on the study of the flora and the astonishing variety of butterflies and other insects. The road winds its way up through fragrant bamboo groves, deep valleys and along silvery streams and over plateaus from which we get glimpses of unique scenery.

"Buddha Lamp"

The change in temperature from the bottom of the mountain to the

I.C.I. OFFER TO SHAREHOLDERS

(Special Air-Mail Service)

London, December 27.
Imperial Chemical Industries have made an offer to the shareholders of the Broughton Copper Company to acquire the whole of the issued share capital of that company. The Broughton Copper Company has an issued capital of £475,000, divided into 222,500 Seven-and-a-Half per Cent. Preference shares of £1 each and 222,500 Ordinary shares of £1 each, all fully paid. The terms offered by I.C.I. are 20s. in cash for each Preference share and 10s. in cash of each Ordinary share, the prospective purchasers reserving the right to withdraw their offer if it is not accepted by 90 per cent. in value of the shareholders of each class within a period of four weeks. The Broughton Copper Company, which owns the whole of the share capital of John Bibby, Sons, and Co. (Garston), carries on business as copper smelters and manufacturers, with works at Manchester, Ditton, and Garston.

The population of Rome has increased by forty-one thousand in one year, and at the end of 1933 the figure stood at 1,090,000.—Transocean Kuo Min.

POPULATION OF ROME

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright.))

Rome, January 22.
The population of Rome has increased by forty-one thousand in one year, and at the end of 1933 the figure stood at 1,090,000.—Transocean Kuo Min.

top is remarkable, the lungs and heart work to full capacity at 11,500 feet up. From the top of the Golden Summit the famous light phenomena of Mount Omi may be seen in their full grandiosity. No one who has been to the top and spent a night there will forget the experience.

The "buddha lamp" may be seen in the dark summer nights as a flickering light-manifestation of some strange greenish colour, sweeping up and down along the slopes as flashlights or hundreds of lamps arrayed for festivals. Scientists do not agree as to the reason for this strange phenomena. Most of them think that it may be effected by some decaying vegetation or by gases streaming out from the many mysterious caves which are to be found on the Omi. For the buddhist devotee the whole thing is explained by the name "fuh-tend" ("buddha-lamps"), a manifestation of the innumerable hosts of buddhas, who readily flock together on this sacred place to assist the pilgrims groping in darkness and yearning for enlightenment and peace.

Monks

Then there is the meeting with one of the colony of monks roaming around the mountain slopes. It seems that these monks originally were linked up with some of the bigger monasteries, because up to this day they come fairly regularly and pay a visit to certain temples, getting food and being fed by the monks and the pilgrims.

The speaker then described some of the temples and monasteries to be found on Omi-shan and concluded by saying: "Shut up in lonely cells some very good religious and learned monks may be found. And yearly an increasing number of highly educated and really religious buddhists lay people come to Mount Omi for retreats and private meditation. We have therefore reason to hope that the new spirit of devotion which characterises this new and energetic circles may kindle the religious fire of the local monks, so that Mount Omi may be able to preserve its character as one of the strongest religious centres in the Far East."

DAILY SHARE QUOTATIONS

Hong Kong Stock Exchange Sharebrokers' Association

MONDAY, JANUARY 22.							
Buyers	Sellers	Sales	Monetary	Buyers	Sellers	Sales	Monetary
Banks							
\$1.840			H.K. Banks				\$1.840
			Do. (London)				
			Chartered Banks				
			Mercantile Bks.				
			Do. (O.C.)				
			Bank of East Asia				
			N. O. & S. Bank				
			Am. O. Fin. Corp.				
			Ch. Fin. Corp. Ord.				
			Do. Prof. S.				
			Insurance				
\$320			Canton Insurance	\$320			
\$1.95			Underwriters				\$1.95
\$577			Union Insurance				\$577
			China Fire				
			H.K. Fire				
			International Assoc. S.				
Shipping							
\$30			Douglas				\$30
			Steamboat				
			Indos (pref.)				
			Do. (def.)				
			Shells				
			Waterboats				
Mining							
			Antamoks				
			Balatoos				
			Baguio Gold				
			Benguet Consolidated				
			Do. Exploration				
			Do. Goldfield				
			Big Wedge				
			Gold Creek				
			Ipo Mining				
			Kalans				
			Langkats (single)				
			Explorations				
			Shanghai Loans				
			Rauks				
			Tromoh Mine				
			Venezuela Gold Fld.				
			Docks, Wharves,				
			Godowns, etc.				
			H.K. & W. Wharves				
			Providents (old)				
			Do. (new)				
			H.K. & W. Docks				
			S. China Motors				
			Do. (new)				
			Shanghai Docks				
			New Engineering S.				
			Hongkong				
			Lands, Hotels, and				
			Buildings				
			H.K. Hotels				
			H.K. Lands				
			Shanghai Lands				
			Metropolitan Lands				
			H.K. Realities				
			China Do.				
			Do. Debutent est.				
			Humphreys				
			New Asia Hotel				
			Asia Realities "A"				
			Do. "B"				
			Chinese Estates				
			Ottom Mills				
			Ewos				
			Shai Cottons				
			Zong Singa				
			Wing On Textiles (S.)				
			Public Utilities				
			Tramways				
			Peak Trams (old)				
			Do. (new)				
			Star Ferries				
			Yamutai Ferries				
			China Lights (old)				
			Do. (new)				
			Do. Rights				
			Macao do				
			Bandakan Lights				
			Telephones (old)				
			Do. (new)				
			China Buses				
			Tractions				
			Do. (prof.)				
			Industrials				
			Malabon Sugars				
			Caldbeck, (ord.) S.				
			Macgregors (prof.) S.				
			Canton Loss				
			Cements (comb.)				
			Do. (old)				
			Do. (new)				
			Ropes				
			Miscellaneous				
			Dairy Farms				
			Der A Wings				
			Amusements				
			Ch. Entertainment				
			Constructions (old)				
			Do. (new)				
			Lane Crawford				
			Mackintosh				
			Nanyang Tobacco				
			Sincere				
			Watson				
			M. Greyhounds				
			S. C. Enterprises				
			United Theatres				
			B. Int. G. Bonds				
			H.K. Govt. Loans				
			Wallace Harper				
			H.K. Wing On				
			Shai Do.				

THE EXCHANGE MARKET

MESSRS. ROZA BROS. REPORT

Silver prices dropped yesterday for both deliveries, the quotations being 194 for Ready and 19 11/16 for Forward. Silver advices reported speculators as having bought. China sold. The tone was steady. In America the rate was quoted at 441 for Spot. The tone was steady.

New York advices reported the opening rate at 5.01 and the closing rate at 5.00. The market was dull.

Quiet, the undertone was not robust.

Sterling
Opened with sellers at 1/6 5/32, buyers bidding 1/6 7/32 leading to business subsequently at 1/6 3/16 for cash and February. Later a small business was reported at 1/6 5/32 for near delivery. The market closed at lunch time with sellers at 1/6 5/32 January-February and 1/6 3/16 second half February. Buyers at 1/6 3/16 January and probably February.

U.S. Dollars
Business was reported early in the morning at 37 1/2 for February delivery. The market closed with sellers at 37 1/2 for near and 37 13/16 end of January-February, buyers at 37 13/16 for near and 37 1/2 February.

Yen
Merchants were quoted at 125 1/2 for near delivery.

Shanghai Dollars
Were quoted at 110 7/16 for cash.

Shanghai
Uncertain. Business was reported at 1/4 7/16 for near delivery.

U.S. Dollars
Opened with sellers at 34. Subsequently the selling rate rose to 34 3/16 but later reacted to 34 1/2 for near, buyers probably at 34 3/16 for January.

IN THE AFTERNOON
The market was quiet in the afternoon.

Sterling
A small business was done at 1/6 3/16 for February delivery and 1/6 4/16 April. The market closed with sellers at 1/6 5/32 January-February and 1/6 3/16 March, buyers at 1/6 3/16 January and probably February and 1/6 7/32 March.

U.S. Dollars
Nothing doing. The market closed with sellers at 37 11/16 for cash, 37 1/2 for end of January and 37 13/16 February, buyers at 37 13/16 for near and 37 1/2 February.

H. K. STOCK MARKET

Markets opened quite steady today, sales being recorded in most sections, especially in the lower-priced issues. From amongst these latter, Hotels and Lights have slightly improved their position.

H.K. Fire Insurance \$286

Sales
Hotels \$6.40

Hongkong Trams \$221

Star Ferries \$101

China Lights (Old) \$104

China Lights (Rights) \$3.80/4

Electricity \$754

Telephones (Old) \$27

Dairy Farms \$29

Buyers
Hongkong Banks \$1840

Canton Insurance \$320

Union Insurance \$577

Underwriters \$1.55

Douglases \$36

LONDON EXCHANGE RATES

(BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE)

On	Sterling Parity	Jan. 18.	Jan. 20.
Amsterdam	12.10 Florins	7.77	7.79
Athens	378 Drachmas	552	552
Belgrade	276.516 Dinars	532	532
Bombay	1s. 6d. per Rupee	13.15	13.29
Brussels	36 Belgas	1/6 1/16	1/6 3/32
Bucharest	618.668 Lei	530	527
Buenos Aires	47.884 per Pazo	37 1/2 S.O.	37 1/2 S.O.
Copenhagen	18.159 Kroner	22.40	22.40
Geneva	25.924 Francs	16.15	224
Helsingfors	183.53 Marks	224	224
Hongkong	110 Escudos	1/6	1/6 1/2
London	25.924 Pesetas	110	110
Madrid	62.46 Lire	37 1/2	37 27/32
Milan	50.864 per Pazo	50.9/16	50.11/16
Montevideo	4.887 Dollars	37 S.O.	37 S.O.
Montréal	4.887 Dollars	3.00	5.01
New York	13.159 Kroner	4.95	5.01
Oslo	194.91 Francs	19.90	19.90
Paris	164.25 Kronen	79 1/2	79 37/32
Prague	23.93d. per Gold	106 1/2	106 1/2
Rio de Janeiro	41 S.O.	41 S.O.	41 S.O.
Shanghai	13.159 Kroner	1/4 5/16	1/4 7/16
Stockholm	34.564 Schillings	19.39 1/2	19.39 1/2
Vienna	34.564 Schillings	29 1/2	29 1/2
Yokohama	34.564 per Yen	1/2 11/32	1/2
Silver (spot)	19 9/16	19 9/16	19 9/16
Silver (forward)	19 9/16	19 9/16	19 9/16
War Loan	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2

Closing Quotations

January 22, 1934		On New York	
ON LONDON:		Bank Bills, on demand	37
Telegraphic Transfer	1.5 1/2	Credits, 60 days' sight	37
Bank Bills, on demand	1.5 1/2	ON BATAVIA:	
Bank Bills, 4 months'	1.5 1/2	On demand	5 1/2
On demand	1.5 1/2	ON PARIS:	
Credits, four months'	1.5 1/2	Bank Bills, on demand	55 1/2
On demand	1.5 1/2	Credits, 4 months' sight	55 1/2
ON SHANGHAI:		ON SAIGON:	
On demand	110	On demand	58 1/2
ON SINGAPORE:		ON MANILA:	
On demand	63 1/2	On demand	73 1/2
ON JAPAN:		ON BANGKOK:	
On demand	124	On demand	154 1/2
ON INDIA:		Sovereigns, Bank Buying	1/6 1/2
Telegraphic Transfer	68 1/2	Rate	1/6 1/2
Bank, on demand	68 1/2	Bar Silver, per oz.	15 1/2

SHANGHAI STOCK MARKET

A.O.F.C. MARKET COMMENT
The Shanghai Stock Market was quiet and firm during Tuesday's trading with only a small amount of business being done. There was reluctance apparent on the part of buyers to increase their rates for common shares and at the same time, sellers were expecting higher rates. The only issue operating freely in the debenture market was Shanghai Power 5 1/2% which lost some ground, business being done at T100.00. The same tendency continued over the next day when only very few shares were offered at current rates. A definite improvement took place on Thursday with prices of several leading stocks revealing some improvement. Ewos were firm.

1,500 shares changing hands at 13.50 cash and January, 300 Shanghai Land shares were booked at 30.50 cash. Debentures were active, particularly Asia Realty 6% which was done at T99.75, and closed with a further sale of 3,000 shares at T100.00. The market looked decidedly irregular during Friday, while good advances were registered during the major part of trading; prices eased off a little towards the close. China General Omnibus was placed at 13.90 for cash. Shanghai Docks advanced to 148. Chinese Engineering and Mining closed at the improved rate of 20. The debenture business concentrated on one lakh of F.M.C. 6% at 107.25 and about one and a half lakhs of Telephone 8% at 103. The market was at a stand-still on Saturday and the bidding was mostly professional. A better tone was noticeable at the beginning of the week. Trading was opened for February settlement with considerable interest for a variety of stocks.

The ten trading days during the year 1934 in the Chinese Government Bond Market was marked by an upward march of prices, in the background of which stood the victories of the government troops on the Fukien front and aided by the numerous outstanding short positions for the month of January. Transactions during this period amounted to 182 millions.

A.O.F.C. Average of Shanghai Stocks

STOCK	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	21
-------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	----

CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

AMOI, SWATOW, HOIHOW	... "ANSHUN" ... On 23rd Jan. 8 a.m.
SWATOW, SHANGHAI & TIENTSIN	... "SUNNING" ... On 23rd Jan. 10 a.m.
SWATOW & BANGKOK	... "KWANGCHOW" ... On 23rd Jan. Noon
SWATOW & AMOI	... "ANHUI" ... On 23rd Jan. 3 p.m.
AMOI & SHANGHAI	... "TAIYUAN" ... On 24th Jan. 5 p.m.
CANTON, HOIHOW, FAKROU & HAIPHONG	... "KIUNGCHOW" ... On 24th Jan. Midnight
HOIHOW & BANGKOK	... "KAYING" ... On 25th Jan. 3 p.m.
SWATOW & SHANGHAI	... "KINGYUAN" ... On 26th Jan. 10 a.m.
SHANGHAI & DAIKIN	... "TEAN" ... On 26th Jan. 8 a.m.
SWATOW, SHANGHAI & TIENTSIN	... "SUIYANG" ... On 28th Jan. 10 a.m.
AMOI, SWATOW & SINGAPORE	... "ANHUI" ... On 30th Jan. 6 a.m.
SWATOW, FOCHOW, WEIMAIWEI	... "LIANGCHOW" ... On 30th Jan. 10 a.m.
SWATOW & BANGKOK	... "KALGAN" ... On 30th Jan. Noon
SWATOW, SHANGHAI & TIENTSIN	... "HUPPE" ... On 31st Jan. 10 a.m.
AMOI & SHANGHAI	... "TINAN" ... On 31st Jan. 8 p.m.
SWATOW & SHANGHAI	... "YINGCHOW" ... On 2nd Feb. 10 a.m.
SHANGHAI & DAIKIN	... "CHINHUA" ... On 4th Feb. 8 a.m.
SWATOW, SHANGHAI & TIENTSIN	... "SOOCHOW" ... On 4th Feb. 10 a.m.
SWATOW, SHANGHAI & TIENTSIN	... "SHANTUNG" ... On 6th Feb. 10 a.m.

For Freight or Passage apply to— BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE
TELEPHONE 30381.
CARGO AND PASSENGER CAN BE INSURED AT THE OFFICE OF BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE.

TRAVEL A.O. LINE

7-AUSTRALIA Calling at Manila (P. Is.), Thursday 1st, Cairns, Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney and Melbourne.
BRITISH STEAMERS: CHANGTE, TAIPING (SUNRISE)
FASTEST & MOST UP-TO-DATE STEAMERS IN THE SERVICE
ELECTRIC LAUNDRY, BARBER SHOP, SURGEON AND STEWARDESS CABIN.
Enjoy Your Short Leave to Australia and New Zealand, Hong Kong, Sydney—19 Day
FIRST CLASS FARE TO SYDNEY, 276 RETURN
LONDON (via Australia) from 2128-18-0.

STEAMER	Out Hong Kong	Leave Hong Kong	Leave Manila	Due Sydney
CHANGTE	19 Feb.	14 Feb.	17 Feb.	5 March
TAIPING	16 Mar.	11 Mar.	14 Mar.	1 Apr.
CHANGTE	9 Apr.	4 Apr.	7 Apr.	6 May
TAIPING	6 May	1 May	8 May	3rd June

AUSTRALIAN-ORIENTAL LINE, LIMITED
BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents.—HONG KONG—SHANGHAI.

THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD COPENHAGEN.

The M.S. "ANNAM"
on or about 14th FEB., 1934

For SINGAPORE, PORT SAID, DUNKIRK, ROTTERDAM, HAMBURG, COPENHAGEN, AND OTHER SCANDINAVIAN & BALTIC PORTS.

OUTWARD	HOMEWARD
M.S. "Africa" 25th Jan.	23rd Feb.
M.S. "Chile" 11th Feb.	13th Mar.
M.S. "Danmark" 2nd Mar.	4th April
M.S. "Panama" 9th April	10th May

Optional Bills of Lading issued to United Kingdom Ports.
All vessels have excellent passenger accommodation (1st class only)
Passenger fares Hongkong/Europe £55 To £60.
HONG KONG/BANGKOK SERVICE
maintained by the Fast Motor Vessels
M.S. "BINTANG" M.S. "MUINAM"
M.S. "Muinam" leaving for Bangkok via Swatow on or about 9th FEB., due Bangkok on or about 15th FEB.
For further particulars, please apply to—
JOHN MANNERS & CO., LTD.
Telephone 24071. Agents. MESSAGIERE BANK BUILDING.

PRINCE LINE—SILVER LINE

JOINT SERVICE

FORTNIGHTLY SAILINGS

TO

HALIFAX (NOVA SCOTIA CANADA),

BOSTON

AND

NEW YORK

CALLING AT NAPLES

M.V. "CHINESE PRINCE"	... Feb. 3rd
M.V. "SILVEREYEW"	... Feb. 17th
M.V. "CINGALESE PRINCE"	... Mar. 3rd

Excellent Accommodation for a Limited Number of Passengers at Moderate Rates.

For Passage Rates, Freight, etc., apply to—

FURNESS (FAR EAST) LTD.

(Incorporated in Great Britain.)

King's Building.

Telephone: 23185.

Telegram: Furprince.

DOUGLAS STEAMSHIP CO., LTD.

SAILINGS FOR SWATOW, AMOI & FOCHOW & RETURN
TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS AT 3 P.M.

S.S. "HAICHING"	on TUESDAY, 23rd JAN., 3 P.M.
S.S. "HAINING"	on FRIDAY, 26th JAN., 4 P.M.
S.S. "HAIYANG"	on TUESDAY, 30th JAN., 3 P.M.

Subject to alteration without notice.

SWATOW-HONGKONG SERVICE.

SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG

SUNDAYS & WEDNESDAYS AT 3 P.M.

M.V. "SVALE" on WEDNESDAY, 24th JANUARY.
Arrivals and Departures from the Company's Wharf (Near Bluffs Pier)
ROUND TRIP TICKETS will be issued from HONGKONG via
FOCHOW (Peking Anchorage) and return by the same steamer
at the Reduced Rate of \$100.00 including Meals while the steamer
at Coast Ports (Time for Return Voyages 8 Days).

For Freight and Passage apply to—

DOUGLAS LARRAIE & CO., LTD.

Tel. 29037 and 28038.

General Managers.

P. & O. Building.

ADVERTISED SAILORS FROM HONG KONG.

NORTHWARD

FROM HONG KONG TO COAST PORTS AND JAPAN.

Amoy.
Anshun, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Hai Ching, Douglas, Jan. 23.
Taiyuan, B. & S., Jan. 24.
Hai Ning, Douglas, Jan. 24.
Singhama, B.I. (Apar), Jan. 25.
Sui Sang, Jardine's, Jan. 25.
Anhui, B. & S., Jan. 30.
Hai Yang, Douglas, Jan. 30.
Tsinan, B. & S., Jan. 31.
Talma, B.I. (Apar), Feb. 9.
Chetoo.
Rang Sang, Jardine's, Jan. 23.
Liangchow, B. & S., Jan. 30.
Rhineland, Johnson's, Feb. 8.
Dalry.
Trave, Melchers, Jan. 23.
Tsun, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Petrovich, Johnson's, Feb. 8.
Rhineland, Johnson's, Feb. 8.
Trier, Melchers, Feb. 13.
Sauerland, Johnson's, Feb. 16.
Laomedon, B. & S., Feb. 23.
Fochow.
Hai Ching, Douglas, Jan. 23.
Hai Ning, Douglas, Jan. 24.
Hang Sang, Jardine's, Jan. 24.
Hai Yang, Douglas, Jan. 30.
Liangchow, B. & S., Jan. 30.

JAPAN (Direct).
Ixion, B. & S., January 23.
Sui Sang, Jardine's, Jan. 23.
Malacca, N.Y.K., Feb. 5.
Tantalus, B. & S., Feb. 14.
Japan and Shanghai.
Taiyo Maru, N.Y.K., Jan. 23.
Solidan, P. & O., Jan. 24.
Rawalpindi, P. & O., Jan. 24.
Singhama, B.I. (Apar), Jan. 25.
Trave, Melchers, Jan. 25.
City of Bath, Bank Line, Jan. 29.
Emp. of Russia, C.P.S., Jan. 31.
Yasukuni Maru, N.Y.K., Jan. 31.
Pres. Jackson, Dollar's, Feb. 2.
Tanda, E. & A., Feb. 4.
Rheonier, B. & S., Feb. 9.
Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 7.
Rhineland, Johnson's, Feb. 8.
Aratus, Messageries, Feb. 9.
Comorin, P. & O., Feb. 9.
Sunnamvik, Johnson's, Feb. 9.
Talma, B.I. (Apar), Feb. 9.
Medon, B. & S., Feb. 10.
Hilda, Dodwell's, Feb. 11.
Mentor, B. & S., Feb. 11.
Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., Feb. 13.
Trier, Melchers, Feb. 13.
Monamon, B. & S., Feb. 16.
Sauerland, Johnson's, Feb. 16.
Tai Yin, Dodwell's, Feb. 16.
Touraine, Thoresen's, Feb. 16.
Burdwan, P. & O., Feb. 21.
Chitral, P. & O., Feb. 21.
Tsuta Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 21.
Laomedon, B. & S., Feb. 22.
Ranchi, E. & A., Feb. 22.
Asuka Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 23.
Diomed, B. & S., Feb. 23.
Peter Maersk, Johnson's, Feb. 25.
Keelung.
Asuka Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 23.
Oturu.
Mentor, B. & S., Feb. 11.
Diomed, B. & S., Feb. 23.

SEANGHAI AND WAY PORTS.

Sunning, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Daviken, Jardine's, Jan. 24.
Taiyuan, B. & S., Jan. 24.
King Yuan, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Kwai Sang, Jardine's, Jan. 25.
Sui Yang, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Tean, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Huphe, B. & S., Jan. 31.
Norviken, Jardine's, Jan. 31.
Tsinan, B. & S., Jan. 31.
Conte Rosso, Dodwell's, Feb. 1.
Selandia, Manners', Feb. 10.

Swallow.

Anshun, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Hai Ching, Douglas, Jan. 23.
Helios, Thoresen's, Jan. 23.
Kwangchow, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Sunning, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Daviken, Jardine's, Jan. 24.
Sui Sang, Jardine's, Jan. 24.
King Yuan, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Kwai Sang, Jardine's, Jan. 25.
Sui Yang, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Tean, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Huphe, B. & S., Jan. 31.
Norviken, Jardine's, Jan. 31.
Tsinan, B. & S., Jan. 31.
Conte Rosso, Dodwell's, Feb. 1.
Selandia, Manners', Feb. 10.

Shanghai and Way Ports.

Sunning, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Daviken, Jardine's, Jan. 24.
Taiyuan, B. & S., Jan. 24.
King Yuan, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Kwai Sang, Jardine's, Jan. 25.
Sui Yang, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Tean, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Huphe, B. & S., Jan. 31.
Norviken, Jardine's, Jan. 31.
Tsinan, B. & S., Jan. 31.
Conte Rosso, Dodwell's, Feb. 1.
Selandia, Manners', Feb. 10.

Swallow.

Anshun, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Hai Ching, Douglas, Jan. 23.
Helios, Thoresen's, Jan. 23.
Kwangchow, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Sunning, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Daviken, Jardine's, Jan. 24.
Sui Sang, Jardine's, Jan. 24.
King Yuan, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Kwai Sang, Jardine's, Jan. 25.
Sui Yang, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Tean, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Huphe, B. & S., Jan. 31.
Norviken, Jardine's, Jan. 31.
Tsinan, B. & S., Jan. 31.
Conte Rosso, Dodwell's, Feb. 1.
Selandia, Manners', Feb. 10.

Shanghai and Way Ports.

Sunning, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Daviken, Jardine's, Jan. 24.
Taiyuan, B. & S., Jan. 24.
King Yuan, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Kwai Sang, Jardine's, Jan. 25.
Sui Yang, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Tean, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Huphe, B. & S., Jan. 31.
Norviken, Jardine's, Jan. 31.
Tsinan, B. & S., Jan. 31.
Conte Rosso, Dodwell's, Feb. 1.
Selandia, Manners', Feb. 10.

Swallow.

Anshun, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Hai Ching, Douglas, Jan. 23.
Helios, Thoresen's, Jan. 23.
Kwangchow, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Sunning, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Daviken, Jardine's, Jan. 24.
Sui Sang, Jardine's, Jan. 24.
King Yuan, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Kwai Sang, Jardine's, Jan. 25.
Sui Yang, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Tean, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Huphe, B. & S., Jan. 31.
Norviken, Jardine's, Jan. 31.
Tsinan, B. & S., Jan. 31.
Conte Rosso, Dodwell's, Feb. 1.
Selandia, Manners', Feb. 10.

Shanghai and Way Ports.

Sunning, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Daviken, Jardine's, Jan. 24.
Taiyuan, B. & S., Jan. 24.
King Yuan, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Kwai Sang, Jardine's, Jan. 25.
Sui Yang, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Tean, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Huphe, B. & S., Jan. 31.
Norviken, Jardine's, Jan. 31.
Tsinan, B. & S., Jan. 31.
Conte Rosso, Dodwell's, Feb. 1.
Selandia, Manners', Feb. 10.

Chinese Prince, Furness, Feb. 3.
Silverew, Furness, Feb. 17.

Honolulu.

Taiyo Maru, N.Y.K., Jan. 23.
Pres. Coolidge, Dollar's, Jan. 27.
Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 7.
Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., Feb. 13.
Tatsuta Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 21.

Los Angeles.

Taiyo Maru, N.Y.K., Jan. 23.
Pres. Coolidge, Dollar's, Jan. 27.
Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 7.
Sunnamvik, Johnson's, Feb. 9.
Tai Yin, Dodwell's, Feb. 16.
Selandia, Manners', Feb. 19.
Tatsuta Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 21.
Peter Maersk, Johnson's, Feb. 25.

Panama.

Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 7.
Sunnamvik, Johnson's, Feb. 9.
Tai Yin, Dodwell's, Feb. 16.
Peter Maersk, Johnson's, Feb. 25.

Philadelphia.

Sunnamvik, Johnson's, Feb. 9.
Adriatic, B. & S., Feb. 15.
Peter Maersk, Johnson's, Feb. 25.

Portland.

Roseville, Bank Line, Jan. 27.
Roseville, Bank Line, Jan. 27.

San Francisco.

Taiyo Maru, N.Y.K., Jan. 23.
Pres. Coolidge, Dollar's, Jan. 27.
Roseville, Bank Line, Jan. 27.
Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 7.
Tai Yin, Dodwell's, Feb. 16.
Selandia, Manners', Feb. 19.
Tatsuta Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 21.
Asuka Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 23.

Seattle.

Ixion, B. & S., January 23.
Pres. Jackson, Dollar's, Feb. 2.
Tantalus, B. & S., Feb. 14.
Selandia, Manners', Feb. 19.

Vancouver, B.C.

Ixion, B. & S., January 23.
Emp. of Russia, C.P.S., Jan. 31.
Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., Feb. 13.
Tantalus, B. & S., Feb. 14.
Selandia, Manners', Feb. 19.

Victoria, B.C.

Ixion, B. & S., January 23.
Emp. of Russia, C.P.S., Jan. 31.
Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., Feb. 13.
Tantalus, B. & S., Feb. 14.

SOUTHWARD.

FROM HONG KONG TO COAST PORTS, MANILA, AUSTRALIA.

Australian Ports, East and West

Perseus, B. & S., Jan. 24.
Kamo Maru, N.Y.K., Jan. 27.
Changte, B. & S., Feb. 9.

Batavia.

Tai Yin, Dodwell's, Feb. 16.
Asuka Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 23.

Bombay.

Tijbadak, J.C.J.L., Jan. 23.
Bangkok.

Helios, Thoresen's, Jan. 23.
Kwangchow, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Kaying, B. & S., Jan. 25.
Harmon, Thoresen's, Jan. 30.
Kalgan, B. & S., Jan. 30.
Munnam, Manners', Feb. 9.

Batavia.

Perseus, B. & S., Jan. 24.
Tijbadak, J.C.J.L., Jan. 23.
Chinese Prince, Furness, Feb. 3.

Brisbane.

Kamo Maru, N.Y.K., Jan. 27.
Nellore, E. & A., Feb. 3.
Changte, B. & S., Feb. 9.

Broom.

Perseus, B. & S., Jan. 24.
Changte, B. & S., Feb. 9.

Cristobal.

Tai Yin, Dodwell's, Feb. 16.
Asuka Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 23.

Dayao.

Kamo Maru, N.Y.K., Jan. 27.
Silverstrand, Furness, Jan. 20.

Fremantle.

Perseus, B. & S., Jan. 24.
Kwangchow, B. & S., Jan. 24.

Holhow.

Kwangchow, B. & S., Jan. 24.
Kaying, B. & S., Jan. 25.

Macassar.

Tijbadak, J.C.J.L., Jan. 23.
Chinese Prince, Furness, Feb. 3.

Manila.

Tijbadak, J.C.J.L., Jan. 23.
Kamo Maru, N.Y.K., Jan. 27.
Pres. Jackson, Dollar's, Jan. 27.
Selandia, Manners', Jan. 22.
Chinese Prince, Furness, Feb. 3.
Nellore, E. & A., Feb. 3.
Pres. Harrison, Dollar's, Feb. 3.
Peiping, Gilman's, Feb. 4.
Peter Maersk, Johnson's, Feb. 4.
Pres. Lincoln, Dollar's, Feb. 6.
Changte, B. & S., Feb. 9.
Pres. Jefferson, A.M.L., Feb. 10.
Adriatic, B. & S., Feb. 15.
Emp. of Asia, C.P.S., Feb. 15.
Pres. Hayes, Dollar's, Feb. 17.
Silverew, Furness, Feb. 17.
Pres. Hoover, Dollar's, Feb. 15.
Pres. Grant, Dollar's, Feb. 24.
Agapenor, B. & S., Feb. 25.

Melbourne.

Kamo Maru, N.Y.K., Jan. 27.
Nellore, E. & A., Feb. 3.
Changte, B. & S., Feb. 9.

Menado.

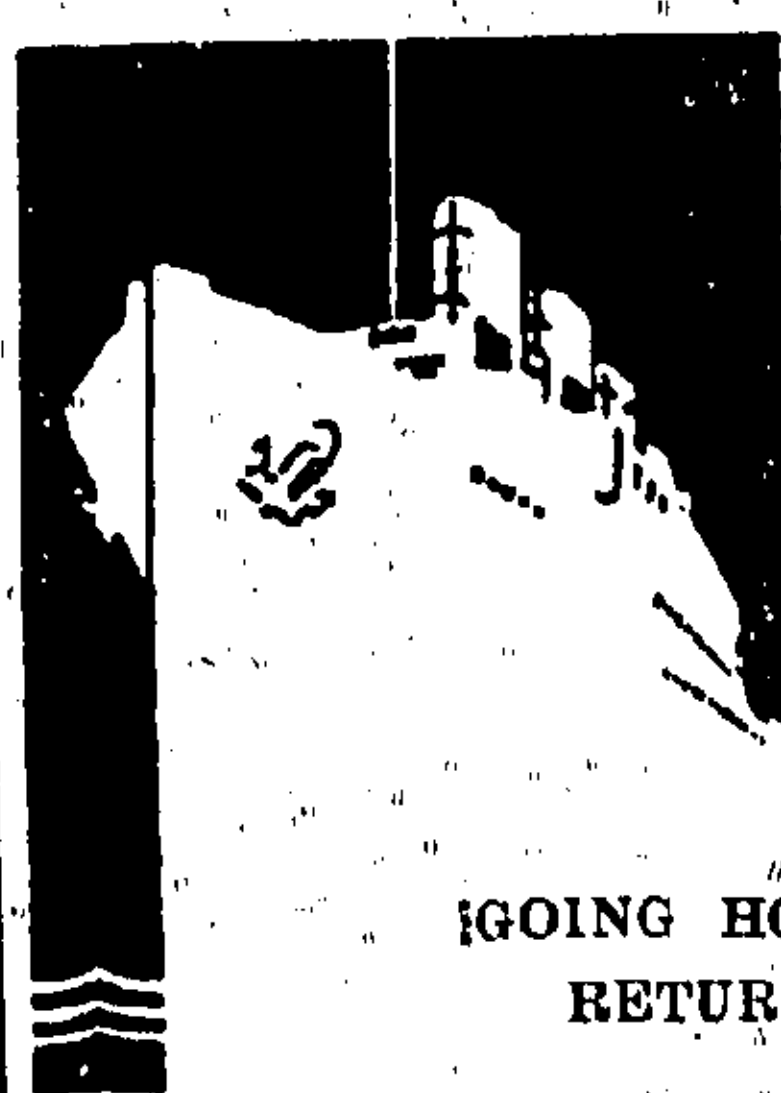
Kamo Maru, N.Y.K., Jan. 27.
Kwangchow, B. & S., Jan. 24.

Pakhoi.

Friderun, Melchers, Jan. 20.
Nellore, E. & A., Feb. 3.

Samarang.

Chinese Prince, Furn



ASK ABOUT THE NEW LOW FARES

To Europe and
Return

GOING HOME VIA CANADA
RETURNING VIA SUEZ

From Manila, China, Japan via VICTORIA and VANCOUVER.

Yokohama to Pacific Coast is 9 days. But only by Direct Express, and only on Empress of Asia and Empress of Russia, the largest and fastest liners on this shortest Trans-Pacific crossing.

Want to visit Honolulu en route? Then, take Empress of Japan, the Pacific's largest liner, its queen of speed. Or her running mate, Empress of Canada.

On arrival Vancouver step on board train for the journey through the World Famous Canadian Rockies to Montreal and Quebec and the

ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY.

Most direct, most scenic, shortest route to Europe. Fully two days out from open ocean and spent in the sheltered waters of the St. Lawrence. Your selection of 5 types of accommodation. Your choice of 12 Canadian Pacific liners... each a head-liner in her class:

- 3 Empresses... First Class.
- 4 Duchesses... Luxury with economy.
- 5 Cabin ships... Low cost but solid comfort.
- All ships... Tourist and Third Class.
- 3 to 5 sailings weekly from Montreal and Quebec (trains go direct to ship-side) to British and Continental ports.

**GREAT REDUCTION ON ALL
THROUGH FARES.
CANADIAN PACIFIC**



SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports and Honolulu.

TATSUMI MARU ... Tuesday, 29th Jan., at Midnight
CHICHIBU MARU ... Wednesday, 7th Feb., at 10 a.m.
TATSUTA MARU ... Wednesday, 21st Feb., at 10 a.m.

SEATTLE & VANCOUVER.

HIKAWA MARU (Starts from Kobe) Saturday, 3rd Feb.
HIYE MARU (Starts from Kobe) Monday, 10th Feb.

LONDON, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM
via Singapore, Penang, Colombo and Suez.

HARUNA MARU ... Saturday, 3rd Feb.
KATORI MARU ... Saturday, 17th Feb.
KASHIMA MARU ... Saturday, 3rd Mar.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila and Ports.

KAMO MARU ... Saturday, 27th Jan.
KITANO MARU ... Saturday, 24th Feb.

BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang and Colombo.

MAYEYASHI MARU ... Monday, 29th Jan.
GINYO MARU ... Sunday, 11th Feb.

SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico and Panama.

BOKUYO MARU ... Monday, 26th Feb.

NEW YORK via Panama.

ASUKA MARU ... Friday, 23rd Feb.

LIVERPOOL via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Piraeus, Genoa and Valencia.

DELACOA MARU ... Thursday, 15th Feb.

CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang and Rangoon.

PENANG MARU ... Monday, 29th Jan.

MURORAN MARU ... Thursday, 8th Feb.

SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

TOKUSHIMA MARU ... Sunday, 28th Jan.

YASUKUNI MARU ... Wednesday, 31st Jan.

MALACCA MARU (Moji direct) ... Monday, 5th Feb.

† Cargo only.

For further information, apply to:

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.

Telephone 30291. (Private exchanges to all Depts.)



FRENCH MAIL STEAMERS.

Sailings from Hong Kong:

to MARSEILLES via Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Djibouti (Aden), Suez, Port-Said.

D'ARTAGNAN ... 30th Jan.
ATHOS II ... 13th Feb.
ARABIS ... 27th Feb.
ANDRE LEBON ... 13th Mar.
FELIX ROUSSEL ... 27th Mar.

To SHANGHAI - KOBE.

ATHOS II ... 28th Jan.
ARABIS ... 9th Feb.
ANDRE LEBON ... 25th Feb.
F. ROUSSEL ... 9th Mar.
FORTINOR ... 25th Mar.
CHENONCEAUX ... 8th April

We can issue Through Tickets to Egypt, Syrian Ports, East Africa, Madagascar by Transshipment on our Mail Steamers at Port Said or Djibouti.

For Full Particulars, apply to:

Cie. Des MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

1001

Shipping News

Week-End Statement. Waterfront News.

YESTERDAY'S FREIGHT RETURNS

IMPORTS 12,100 TONS:
THROUGH CARGO
21,000 TONS.

The returns, shown at the Harbour Office of vessels carrying cargo to the Colony during the 24 hours ended at 9 a.m. yesterday were:

Cargo for H.K.	Through Ports
British.	
Glenshiel, Singapore 920	3,050
Glenshiel, Shanghai	3,000
Barunga, Port Kemble 2,800	3,000
Hong Peng, Singapore 130	230
Kwai Sang, Swatow 590	1,800
Helikon, Saigon 2,240	—
Kaying, Hoihow 1,423	—
Hatching, Swatow 238	—
	8,341 — 11,080
Danish.	
Afrika, Manila 357	8,000
Gastav, Diederichsen, Hoihow 2,774	—
	3,131 — 8,000
French.	
Tai Foo Sek, Port Bayard 500	—
	500 —
Japanese.	
Lushan Maru, Keelung 67	—
	67 —
Chinese.	
Lungshan, Swatow 50	1,940
Cheung On, Shanmei 20	—
	70 — 1,940
Total	12,109 21,020

ASIATIC DECK PASSENGERS.

The following vessels brought Asiatic deck passengers to the Colony during the 24 hours ended at 9 a.m. yesterday:

Hong Peng (British), Singapore	472
Kaying (British), Hoihow	20
Helikon (British), Saigon	61
Hai Ching (British), Swatow	591
Gustav Diederichsen (Danish), Hoihow	98
Tai Foo Sek (French), Port Bayard	30
Lushan Maru (Japanese), Keelung	32
Lungshan (Chinese), Swatow	54
Cheung On (Chinese), Shanmei	54
Total	1,472

ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES.

The arrivals and departures during the period under review were:

	Arr.	Dep.
British	8	5
Danish	2	0
French	1	1
Japanese	1	3
Chinese	2	0
Total	14	9

SHIPS IN HARBOUR.

The following merchant ships were in harbour yesterday:

Wharves.	
Socony, Lanchukok—Lagenbank	
China Merchants—Yu Shun	
O.S.K.—Hosen Maru	

ARRIVALS

January 21.
Norviken, Norwegian str., 1,468 tons, Capt. Onarheim, from Calcutta, buoy No. B25—Gibb, Livingston and Co.
Tijbadak, Dutch str., 4,801 tons, Capt. P. Abbe, from Amoy, buoy No. A3—J.C.J.L.
Chengtu, British str., 1,338 tons, Capt. J. Maley, from Canton, Taikoo Dock—B. and S.
Afrika, Danish str., 5,489 tons, Captain E. Himmelstrup, from Manila, buoy No. A15—John Manners and Co.
Malaya, Danish str., 5,512 tons, Capt. H. K. Christensen, from Shanghai, buoy No. A2—John Manners and Co.
Glenshiel, British str., 5,803 tons, Capt. F. P. Cheek, from Dalren, buoy No. A1—J. M. and Co.
Barunga, British str., 2,558 tons, Capt. J. Perry, from Melbourne via Port Kemble, buoy No. A4—Dodwell and Co.
Glenshiel, British str., 5,803 tons, Capt. Sanders, from Hamburg, buoy No. A5—J. M. and Co.
Hong Peng, British str., 2,525 tons, Capt. J. H. Gregory, from Singapore, buoy No. A5—Ho Thong and Co.
Lung Shan, Chinese str., 1,319 tons, Capt. V. Hallmann, from Swatow, C.M.S.N. Wharf—C.M.S.N. Co.
Tai Foo Sek, French str., 1,219 tons, Capt. Maternati Paul, from K. C. Wan, C.M.S.N. Wharf—Wo Hop Co.
Gustav Diederichsen, from Bangkok, buoy No. B2—Chin Seng Hong.

January 22.
Feng Lee, Chinese str., 1,280 tons, Capt. Kato, from Tsingtau, buoy No. B18—Loong Tai Hong.
Kaying, British str., 1,572 tons, Capt. J. D. Fraser, from Hoihow, buoy No. B15—B. and S.
Tai Lee, Chinese str., 1,044 tons, Capt. Makl, from Canton, Yau-mat—Loong Tai Hong.
Chong Lee, Chinese str., 1,249 tons, Capt. Nagakawa, from Canton, buoy No. B12—Loong Tai Hong.
Sunning, British str., 1,570 tons, Capt. W. R. Thomas, from Canton, buoy No. B11—B. and S.
Daviken, Norwegian str., 1,778 tons, Capt. G. Svane, from Canton, buoy No. B2—J. M. and Co.

Douglas Lapraik—Halyang.
Chiu On—Hydrangea.

Docks.
Kowloon—Marry, Venezia and Empress of Russia.
Taikoo—Talyo Maru, Liang-chow, Kwai Yang, Kweichow, H.M.S. Proteus.

Buoys.
No. A1—Glenshiel.
A3—Tijbadak.
A4—Barunga.
A5—Hong Peng.
A15—Afrika.
B3—Kwangchow.
B4—Fingal.
B5—Solviken.
B6—Barge.
B8—Hop Sang.
B9—Gustav Diederichsen.
B10—Dah Loh.
B11—Sunning.
B12—Chong Lee.
B14—Anshun.
B15—Kaying.
B16—Hellos.
B17—Friden.
B21—Tai Yuan.
B22—Mau Sang.
B25—Norviken.
C1—Helikon.

CLEARANCES

January 22.
Kwai Sang, for Canton.
Lungshan, for Canton.
Hydrangea, for Swatow.
Hong Peng, for Swatow.
Tai Yuan, for Canton.
Sinabang, for Canton.
Fingal, for Bangkok.
Feng Lee, for Canton.
Norviken, for Whampoa.
Tai Lee, for Hongkong.
Chong Lee, for Dalren.
Glenshiel, for Shanghai.

VESSELS DUE

Agamenon, B. & S., Jan. 31.
Aramis, Messageries, Feb. 9.
Athos II, Messageries, Feb. 12.
Bokuyo Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 14.
Bhutan, P. & O., Feb. 14.
Bhutan, P. & O., Feb. 14.
Changte, B. & S., Feb. 14.
Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 14.
Chile, Manners, Feb. 14.
Chinese Prince, Furness, Feb. 14.
City of Bath, Bank Line, Feb. 14.
Comerion, P. & O., Feb. 14.
Conte Rosso, Dodwell's, Feb. 14.
Corio, P. & O., Jan. 28.
D'Artagnan, Messageries, Jan. 30.
Delagoa Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 15.
Diomed, B. & S., Feb. 25.
Emp. of Asia, C.P.S., Feb. 15.
Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., Jan. 24.
Friden, Melcher's, Jan. 25.
Hai Ning, Douglas, Jan. 25.
Hai Yang, Douglas, Jan. 30.
Hansa Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 2.
Helios, Thoresen's, Jan. 23.
Hilda, Dodwell's, Feb. 11.
Kamo Maru, N.Y.K., Jan. 28.
Kiano Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 23.
Kwangchow, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Laganbank, Bank Line, Feb. 5.
Lima Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 14.
Lushan Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 6.
Malacca Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 4.
Mayebashi Maru, N.Y.K., Jan. 23.
Medon, B. & S., Feb. 16.
Menton, B. & S., Feb. 16.
Mentor, B. & S., Feb. 11.
Moncalieri, Dodwell's, Jan. 28.
Munoran Maru, N.Y.K., Feb. 7.
Nellore, E. & A., Jan. 31.
Patroclus, B. & S., Feb. 4.
Peiping, Gilman's, Feb. 16.
Penang, B. & S., Jan. 23.
Peter Maersk, Jensen's, Feb. 2.
Philoctetes, B. & S., Jan. 28.
Pres. Coolidge, Dollar's, Jan. 28.
Pres. Grant, Dollar's, Feb. 23.
Pres. Harrison, Dollar's, Feb. 23.
Pres. Hayes, Dollar's, Feb. 15.
Pres. Hoey, Dollar's, Feb. 15.
Pres. Jackson, Dollar's, Jan. 28.
Pres. Jefferson, A.M.L., Feb. 9.
Pres. Lincoln, Dollar's, Feb. 5.
Pyrrhus, B. & S., Feb. 1.
Rameses, Jensen's, Feb. 7.
Ranpara, P. & O., Feb. 8.
Rawalpindi, P. & O., Jan. 25.
Rheinland, Jensen's, Feb. 8.
Rosenort, B. & S., Feb. 5.
Roseville, Bank Line, Jan. 27.
Sasle, Melcher's, Jan. 25.
Sauerland, Jensen's, Feb. 16.
Selandia, Manners, Jan. 27.
Shantung, Gilman's, Feb. 19.
Silverwey, Furness, Feb. 17.

WARSHIPS IN PORT.

The following warships were in port yesterday:
Basin—Tamar.
South Wall—Ostris and Oswald.
East Wall—Odin, Otus, Herald.
North Wall—Witch, Tarantula.
North Arm—Cumberland, Keppel and Whitehall.
West Wall—Medway, Perseus.
Parthian, Phoenix, Olympus, Orpheus, Rainbow.
Dock—Cicala.
Taikoo Dock—Proteus.
Cosmopolitan Dock—Pandora.
No. 3 Buoy—Berwick.
No. 7 Buoy—Bridgewater.
No. 8 Buoy—Sandwich.
No. 13 Buoy—Verity.
Foreign Men-of-War.
French river gunboat Argus.
U.S. gunboat Pulten.

P. & O., British India Apcar and Eastern & Australian Lines

(COMPANIES INCORPORATED IN ENGLAND.)

MAIL AND PASSENGER STEAMERS
TAKING CARGO FOR

STRAITS, JAVA, BURMA, CEYLON, INDIA, PERSIAN GULF, WEST INDIES, MAURITIUS, EAST & SOUTH AFRICA, AUSTRALASIA, INCLUDING NEW ZEALAND & QUEENSLAND PORTS, RED SEA, EGYPT, CONSTANTINOPLE, GREECE, LEVANTINE PORTS, EUROPE, ETC.

PENINSULAR AND ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY
DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.
(UNDER CONTRACT WITH H.M. GOVERNMENT.)

Ship	Tons	From	Destination
"CORFU"	15,000	27th Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"BHUTAN"	6,000	3rd Feb.	Mars. Havre, L'don.
"BANPURA"	17,000	10th Feb.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"BEHAR"	6,000	17th Feb.	Mars. Havre, L'don.
"RAWALPINDI"	17,000	24th Feb.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"SOUDAN"	6,800	3rd Mar.	Mars. Havre, L'don.
"COMORIN"	15,000	10th Mar.	Mars. Havre, L'don.
"CHITRAL"	15,000	24th Mar.	Mars. Havre, L'don.
"BURDWAN"	6,000	31st Mar.	Mars. Havre, L'don.
"RANCHI"	17,000	7th April	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"CARTHAGE"	15,000	21st April	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"OMALI"	6,000	28th April	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"NALDERA"	16,000	5th May	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"CORFU"	15,000	19th May	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"BANGALORE"	6,000	26th May	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"MANTUA"	11,000	2nd June	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"RAWALPINDI"	17,000	16th June	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
"BHUTAN"	6,000	23rd June	Bombay, Marseilles & London.

* Cargo only. † Calls Ceylon.
Frequent connections from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Constantinople, Piraeus, Smyrna, and other Levant Ports by steamers of the Khedivial Mail Steamship Co.

BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

Ship	Tons	From	Destination
"TAKADA"	7,000	4th Feb.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
"SIBDHANA"	5,000	18th Feb.	do.
"TALMA"	10,000	4th Mar.	do.
"TILAWA"	10,000	18th Mar.	do.
"SANTHA"	8,000	1st April	do.
"TAKADA"	7,000	16th April	do.

* Calls Port Swettenham. † Calls Hongkong.
Apcar Line steamers have excellent accommodation for 1st and 2nd class passengers.

EASTERN AND AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (SOUTH)

Ship	Tons	From	Destination
"NELLORE"	7,000	3rd Feb.	Manila, Batavia, Brisbane.
"TANDA"	7,000	3rd Mar.	Sydney and Melbourne.
"WANKIN"	7,000	30th Mar.	do.

Regular Monthly Sailings from Hong Kong to Shanghai and Japan and Hong Kong to Australia.
Hong Kong to Sydney—19 days.

Frequent connections from Australia with the following:—
The Union S.S. Co.'s Steamers to the United Kingdom via New Zealand, Vancouver, San Francisco.
The P. & O. Royal Mail Steamers to London via Suez.
The P. & O. Branch Service of Steamers to London via Suez.
The New Zealand Shipping Co.'s Steamers for Southampton and London, Panama Canal.

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI AND JAPAN

Ship	Tons	From	Destination
"SOUDAN"	6,800	26th Jan.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"SIBDHANA"	5,000	26th Jan.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"RAWALPINDI"	17,000	26th Jan.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"TAKADA"	7,000	4th Feb.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"TALMA"	10,000	4th Feb.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"COMORIN"	15,000	9th Feb.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"BURDWAN"	6,000	22nd Feb.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"CHITRAL"	15,000	22nd Feb.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"RANCHI"	17,000	22nd Feb.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"OMALI"	6,000	28th Feb.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"CARTHAGE"	15,000	28th Feb.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"NALDERA"	16,000	5th Mar.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"CORFU"	15,000	19th Mar.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"MANTUA"	11,000	3rd Apr.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"RAWALPINDI"	17,000	17th May	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"KALAI-HIND"	12,000	31st May	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
"RAJPUTANA"	17,000	14th June	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.

* Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.
All Cabins are fitted with Electric Fans or Pumps, Louvre Ventilation.
Steamers on London and Australian Lines are fitted with Laundries.
Parcels measuring not more than 10 ft. will be received at the Company's Office up to noon on the day previous to sailing.
For Further Information, Passage Fares, Freight, Handbooks, etc., apply.

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.
P. & O. Building, Connaught Road Central, HONG KONG, Agents.



SERVICE OF FAST MOTOR VESSELS

(with limited, but exceptionally good passenger accommodation.)

HOMEWARDS

To PORT SAID, MARSEILLES, ALGIERES, ORAN, ROTTERDAM (AMSTERDAM), HAMBURG, OSLO, GOTHENBURG AND OTHER SCANDINAVIAN PORTS.

via MANILA AND STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

M.V. "PEIPING" ... Sailing about 4th February

M.V. "FORMOSA" ... 3rd March

OUTWARDS

To SHANGHAI AND JAPAN PORTS

M.V. "SHANTUNG" ... Sailing about 19th February

Passenger Rates (Hong Kong to Mediterranean) ... 245

(Hong Kong to Rotterdam) ... 255

Agents—GILMAN & CO., LTD. G. E. HUYEN

BANK LINE LTD.

AGENTS FOR

ELLERMAN & BUCKNALL S.S. CO., LTD.
UNITED KINGDOM & CONTINENT

8.8. "CITY OF MANILA" ... Havre, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg ... 6th Feb.

NEW YORK, BOSTON & BALTIMORE ... AMERICAN AND MARCHUKIAN LINE

ALSO AGENTS FOR
ANDREW WEIR & CO.

SERVICES TO
BOSTON, NEW YORK & BALTIMORE ... AMERICAN & ORIENTAL LINE

M.V

